## **Sampling methods**

| •     |        |        |          |
|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| -1.00 | ratior | i inta | ormation |

| Spp  | Source_St | Source_County n                    |
|------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| LABO |           | 3                                  |
| LABO | IL        | 8                                  |
| LABO | IN        | 30                                 |
| LABO | MD        | Allegany 14                        |
| LABO | MD        | Carroll 2                          |
| LABO | MD        | Garrett 13                         |
| LABO | MD        | Washington 3                       |
| LABO | MD        | 4                                  |
| LABO | NY        | - 1                                |
| LABO | OH        | Paulding 1                         |
| LABO | OH        | Van Wert 1                         |
| LABO | WV        | Greenbrier and Nicholas Counties 9 |
| LABO | WV        | 6                                  |
| LACI | CA        | Contra Costa 1                     |
| LACI | IL        | 11                                 |
| LACI | IN        | 23                                 |
| LACI | MD        | Garrett 1                          |
| LACI | MD        | 2                                  |
| LACI | NV        | White Pine Co. 1                   |
| LACI | NY        | 16                                 |
| LACI | OH        | Van Wert 5                         |
| LACI | PA        | 9                                  |
|      | WV        | Greenbrier and Nicholas Counties 2 |
|      | WV        | 4                                  |
| LANO |           | 54                                 |
| LANO |           | 1                                  |
| LANO |           | 21                                 |
| LANO |           | Allegany 2                         |
| LANO |           | 11                                 |
| LANO |           | Paulding 1                         |
| LANO |           | Van Wert 2                         |
| LANO |           | Providence 2                       |
| LANO | WV        | Greenbrier and Nicholas Counties 8 |

Data from Table 1: Individuals of each species sampled by state and range of years and month of year sampled.

| Spp  | Source_St | range_year  | range_month | n_indiv |
|------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| LABO | DE        | 2015        | 7           | 3       |
| LABO | IL        | 2015        | 7 - 8       | 8       |
| LABO | IN        | 2009 - 2014 | 7 - 10      | 30      |
| LABO | MD        | 2011 - 2017 | 6 - 10      | 36      |
| LABO | NY        | 2010        | Inf         | 1       |
| LABO | OH        | 2014 - 2016 | 5 - 6       | 2       |
| LABO | WV        | 2011 - 2015 | 9 - 10      | 15      |
| LACI | CA        | 2016        | 6           | 1       |
| LACI | IL        | 2015 - 2018 | 8           | 11      |
| LACI | IN        | 2009 - 2014 | 4 - 10      | 23      |
| LACI | MD        | 2003 - 2017 | 7 - 10      | 3       |
| LACI | NV        | 2013        | 10          | 1       |
| LACI | NY        | 2008 - 2009 | 8           | 16      |
| LACI | OH        | 2014        | 6 - 8       | 5       |
| LACI | PA        | 2013        | 6 - 9       | 9       |
| LACI | WV        | 2011 - 2016 | 5 - 10      | 6       |
| LANO | ID        | 2012 - 2015 | 6 - 10      | 54      |
| LANO | IL        | 2018        | 8           | 1       |
| LANO | IN        | 2009 - 2014 | 4 - 10      | 21      |
| LANO | MD        | 2015        | 5           | 2       |
| LANO | NY        | 2009 - 2010 | 6 - 8       | 11      |
| LANO | OH        | 2014 - 2016 | 6 - 8       | 3       |
| LANO | RI        | 2014 - 2018 | 8           | 2       |
| LANO | WV        | 2015        | 9 - 10      | 8       |
|      |           |             |             |         |

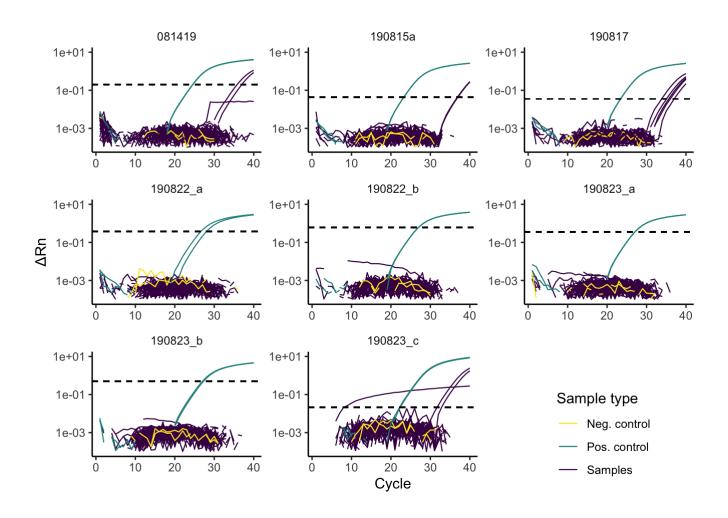
We conducted qPCR on a total of 322 samples representing 272 individuals (76 samples from 75 individual hoary bats, 119 samples from 95 individual eastern red bats, and 127 samples from 102 individual silver-haired bats; Table 2).

Data included in Table 2: Number of individuals sampled by each sampling method. Note that individuals sampled by multiple methods (e.g., "tissue and skin swab") correspond with multiple samples.

| Spp  | samplingMethod | Tissue<br>only | Fur swab<br>only | Skin and fur<br>swabs | Skin swab<br>only | Tissue and skin<br>swab |
|------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| LABC | ) carcass      | 60             |                  |                       |                   |                         |
| LABC | ) live         |                | 3                | 24                    | 8                 |                         |
| LACI | carcass        | 74             |                  |                       |                   |                         |
| LACI | live           |                |                  | 1                     |                   |                         |
| LANC | ) carcass      | 77             |                  |                       |                   | 23                      |
| LANC | ) live         |                |                  | 2                     |                   |                         |

Data from table 3: Sampling details for Pd-positive individuals. One individual represented here was discarded due to irregular curve results (i.e., CT very low).

| Species                   | State | Year N | <b>Ionth</b> | Day Sample type  | CT results                 |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Lasiurus borealis         | IL    | 2015   | 8            | 11 Extracted DNA | 36.91, NA, NA, NA          |
| Lasiurus borealis         | IL    | 2015   | 8            | 14 Extracted DNA | 37.01, 36.08, NA, NA       |
| Lasiurus borealis         | MD    | 2017   | 6            | 8 Fur swab       | 8.22, NA                   |
| Lasiurus borealis         | MD    | 2017   | 6            | 8 Skin swab      | NA, NA                     |
| Lasiurus borealis         | OH    | 2014   | 6            | 30 Extracted DNA | 37.04, 36.9, 35.09, NA     |
| Lasiurus cinereus         | NY    | 2009   | 8            | 22 Extracted DNA | 36.96, 35.81, 32.89, 31.72 |
| Lasionycteris noctivagans | WV    | 2015   | 9            | 16 Extracted DNA | 35.67, 33.86, NA, NA       |



SI Figure 1: Response curves from qPCR analyses. Each panel represents a distinct plate run, with the date and sequence of each run identified in the panel title. Dotted lines indicate run-specific thresholds. Control positives (teal) and negatives (yellow) all performed as expected. The spurious positive result (discarded) is visible in the last plate, 190823\_c.