

## A Appendix (for online publication)

### A.1 Top citations in protest research

Table A.1: Top citations in bibliographies of political science protest articles

#	Top Political Science articles	Times cited
1	Tilly, Charles. 1978 <i>From Mobilization to Revolution</i> . Reading Mass.: Addison-Wesley.	20
2	McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 2001. <i>Dynamics of Contention</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	17
3	Gurr, Ted Robert. 1970. <i>Why Men Rebel</i> . Princeton: Princeton University Press.	16
4	Kuran, Timur. 1991. "Now Out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989." <i>World Politics</i> 44(1):7-48.	16
5	Lohmann, Susanne, "The Dynamics of Informational Cascades: The Monday Demonstrations in Leipzig, East Germany, 1989-91." <i>World Politics</i> 47(1):42-101.	16
6	Tarrow, Sidney. 1998. <i>Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	15
7	Chenoweth, Erica and Maria J. Stephan. 2011. <i>Why Civil Resistance Works: The Strategic Logic of Nonviolent Conflict</i> . New York: Columbia University Press.	14
8	McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 82(6):1212-1241.	14
9	Davenport, Christian. 2007. "State Repression and Political Order." <i>Annual Review of Political Science</i> 10:1-23.	11
10	Fearon, James D. and David D. Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." <i>American Political Science Review</i> 97(1):75-90.	11
11	Kuran, Timur. 1989 "Sparks and prairie fires: A theory of unanticipated political revolution." <i>Public Choice</i> 61(1):41-74.	11
12	Granovetter, Mark. 1978. "Threshold Models of Collective Behavior." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 83(6):1420-1443.	10
13	McAdam, Doug. 1982. <i>Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	10
14	Olson, Mancur. 1965. <i>The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups</i> . Harvard: Harvard University Press.	10
15	Tarrow, Sidney. 1994. <i>Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	10

16	De Mesquita, Bruce Bueno and Alastair Smith. 2010. "Leader Survival, Revolutions, and the Nature of Government Finance." <i>American Political Science Review</i> 54(4):936-950.	9
17	Moore, Will H. 1998. "Repression and Dissent: Substitution, Context, and Timing." <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 42(3):851-873	9
18	Verba, Sidney, Kay Lehman Schlozman and Henry E. Brady. 1995. <i>Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics</i> . Harvard: Harvard University Press.	9
19	Boix, Carles. 2003. <i>Democracy and Redistribution</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	8
20	Egorov, Georgy, Sergei Guriev, and Konstantin Sonin. 2009. "Why Resource-poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data." <i>American Political Science Review</i> 103(4):645-668.	8

Table A.2: Top citations in bibliographies of sociology protest articles

#	Top Sociology articles	Times cited
1	McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 82(6):1212–1241.	24
2	McAdam, Doug. 1982. <i>Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	20
3	Tilly, Charles. 1978 <i>From Mobilization to Revolution</i> . Reading Mass.: Addison-Wesley.	18
4	Benford, Robert D. and David A. Snow. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 26:611-639.	14
5	Snow, David A., E. Burke Rochford Jr., Steven K. Worden, and Robert D. Benford. 1986. "Frame Alignment Processes, Micromobilization, and Movement Participation." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 51(4):464-481.	14
6	Gamson, William A. 1990. <i>The Strategy of Social Protest</i> . Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing.	12
7	Morris, Aldon D. 1984. <i>The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement: Black Communities Organizing for Change</i> . New York: Free Press.	12
8	McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 2001. <i>Dynamics of Contention</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	11
9	Piven, Frances Fox and Richard A. Cloward. 1977. <i>Poor People's Movements: Why They Succeed, How They Fail</i> . New York: Pantheon Books.	11

10	Snow, David A. and Robert D. Benford. 1992. "Master frames and cycles of protest." in Aldon D Morris and Carol McClurg Mueller eds. <i>Frontiers in social movement theory</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press.	11
11	Kitschelt, Herbert P. 1986. "Political Opportunity Structures and Political Protest: Anti-Nuclear Movements in Four Democracies." <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> 16(1):57-85.	10
12	Meyer, David S. and Nancy Whittier. 1994. "Social Movement Spillover." <i>Social Problems</i> 41(2):277-298.	10
13	Meyer, David S. and Suzanne Staggenborg. 1996. "Movements, Countermovements, and the Structure of Political Opportunity." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 101(6):1628-1660.	10
14	Ganz, Marshall. 2000. "Resources and Resourcefulness: Strategic Capacity in the Unionization of California Agriculture, 1959-1966." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 105(4):1003-1062.	9
15	Snow, David A. and Robert D. Benford. 1988. "Ideology, frame resonance, and participant mobilization." <i>International social movement research</i> 1(1):197-217.	9
16	Tarrow, Sidney. 1998. <i>Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	9
17	McCarthy John D., Clark McPhail, and Jackie Smith. "Images of Protest: Dimensions of Selection Bias in Media Coverage of Washington Demonstrations, 1982 and 1991." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 61(3):478-499.	8
18	Andrews, Kenneth T. 2001. "Social Movements and Policy Implementation: The Mississippi Civil Rights Movement and the War on Poverty, 1965 to 1971." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 66(1):71-95.	8
19	Bernstein, Mary. 1997. "Celebration and Suppression: The Strategic Uses of Identity by the Lesbian and Gay Movement." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 103(3):531-565.	8
20	Cress, Daniel M. and David A. Snow. 2000. "The Outcomes of Homeless Mobilization: The Influence of Organization, Disruption, Political Mediation, and Framing." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 105(4):1063-1104.	8

## A.2 Protest research over time by journal

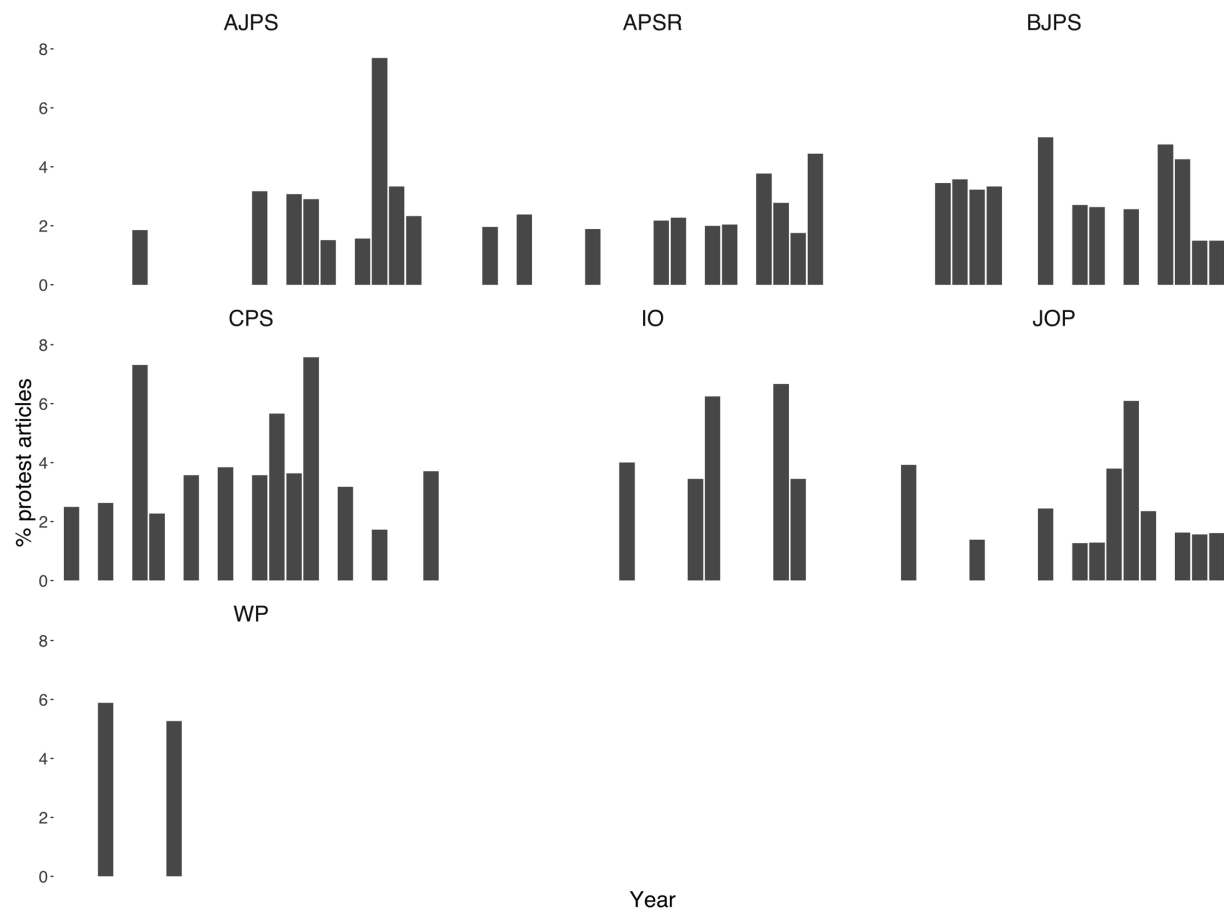


Figure A.1: Protest word frequency by political science journal, 2000-2019. AJPS= “American Journal of Political Science”; APSR= “American Political Science Review”; BJPS= “British Journal of Political Science”; CPS= “Comparative Political Studies”; IO= “International Organization”; JOP= “Journal of Politics”; WP=“World Politics.”

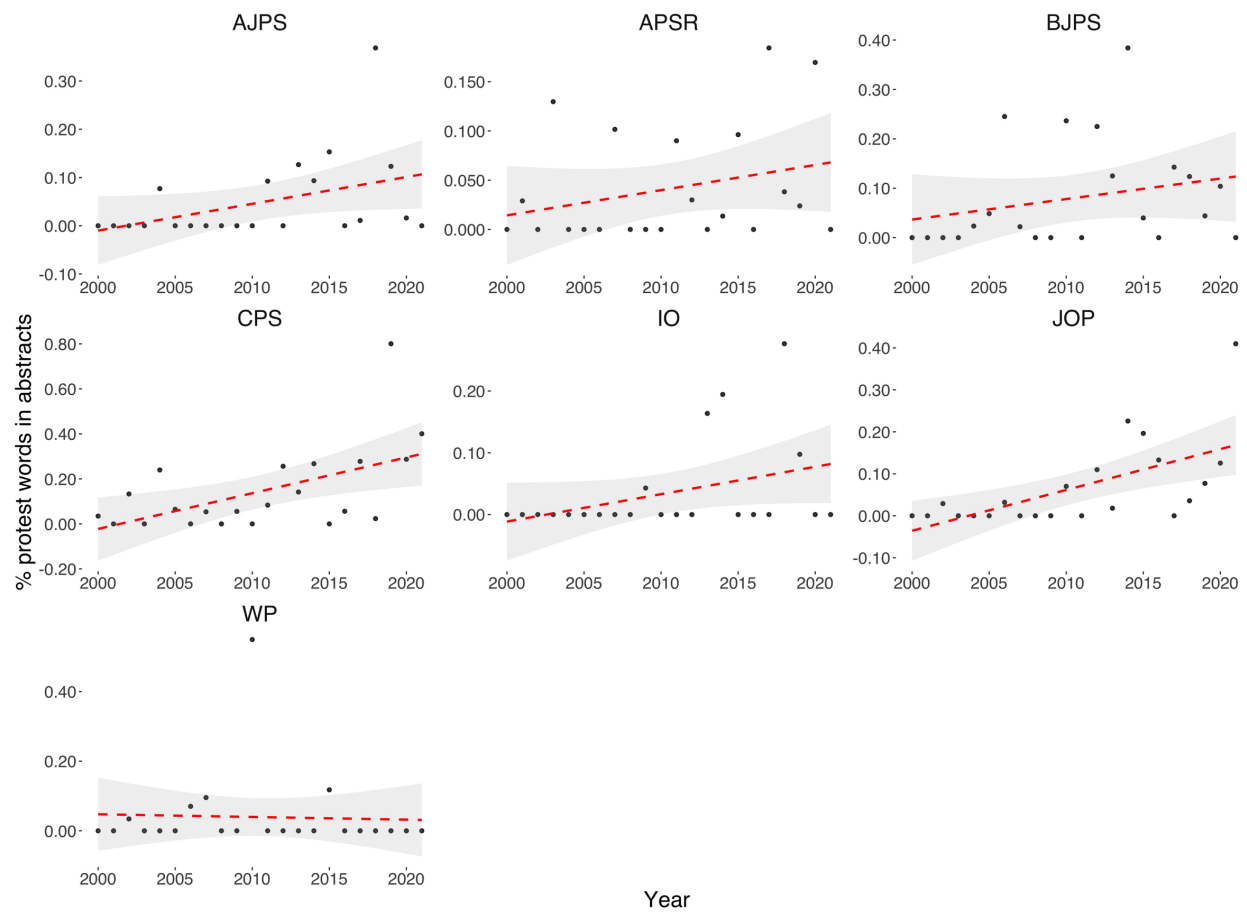


Figure A.2: Protest article frequency by political science journal, 2000-2019. AJPS= “American Journal of Political Science”; APSR= “American Political Science Review”; BJPS= “British Journal of Political Science”; CPS= “Comparative Political Studies”; IO= “International Organization”; JOP= “Journal of Politics”; WP=“World Politics.”

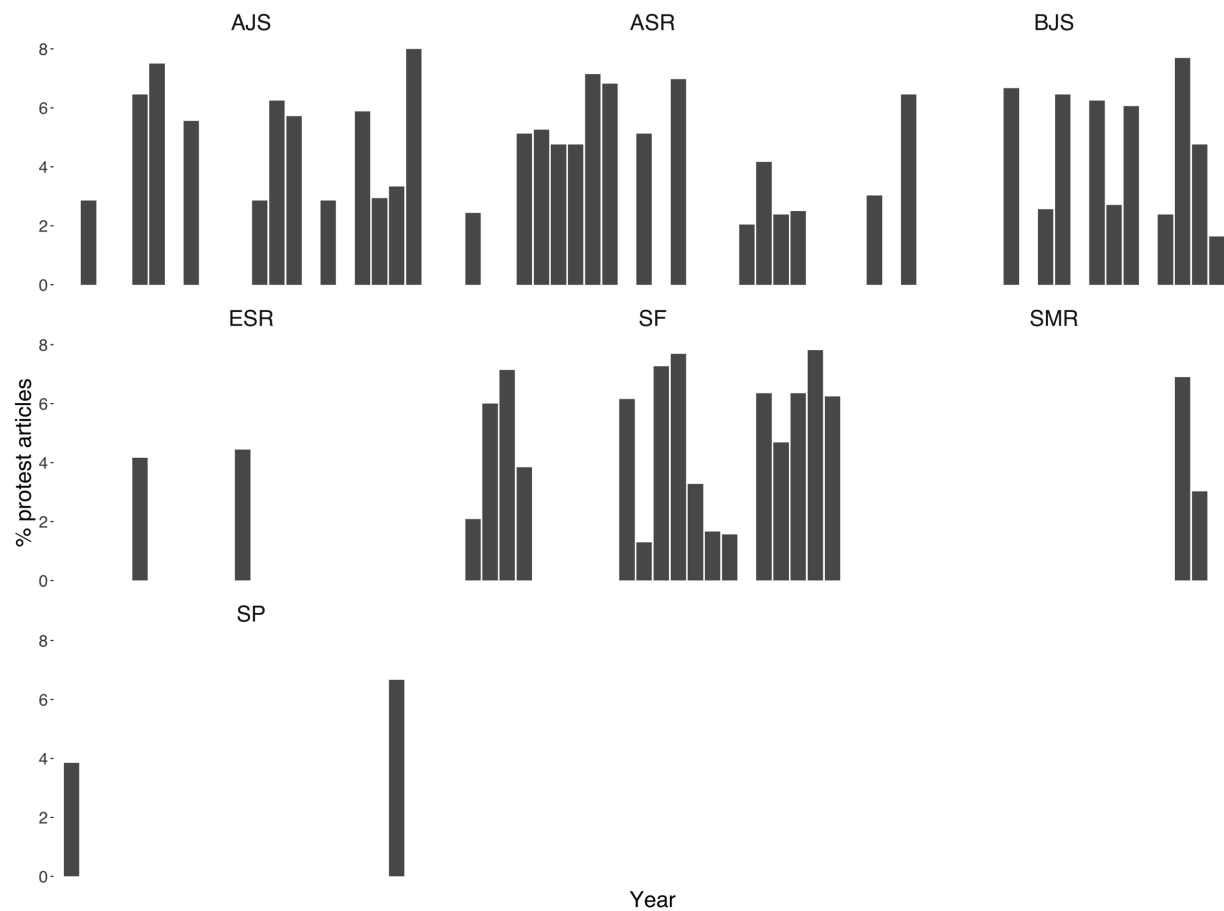


Figure A.3: Protest word frequency by sociology journal, 2000-2019. AJS= “American Journal of Sociology”; ASR= “American Sociological Review”; BJS= “British Journal of Sociology”; ESR= “European Sociological Review”; SF= “Social Forces”; SP= “Social Problems”; SMR=“Sociological Methods & Research.”

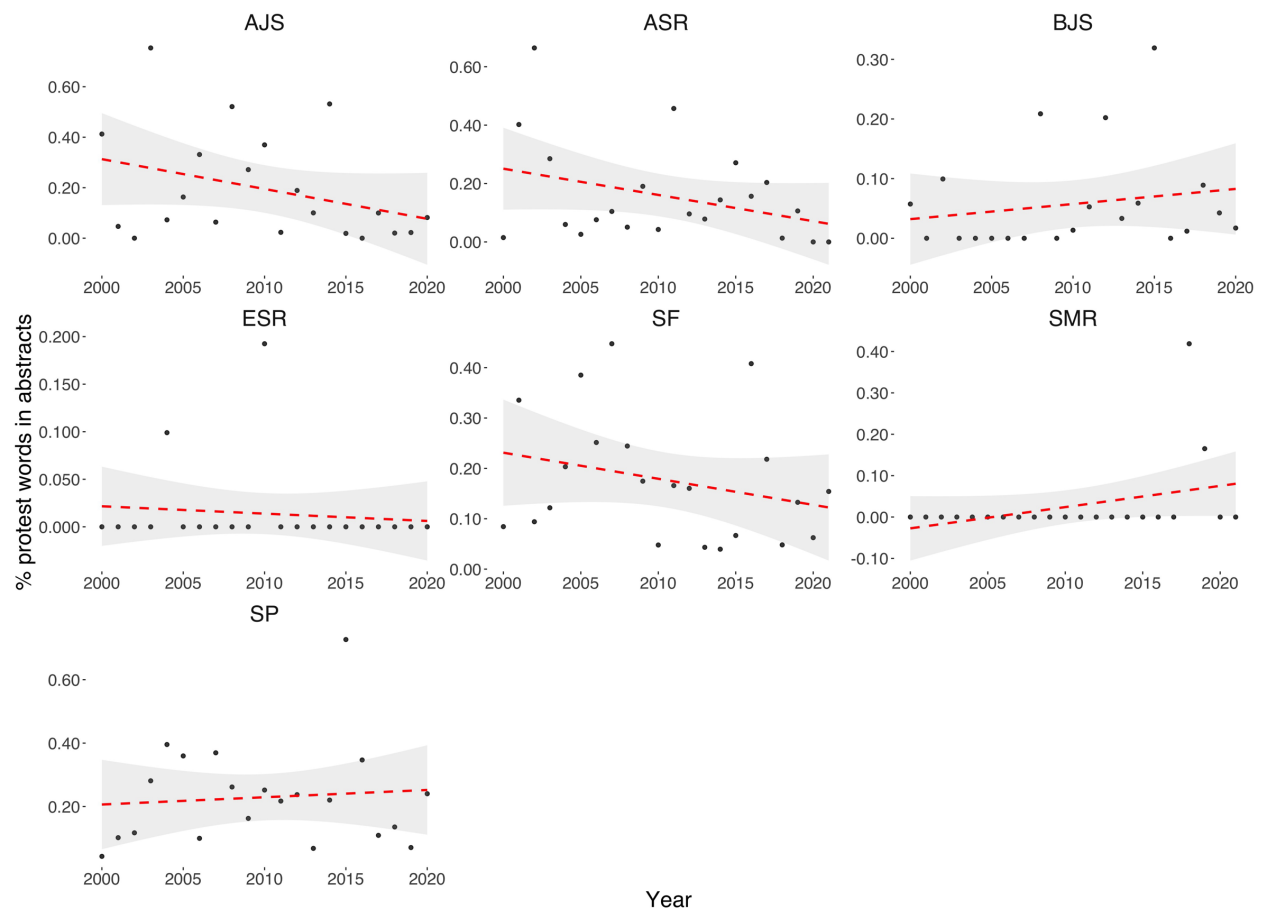


Figure A.4: Protest article frequency by sociology journal, 2000-2019. AJS= “American Journal of Sociology”; ASR= “American Sociological Review”; BJS= “British Journal of Sociology”; ESR= “European Sociological Review”; SF= “Social Forces”; SP= “Social Problems”; SMR=“Sociological Methods & Research.”

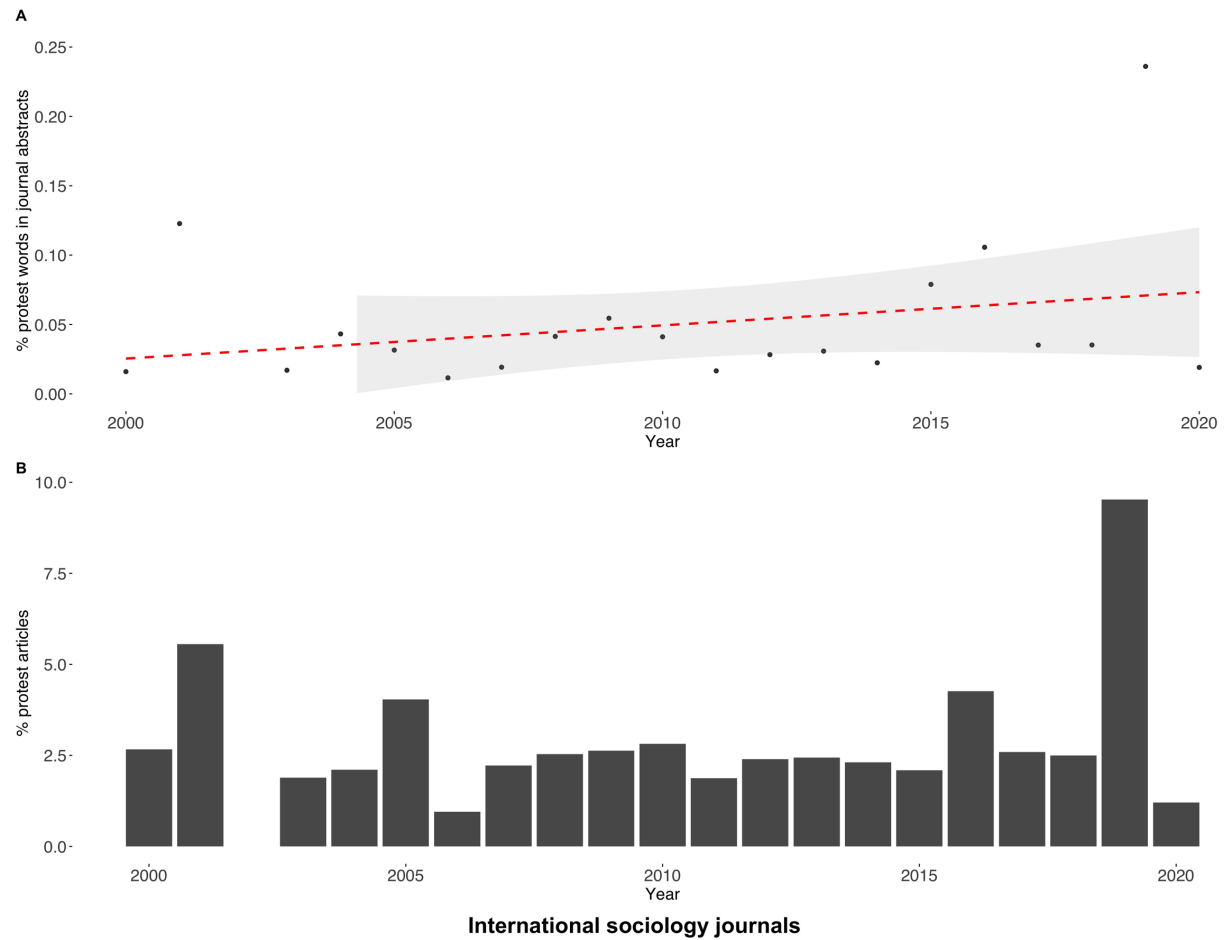


Figure A.5: Protest word frequency (A) protest word frequency (B) and protest article frequency in international sociology journals, 2000-2020.