

CPSC 458 Assignment 1 Answers

by Carla Jacobsen

Question 2: Use the static analysis techniques learned in class in order to analyze 1.exe.

Does it match any existing antivirus definitions? Explain which ones and what do the different anti-viruses detect?

EditViewInsertFormatToolsTable
12pt
Paragraph

Yes:
c876a332d7dd8da331cb8eee7ab7bf32752834d4b2b54eaa362674a2a48f64a6
Lab01-02.exe

Trojan
Downloader

49
167

Community Score

49 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

c876a332d7dd8da331cb8eee7ab7bf32752834d4b2b54eaa362674a2a48f64a6

Lab01-02.exe

3.00 KB
Size

2021-09-27 02:04:09 UTC
21 hours ago

EXE

checks-disk-space

detect-debug-environment

long-sleeps

peexe

upx

via-tor

DETECTION

DETAILS

RELATIONS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY 20+

AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.StartPage.C26214	Alibaba	TrojanClicker/Win32/Generic.1baf980f
ALYac	Trojan.Startpage.3072	Antiy-AVL	Trojan/Generic.ASMalwS.8634D7
SecureAge APEX	Malicious	Arcabit	Trojan.Ser.Ulise.216
Avast	Win32:Malware-gen	AVG	Win32:Malware-gen
Avira (no cloud)	TR/Downloader.Gen	Baidu	Win32:Trojan-Clicker.Agent.ad
BitDefender	Gen:Variant.Ser.Ulise.216	BitDefenderTheta	Gen:NN.ZexaF.34170.amGfaWi867f
ClamAV	Win.Malware.Agent-6350563-0	Comodo	Malware/#22epuiwih8vym

Question 3: Are there any indications that this file is packed or obfuscated? If so, what are these indicators? If the file is packed, unpack it if possible.

In Peid in the EP Section it says that it uses UPX0, UPX1, UPX2. So it probably is packed.

Unpacking: upx -d 1.exe

```
C:\> Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>cd "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\Assignment 1 my work\1 exe\q3 screenshot\unpacking"

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\Assignment 1 my work\1 exe\q3 screenshot\unpacking>upx -d 1.exe
Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
Copyright (C) 1996 - 2018
UPX 3.95d      Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser   Aug 26th 2018

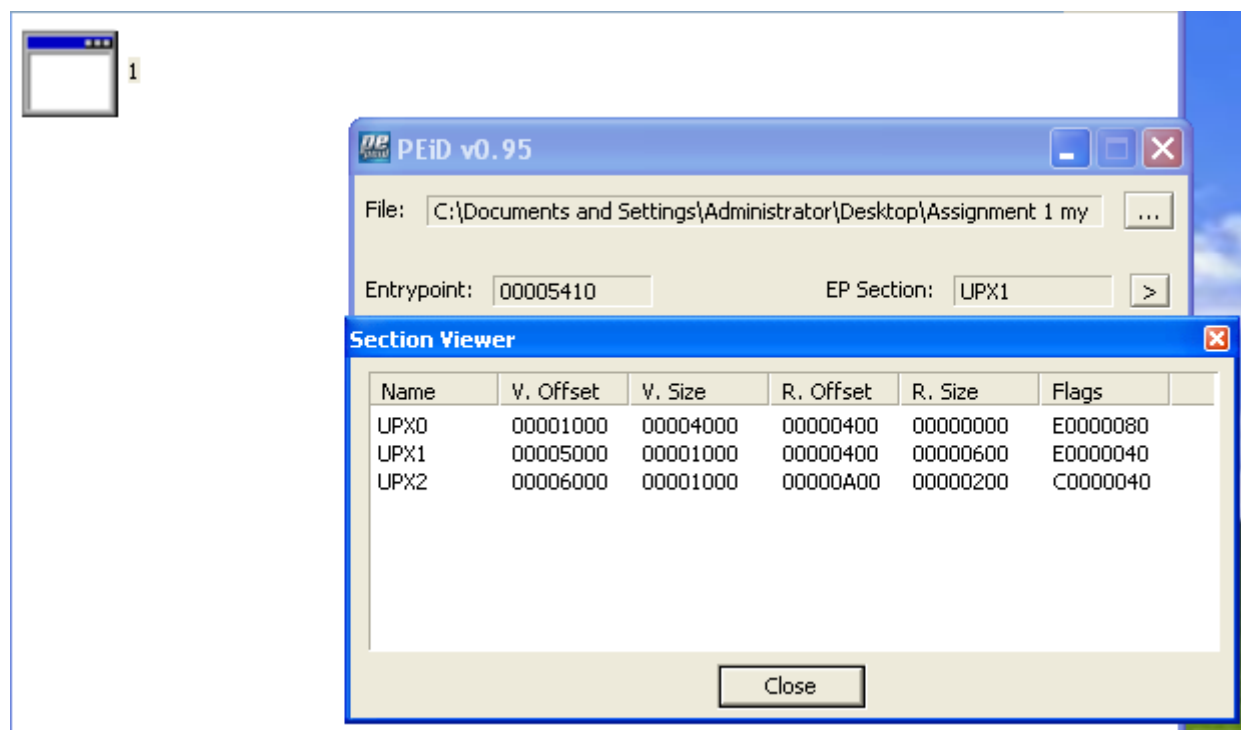
   File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
  16384 <-      3072      18.75%      win32/pe      1.exe

Unpacked 1 file.

C:\DOCUME~1\ADMINI~1\Desktop\ASSIGN~2\1EXE~1\Q3SCRE~1\UNPACK~1>
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Question 4: Do any imports hint at this program's functionality? If so, which imports are they and what do they tell you?

CsrCaptureMessageMultiUnicodeStringsInPlace: uses unicode text

CsrClientConnectToServer: connects to a server

NtAdjustPrivilegesToken: seems to adjust privileges (<http://undocumented.ntinternals.net/index.html?page=UserMode%2FUndocumented%20Functions%2FNT%20Objects%2FToken%2FNtAdjustPrivilegesToken.html> says it changes privileges of tokens)

NtAllocateUserPhysicalPages:
(<http://www.codewarrior.cn/ntdoc/win2k/mm/NtAllocateUserPhysicalPages.htm> says deals with pages and a user array)

NtCancelDeviceWakeupRequest:
(<http://www.codewarrior.cn/ntdoc/winxp/po/NtCancelDeviceWakeupRequest.htm> seems to be able to prevent the device from being woken up)

DeviceIoControl function (ioapiset.h)
Sends a control code directly to a specified device driver, causing the corresponding device to perform the corresponding operation.

InternetOpenUrlA: seems to access the internet
(<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/wininet/nf-wininet-internetopenurla> connects to a url)

CreateServiceA: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/winsvc/nf-winsvc-createservicea> starts a service and puts it into a database)

advapi32.dll: (<https://www.file.net/process/advapi32.dll.html> can shutdown or restart the machine, has access to the windows registry, has access to user accounts, can start and stop windows services)

NTDLL.DLL: (from lecture: not normally imported by windows programs, deals with the kernel)

RPCRT4.DLL: (<https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/rpcrt4/23580/> used for networks and the internet; might connect to the internet or a network)

CRYPT32.DLL: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/seccrypto/crypt32-dll-versions#:~:text=In%20this%20article-,Crypt32.,this%20DLL%20provide%20different%20capabilities>. Deals with cryptography; there might be encryption or decryption)

MSASN1.DLL: (<https://www.file.net/process/msasn1.dll.html> also deals with cryptography)

4:48
PM]

MSIMG32.DLL: (<https://itstillworks.com/msimg32dll-6633013.html>) creates transparent images and gradients; possibly deals with graphics; maybe there is a GUI)

NETAPI32.DLL (<https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/netapi32/21334/>) deals with networks; might try to connect to a network)

WS2_32.DLL (from lecture: deals with networks; in dependency walker, most of the functions from here are showing up as N/A)

WLdap32.DLL: (<https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/wldap32/21856/>): deals with internet directories; might connect to the internet; the functions here display as N/A in the dependency walker)

IMAGEHLP.DLL: (<https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/imagehlp/25269/>) if this isn't in C:\Windows\System32 then it is a potential security risk)

GetDesktopWindow: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/winuser/nf-winuser-getdesktopwindow>) deals with the desktop window)

WinVerifyTrust: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/wintrust/nf-wintrust-winverifytrust>) ; <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/secgloss/t-gly> deals with whether a file is trusted or not)

WININET.DLL: (from lecture: deals with networks)

GDI32.DLL: (from lecture: deals with graphics, might have a GUI)

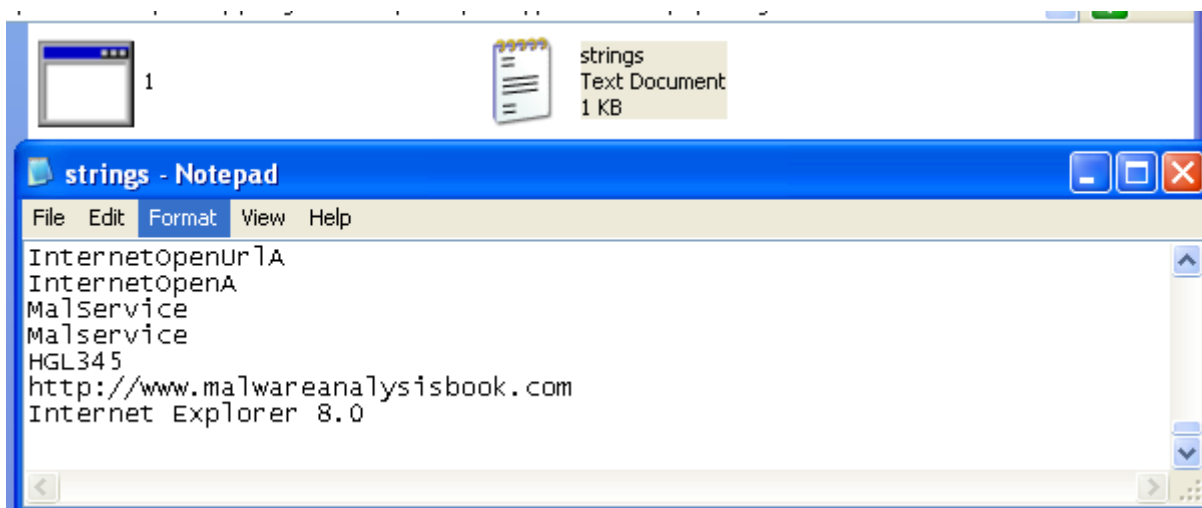
USER32.DLL: (from lecture: deals with user-interface; might have a GUI)

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Question 5: What host- or network-based indicators could be used to identify this malware on infected machines?

Network based: [http:// www.malwareanalysisbook. Com](http://www.malwareanalysisbook.com), Internet Explorer 8.0

Host-based: MalService, Malservice, HGL345



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Question 6: Are there any indications that this program attempts to access the internet? Explain.

InternetOpenUrlA: seems to access the internet

(<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/wininet/nf-wininet-internetopenurla> connects to a url)

RPCRT4.DLL: (<https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/rpcrt4/23580/> used for networks and the internet; might connect to the internet or a network)

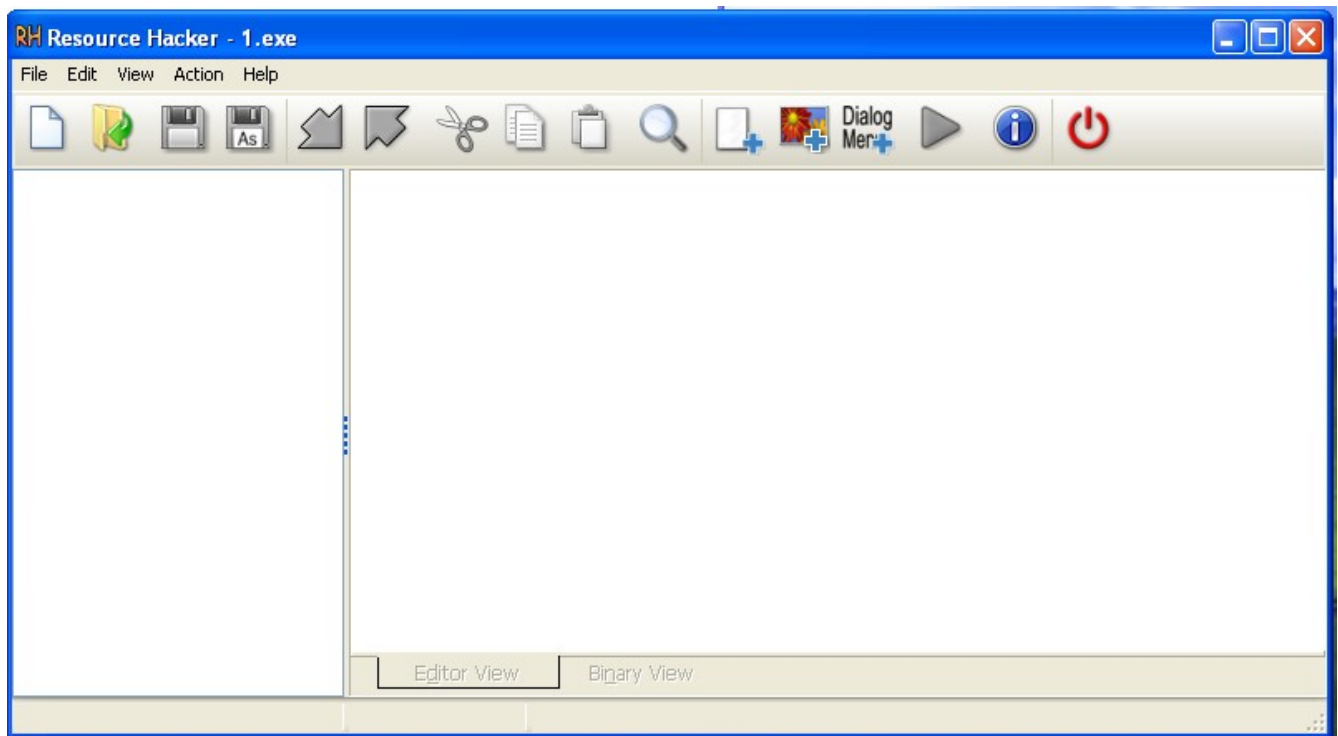
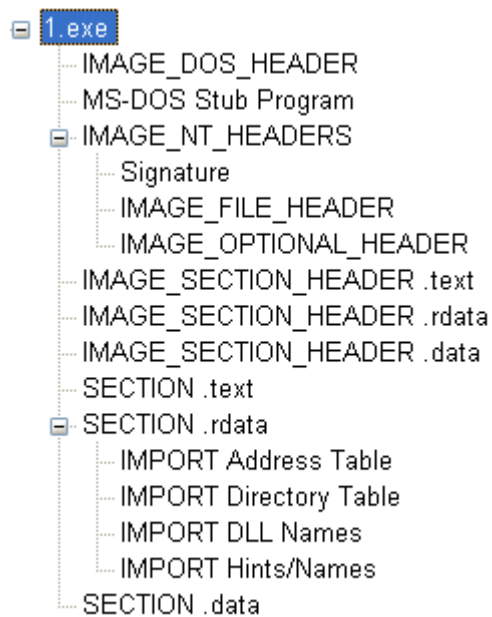
Strings seems to indicate that it may connect to <http://www.malwareanalysisbook.com>

WLDAP32.DLL: (<https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/wldap32/21856/>: deals with internet directories; might connect to the internet; the functions here display as N/A in the dependency walker)

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Question 7: Is this likely a graphical program? Justify your answer with evidence from analysis.

There is no .rsrc section in the PeView for this program, and attempting to open it in Resource Hacker results in nothing happening. Therefore it is implied that this is probably not a graphical program.



GDI32.DLL: (from lecture: deals with graphics, might have a GUI)

USER32.DLL: (from lecture: deals with user interface; might have a GUI)

There might be graphics in this program.

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Question 8: Use the basic static analysis techniques covered in class in order to analyze 2.exe
Does it match any existing antivirus definitions? Explain which antiviruses detect it and what they detect?

7983a582939924c70e3da2da80fd3352ebc90de7b8c4c427d484ff4f050f0aec

Lab01-03.exe

K7GW says Spyware

Microsoft says Trojan

SentinelOne (Static ML) says malicious PE

57
/ 68

Community Score

57 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

7983a582939924c70e3da2da80fd3352ebc90de7b8c4c427d484ff4f050f0aec
Lab01-03.exe

4.64 KB
Size

2021-09-26 20:09:52 UTC
1 day ago

EXE

detect-debug-environment

direct-cpu-clock-access

fsg

long-sleeps

overlay

peexe

runtime-modules

via-tor

DETECTION	DETAILS	RELATIONS	BEHAVIOR	COMMUNITY 20+
Ad-Aware	Gen:Variant.Zusy.389663	AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win.Generic.R427327	
Alibaba	TrojanClicker.Win32/Agentb.3bb840a6	ALYac	Gen:Variant.Zusy.389663	
Antiy-AVL	Trojan/Generic.ASMalwS.CDDF32	Arcabit	Trojan.Zusy.D5F21F	
Avast	Win32:Malware-gen	AVG	Win32:Malware-gen	
Avira (no cloud)	TR/Clicker.knmor	Baidu	Win32:Trojan-Clicker.Agent.z	
BitDefender	Gen:Variant.Zusy.389663	BitDefenderTheta	Gen:NN.ZexaF.34170.ambdaODfLcf	
Comodo	TrojWare.Win32.Trojan.Inor.B_10@1qra8l	CrowdStrike Falcon	Win/malicious_confidence_100% (W)	
Cylance	Unsafe	Cynet	Malicious (score: 100)	
Cyren	W32/SuspPack.DH.gen!Eldorado	DrWeb	Trojan.Click2.16518	

K7GW

Spyware (0055e3f61)

Microsoft	❗ Trojan:Win32/Tnega!MSR
SentinelOne (Static ML)	❗ Static AI - Malicious PE

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Question 9: Are there any indications that this file is packed or obfuscated? If so, what are these indicators? If the file is packed, unpack it if possible.

This file does not seem to be packed by UPX. Attempting to unpack it results in a message saying that it isn't packed by UPX.

The file seems to be packed by FSG which is a packer we have not yet learned about.

The file also has a timestamp of 1970-01-01 – 01:00:00 which is a sign of obfuscation.

```

C:\ Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>cd "C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\Assignment 1 my work\2 exe\for screenshots"

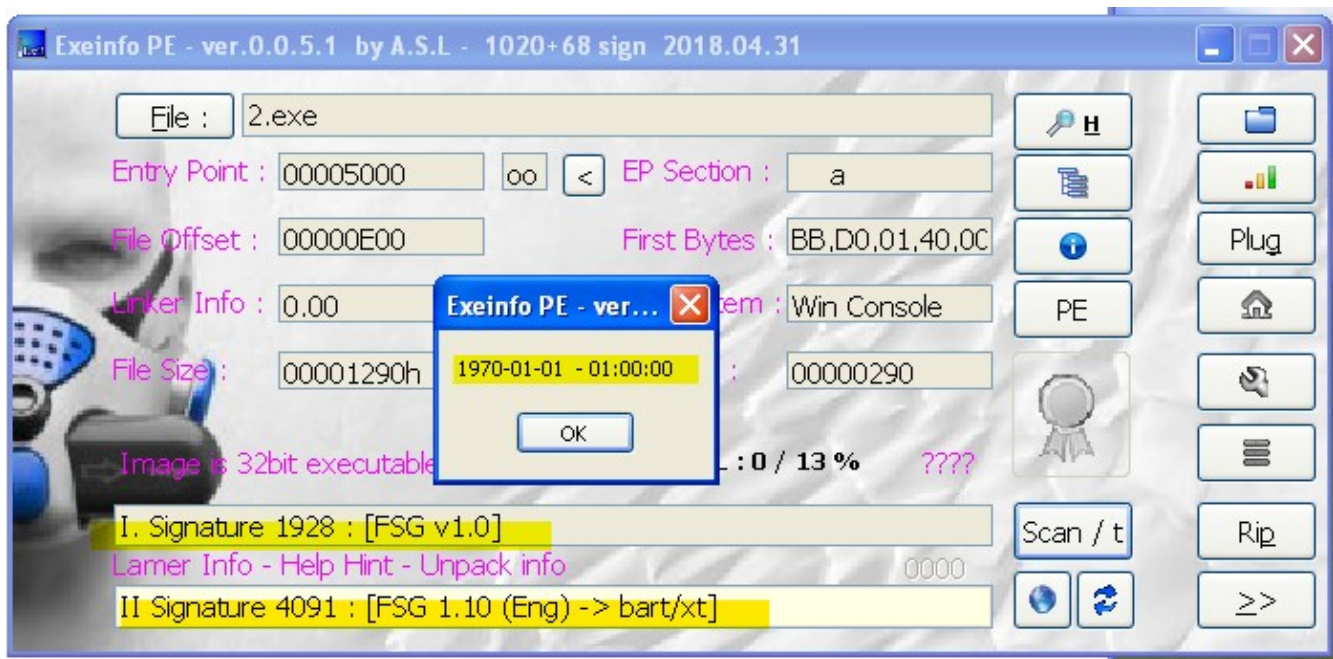
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\Assignment 1 my work\2 exe\for screenshots>upx -d 2.exe
          Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
          Copyright (C) 1996 - 2018
UPX 3.95d      Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser   Aug 26th 2018

   File size      Ratio      Format      Name
   -----
upx: 2.exe: NotPackedException: not packed by UPX

Unpacked 0 files.

C:\DOCUMENTE~1\ADMINI~1\Desktop\ASSIGN~2\2EXE~1\FORSCR~1>_

```

Question 10: When was this program compiled? What was the compiler? Can you tell?

This information is hidden due to being packed by FSG.

pFile	Data	Description	Value
00000064	014C	Machine	IMAGE_FILE_MACHINE_I386
00000066	0003	Number of Sections	
00000068	00000000	Time Date Stamp	
0000006C	00000000	Pointer to Symbol Table	
00000070	00000000	Number of Symbols	
00000074	00E0	Size of Optional Header	
00000076	010F	Characteristics	
	0001		IMAGE_FILE_RELOCS_STRIPPED
	0002		IMAGE_FILE_EXECUTABLE_IMAGE
	0004		IMAGE_FILE_LINE_NUMS_STRIPPED
	0008		IMAGE_FILE_LOCAL_SYMS_STRIPPED
	0100		IMAGE_FILE_32BIT_MACHINE

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Question 11: Do any imports hint at this program's functionality? If so, which imports are they and what do they tell you?

CsrCaptureMessageMultiUnicodeStringsInPlace: probably does something related to messages, there are no helpful google results when searching for this

CsrClientConnectToServer: probably connects to a server
(<https://www.geoffchappell.com/studies/windows/win32/ntdll/api/csrutil/clientcallserver.htm> connects to a specific kind of server)

NtAdjustPrivilegesToken: seems to adjust privileges (<http://undocumented.ntinternals.net/index.html?page=UserMode%2FUndocumented%20Functions%2FNT%20Objects%2FToken%2FNtAdjustPrivilegesToken.html> says it changes privileges of tokens)

NtAllocateUserPhysicalPages:
(<http://www.codewarrior.cn/ntdoc/win2k/mm/NtAllocateUserPhysicalPages.htm> says deals with pages and a user array)

NtCancelDeviceWakeupRequest:
(<http://www.codewarrior.cn/ntdoc/winxp/po/NtCancelDeviceWakeupRequest.htm> seems to be able to prevent the device from being woken up)

NtQuerySystemInformation: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/winternl/nf-winternl-ntquerysysteminformation> collects some information about the operating system)

NtReadFile: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/devnotes/ntreadfile> reads from a file)

NtSetSystemEnvironmentValueEx: (can't find any information that says what it does but some of the google search results seem to indicate that it might be related to malware [I did not visit any of these search results pages but saw that in the names of some results were malware related] and the name seems to imply that it changes parts of the operating system)

AdjustTokenPrivileges: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/securitybaseapi/nf-securitybaseapi-adjusttokenprivileges> changes privileges of a token)

NTCreateFile - Creates a new file or directory, or opens an existing file, device, directory, or volume.
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/winternl/nf-winternl-ntcreatefile>

fmod (gets the remainder from a division operation <https://www.cplusplus.com/reference/cmath/fmod/> more advanced analysis is needed to determine what this function is used for in the program)

MSVCRT (<https://docs.python.org/3/library/msvcrt.html> used in some windows services, there might be a service involved)

KERNEL32.dll (from lecture, might have access to memory, files, and hardware)

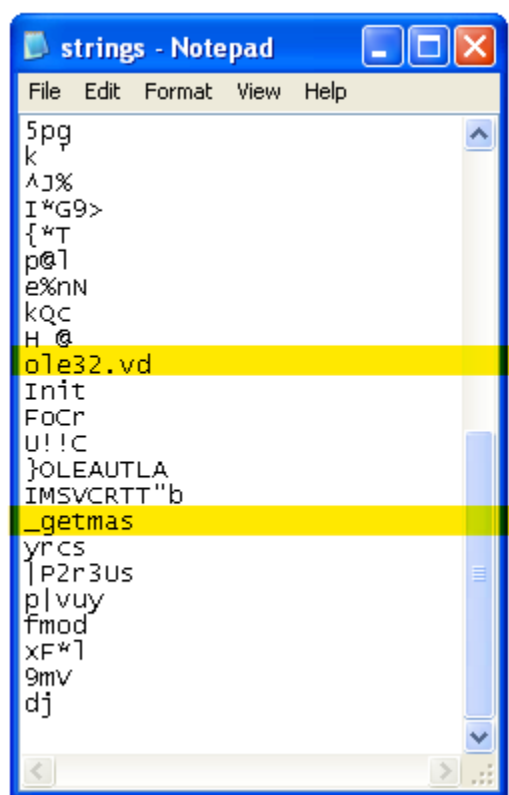
=====

Question 12: What host- or network-based indicators could be used to identify this malware on infected machines?

Host based: ole32.vd (seems to be related to ole32.dll)

<https://www.processlibrary.com/en/directory/files/ole32/23128/> , might be a file related to the dll),
_getmas (searched online and found only 1 result but couldn't use it because it seemed like it would have homework answers, need to use more advanced analysis to find out what this is)

Network based: none found, more advanced analysis is needed



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Question 13: Are there indications that this program connects to the internet? Justify your answer with evidence from analysis.

CsrClientConnectToServer: probably connects to a server

(<https://www.geoffchappell.com/studies/windows/win32/ntdll/api/csrutil/clientcallserver.htm> connects to a specific kind of server)

It might be able to connect to the internet but no network-based indicators were found. More advanced analysis is needed.

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Question 14: Is this likely a graphical program? Justify your answer using evidence from analysis.

There is no evidence that this is a graphical program so far.

The program is packed, which means that if it is a graphical program, then evidence of this is hidden and more advanced analysis techniques are needed.

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Question 15: Analyze 3.exe using basic static analysis techniques described in class.

Upload the 3.exe file to <http://www.VirusTotal.com/>. Does it match any existing antivirus definitions? What antivirus systems detect it? What do they detect?

K7AntiVirus says trojan downloader

Ikarus says backdoor

Avast says dropper

56

167

56 security vendors and 1 sandbox flagged this file as malicious

Ofa1498340fca6c562cfa389ad3e93395f44c72fd128d7ba08579a69aaf3b126

36.00 KB

2021-09-27 06:30:07 UTC

Lab01-04.exe

Size

17 hours ago

armadillo

peexe

via-tor

EXE

Community Score

DETECTION	DETAILS	RELATIONS	BEHAVIOR	COMMUNITY
Ad-Aware	Gen:Variant.Cerbu.64782	Alibaba	TrojanDownloader.Win32/DownLdr.83a3e...	
ALYac	Gen:Variant.Cerbu.64782	Antiy-AVL	Trojan/Generic.ASMalwS.856815	
SecureAge APEX	Malicious	Arcabit	Trojan.Generic	
Avast	Win32:DropperX-gen [Drp]	AVG	Win32:DropperX-gen [Drp]	
Avira (no cloud)	TR/Dldr.Small.romlh	BitDefender	Gen:Variant.Cerbu.64782	
BitDefenderTheta	AI:Packer.6911D1B71F	ClamAV	Win.Trojan.Agent-375080	
Comodo	Malware@#2oyf6g8q6fqyr	CrowdStrike Falcon	Win/malicious_confidence_100% (W)	
Cylance	Unsafe	Cynet	Malicious (score: 100)	

K7AntiVirus

Trojan-Downloader (0055e3da1)

Ikarus

Backdoor.Win32.SuspectCRC

Q16: Are there any indications that this file is packed or obfuscated? If so, what are these indicators? If the file is packed, unpack it if possible.

This file does not seem to be packed by UPX. Attempting to unpack it results in a message saying that it isn't packed by UPX. The static analysis tools do not give any indications that the file is packed.

```
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\Assignment 1 my work\3 exe\for s
creenshots>upx -d 3.exe
Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
Copyright (C) 1996 - 2018
UPX 3.95d      Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser   Aug 26th 2018

   File size      Ratio      Format      Name
-----
upx: 3.exe: NotPackedException: not packed by UPX
Unpacked 0 files.
```



Question 17: When was this program compiled? What was the compiler? Can you tell?

Compiled on 2019-08-31 – 00:26:59 by Microsoft Visual C++ 5.0+ (MFC).



pFile	Data	Description	Value
000000EC	014C	Machine	IMAGE_FILE_MACHINE_I386
000000EE	0004	Number of Sections	
000000F0	5D69A2B3	Time Date Stamp	2019/08/30 Fri 22:26:59 UTC
000000F4	00000000	Pointer to Symbol Table	
000000F8	00000000	Number of Symbols	
000000FC	00E0	Size of Optional Header	
000000FE	010F	Characteristics	
	0001		IMAGE_FILE_RELOCS_STRIPPED
	0002		IMAGE_FILE_EXECUTABLE_IMAGE
	0004		IMAGE_FILE_LINE_NUMS_STRIPPED
	0008		IMAGE_FILE_LOCAL_SYMS_STRIPPED
	0100		IMAGE_FILE_32BIT_MACHINE

```
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```

Question 18: Do any imports hint at this program's functionality? If so, which imports are they and what do they tell you?

CreateFileA: creates a file

GetWindowsDirectoryA: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/sysinfoapi/nf-sysinfoapi-getwindowsdirectorya> gets the path of a directory)

LoadLibraryA: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/libloaderapi/nf-libloaderapi-loadlibrarya> loads a library)

MoveFileA: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/winbase/nf-winbase-movefilea> moves files)

WinExec: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/winbase/nf-winbase-winexec> runs an application)

WriteFile: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/fileapi/nf-fileapi-writefile> writes to a file)

advapi32.dll: (<https://www.file.net/process/advapi32.dll.html> can shutdown or restart the machine, has access to the windows registry, has access to user accounts, can start and stop windows services)

KERNEL32.dll (from lecture, might have access to memory, files, and hardware)

AdjustTokenPrivileges: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/api/securitybaseapi/nf-securitybaseapi-adjusttokenprivileges> changes privileges of a token)

MSVCRT.dll (<https://docs.python.org/3/library/msvcrt.html> used in some windows services, there might be a service involved)

_snprintf: (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/cpp/c-runtime-library/reference/snprintf-snprintf-snprintf-l-snwprintf-snwprintf-l?view=msvc-160> used in text outputs, might have a GUI or text display)

_exit (<https://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man2/exit.2.html> the program might self-terminate)

sfc_os.dll (https://www.file.net/process/sfc_os.dll.html says that some malware pretends to be sfc_os.dll, [https://www.exefiles.com/en/dll/sfc-os-dll/#:~:text=Read%3A%204.7%20minutes%5D-,Sfc_os.,DLL%20\(Executable%20application\)%20file](https://www.exefiles.com/en/dll/sfc-os-dll/#:~:text=Read%3A%204.7%20minutes%5D-,Sfc_os.,DLL%20(Executable%20application)%20file). Deals with files, might do something with files)

psapi.dll (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/psapi/process-status-helper> might monitor processes and device drivers, advanced analysis techniques are needed to determine if this is the case)

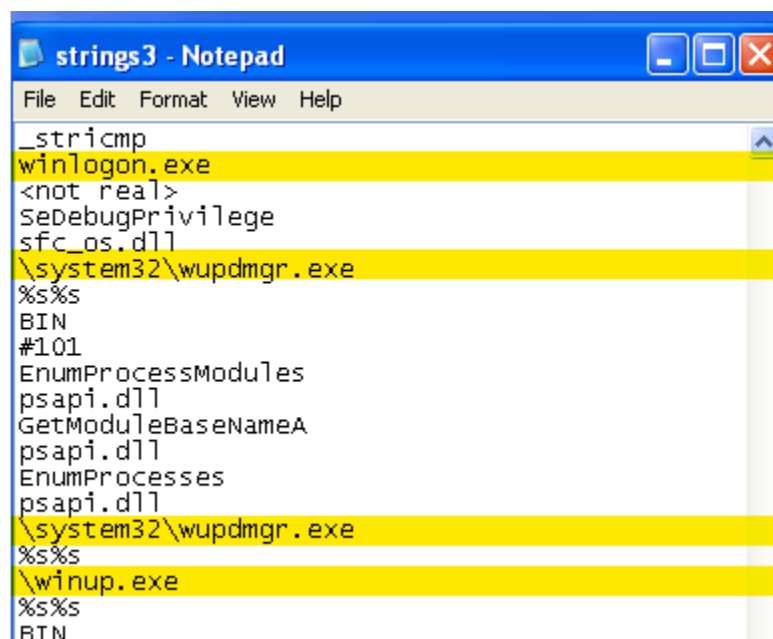
URLDownloadToFileA ([https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/windows/internet-explorer/ie-developer/platform-apis/ms775123\(v=vs.85\)](https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/windows/internet-explorer/ie-developer/platform-apis/ms775123(v=vs.85))) used to download files from the internet)

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Question 19: What host- or network-based indicators could be used to identify this malware on infected machines?

Host-based: winlogon.exe, \system32\wupdmgr.exe, \system32\wupdmgr.exe, \winup.exe, \winup.exe, \system32\wupdmgrd.exe

Network-based: http ://www .practicalmalwareanalysis.com/updater.exe



```
strings3 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
_stricmp
winlogon.exe
<not real>
SeDebugPrivilege
sfc_os.dll
\\system32\\wupdmgr.exe
%s%s
BIN
#101
EnumProcessModules
psapi.dll
GetModuleBaseNameA
psapi.dll
EnumProcesses
psapi.dll
\\system32\\wupdmgr.exe
%s%s
\\winup.exe
%s%s
BIN
```

```
__set_app_type
_except_handler3
_controlfp
\\winup.exe
%s%s
\\system32\\wupdmgrd.exe
%s%s
http://www.practicalmalwareanalysis.com/updater.exe
```

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Question 20: This file has one resource in the resource section. Use Resource Hacker to examine that resource, and then use it to extract the resource. What can you learn from the resource?

VirusTotal says that the extracted resource is a trojan downloader.

A series of ten sets of horizontal dashed lines for writing practice.

