## **Contents**

## Part I The classical theory of Soergel bimodules

1	How	to think about Coxeter groups	3
	1.1	Coxeter systems and examples	3
	1.2	Coxeter group fundamentals	13
2	Refl	ection groups and Coxeter groups	23
	2.1	Reflections and affine reflections	
	2.2	Affine reflection groups	24
	2.3	Affine reflection groups are Coxeter groups	25
	2.4	Expressions and strolls	28
	2.5	Classification of affine reflection groups	32
	2.6	The Coxeter complex	32
3	The	Hecke algebra and Kazhdan-Lusztig polynomials	35
	3.1	The Hecke algebra	
	3.2	The Kazhdan–Lusztig basis	
	3.3	Existence of the Kazhdan–Lusztig basis	43
4	Soei	gel bimodules	53
	4.1	Gradings	
	4.2	Polynomials	
	4.3	Demazure operators	58
	4.4	Bimodules and tensor products	60
	4.5	Bott–Samelson bimodules	61
	4.6	Soergel bimodules	62
	4.7	Examples of Soergel bimodules	63
	4.8	A first glimpse of categorification	67
5	The	"classical" theory of Soergel bimodules	69
	5.1	Twisted actions	
	5.2	Standard bimodules	70

xiv	Contents

	5.3	Soergel bimodules and standard filtrations
	5.4	Localization
	5.5	Soergel's Categorification Theorem
	5.6	A technical wrinkle
	5.7	Realizations of a Coxeter system
	5.8	More technicalities
6	Shea	ves on moment graphs
	6.1	Roots in the geometric representation
	6.2	Bruhat graphs
	6.3	Moment graphs
	6.4	Sheaves on moment graphs
	6.5	The Braden–MacPherson algorithm 97
	6.6	Stalks and standard bimodules
	6.7	A functor to sheaves on moment graphs
	6.8	Soergel's conjecture and the Braden–MacPherson algorithm 105
Par	t II D	Diagrammatic Hecke category
7	How	to draw monoidal categories
	7.1	Linear diagrams for categories
	7.2	Planar diagrams for 2-categories
	7.3	Drawing monoidal categories
	7.4	The Temperley–Lieb category
	7.5	More about isotopy
8	Frob	penius extensions and the one-color calculus
	8.1	Frobenius structures
	8.2	A tale of one color
9	The	Dihedral Cathedral
	9.1	A Tale of Two Colors
	9.2	The Temperley–Lieb 2-category
	9.3	Jones–Wenzl projectors
	9.4	Two-color relations
10	Gene	erators and relations for Bott-Samelson bimodules and the
		ole leaves basis
		Why present <b>B</b> \$Bim?
		Generators and relations
	10.3	Rex moves and the 3-color relations
	10.4	Light leaves and double leaves

Contents xv

<ul> <li>The Soergel categorification theorem</li> <li>11.1 Introduction</li> <li>11.2 Prelude: from \$\mathcal{H}_{BS}\$ to \$\mathcal{H}\$</li> <li>11.3 Grothendieck groups of object-adapted cellular categories</li> <li>11.4 Appendix: Krull-Schmidt categories</li> <li>11.5 Appendix: Composition forms, cellular forms, and local intersection forms</li> </ul>	187 190 198 208
How to draw Soergel bimodules	223
C	
bimodules	232
12.6 Appendix: A crucial positivity result	234
t III Historical context: category ${\mathcal O}$ and the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjectur	res
Category $\mathcal O$ and the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjectures	241
13.1 Introduction	
13.2 The Verma problem	
13.4 Two proofs of the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjecture	248
Lightning introduction to category $\mathcal{O}$	251
14.1 Lie algebra basics	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
ę <b>,</b>	
14.5 Example: $\mathfrak{g} = \mathfrak{si}_3(\mathbb{C})$	200
Soergel's $\mathbb V$ functor and the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjecture	271
15.1 Brief reminder on category $\mathcal{O}$	
13.3 Soeigei's approach to the Kazndan–Lusztig conjecture	∠ŏŏ
Lightning introduction to perverse sheaves	
16.1 Motivation	
16.2 Stratified spaces and examples	292
	<ul> <li>11.1 Introduction</li> <li>11.2 Prelude: from H<sub>BS</sub> to H</li> <li>11.3 Grothendieck groups of object-adapted cellular categories</li> <li>11.4 Appendix: Krull–Schmidt categories</li> <li>11.5 Appendix: Composition forms, cellular forms, and local intersection forms</li> <li>How to draw Soergel bimodules</li> <li>12.1 The 01-basis</li> <li>12.2 Commutative ring structure on a Bott–Samelson bimodule</li> <li>12.3 Trace and the global intersection form</li> <li>12.4 Bott–Samelson bimodules and the light leaves basis</li> <li>12.5 Light leaves basis and the standard filtration on Bott–Samelson bimodules</li> <li>12.6 Appendix: A crucial positivity result</li> <li>till Historical context: category 𝒪 and the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjectures</li> <li>13.1 Introduction</li> <li>13.2 The Verma problem</li> <li>13.3 The Kazhdan–Lusztig conjectures</li> <li>13.4 Two proofs of the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjecture</li> <li>Lightning introduction to category 𝒪</li> <li>14.1 Lie algebra basics</li> <li>14.2 Category 𝒪</li> <li>14.3 Duality in 𝒪</li> <li>14.4 Blocks of category 𝒪</li> <li>14.5 Example: g = sf₃(ℂ)</li> <li>Soergel's ♥ functor and the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjecture</li> <li>15.1 Brief reminder on category 𝒪</li> <li>15.2 Translation functors</li> <li>15.3 Soergel modules</li> <li>15.4 Soergel's ♥ functor</li> <li>15.5 Soergel's approach to the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjecture</li> <li>Lightning introduction to perverse sheaves</li> </ul>

## Part IV The Hodge theory of Soergel bimodules

xvi Contents

17	Hodge theory and Lefschetz linear algebra       309         17.1 Introduction       309         17.2 Hard Lefschetz       311         17.3 Hodge-Riemann bilinear relations       314         17.4 Lefschetz lemmas       316
18	The Hodge theory of Soergel bimodules32118.1 Introduction32118.2 Overview and preliminaries32218.3 Outline of the proof33018.4 The weak Lefschetz problem33418.5 From $\zeta = 0$ to $\zeta \gg 0$ 33518.6 From local to global intersection forms33718.7 Hodge theory of matroids338
19	Rouquier complexes and homological algebra34119.1 Motivation34119.2 Some homological algebra34419.3 Rouquier complexes and categorification of the braid group35219.4 Cohomology of Rouquier complexes35819.5 Perversity35919.6 The diagonal miracle36219.7 Appendix: More homological algebra364
20	Proof of the hard Lefschetz theorem37120.1 Introduction37120.2 Preliminaries37220.3 The Hodge–Riemann relations for the Rouquier complex37320.4 Positivity of breaking37620.5 Sketch of the proof of hard Lefschetz38020.6 Appendix: Some historical context and geometric intuition for the proof of Soergel's conjecture382
Par	t V Special topics
21	Connections to link invariants39121.1 Temperley-Lieb algebra39121.2 Schur-Weyl duality39421.3 Trace and link invariants39621.4 Quantum groups and link invariants39921.5 Ocneanu trace and HOMFLYPT polynomial40121.6 Categorification of braids and of the HOMFLYPT invariant404

Contents	xvii
----------	------

22	Cells and representations of the Hecke algebra in type $A \dots \dots 411$
	22.1 Cells
	22.2 Cells in type <i>A</i>
	22.3 Representations of the Hecke algebra in type $A \dots 423$
23	Categorical diagonalization
	23.1 Classical linear algebra
	23.2 Categorified linear algebra
	23.3 A toy example
	23.4 Diagonalizing the full twist
24	Singular Soergel bimodules and their diagrammatics
	24.1 The classical theory of singular Soergel bimodules
	24.2 One-color singular diagrammatics
	24.3 Singular Soergel diagrammatics in general
25	<b>Koszul duality I</b>
	25.1 Introduction
	25.2 dg-algebras
	25.3 dg-Morita theory
	25.4 Koszul duality for polynomial rings
	25.5 Review of the Kazhdan–Lusztig conjecture
	25.6 Evidence of Koszul duality in category $\mathcal{O}$
26	<b>Koszul duality II</b>
	26.1 Introduction
	26.2 Graded category $\mathcal{O}_0$
	26.3 Homological properties of Soergel $\mathcal{O}_0$
	26.4 Koszul duality
	26.5 Some odds and ends
27	The <i>p</i> -canonical basis
	27.1 Introduction
	27.2 Definition of the <i>p</i> -canonical basis
	27.3 Computing the <i>p</i> -canonical basis
	27.4 Geometric incarnation of the Hecke category
	27.5 Modular representation theory of reductive groups
Ref	erences
Ind	<b>ex</b>
u	*** · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·