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**cover**

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CS 347 Spring 2020  
Assignment 1

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ush.c

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```

/* CS 352 -- Micro Shell!
 *
 *   Sept 21, 2000,   Phil Nelson
 *   Modified April 8, 2001
 *   Modified January 6, 2003
 *   Modified January 8, 2017
 *
 */

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>

/* Constants */

#define LINELEN 1024

/* Prototypes */

void processline(char *line);
char **arg_parse(char *line, int *argcptr);
char *removeQuotes(char *line, int n, int quotes, char **argarr);

/* Shell main */

int main(void)
{
    char buffer[LINELEN];
    int len;

    while (1)
    {
        /* prompt and get line */
        fprintf(stderr, "%% ");
        if (fgets(buffer, LINELEN, stdin) != buffer)
            break;

        /* Get rid of \n at end of buffer. */
        len = strlen(buffer);
        if (buffer[len - 1] == '\n')
            buffer[len - 1] = 0;

        /* Run it ... */
        processline(buffer);
    }

    if (!feof(stdin))
        perror("read");

    return 0; /* Also known as exit (0); */
}

void processline(char *line)
{

```

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```

pid_t cpid;
int status;

int argc;
char **args = arg_parse(line, &argc);

/* Start a new process to do the job. */
cpid = fork();
if (cpid < 0)
{
    /* Fork wasn't successful */
    //free(args); breaks
    perror("fork");
    return;
}

/* Check for who we are! */
if (cpid == 0)
{
    /* We are the child! */
    //execvp (line, line, (char *)0);
    execvp(*args, args);
    /* execvp returned, wasn't successful */
    perror("exec");
    fclose(stdin); // avoid a linux stdio bug
    exit(127);
}

/* Have the parent wait for child to complete */
if (wait(&status) < 0)
{
    free(args);
    /* Wait wasn't successful */
    perror("wait");
}
}

char **arg_parse(char *line, int *argcptr)
{
    /* line points to character array containing command to be processed */
    /* argcptr points to int variable representing number of args in line */
    /* return value: pointer to malloced area that points into line parameter */
    /* call malloc(3) only once */

    int argc = 0;
    int i = 0;
    int inquote = 0;
    int quotec = 0;

    // Count args & quotes
    while (line[i] != 0)
    {
        while (line[i] == ' ') // skip spaces
            i++;
        if (line[i] != ' ' && line[i] != 0) // start arg
        {
            argc++;
            while (line[i] != ' ' && inquote == 0) // find end of arg
            {

```

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```

    if (line[i] == 0)
        break;
    if (line[i] == '\\') // find start quote
    {
        quotec++;
        inquote = 1;
        i++;
        while (inquote == 1)
        {
            if (line[i] == '\\') // found end quote
            {
                quotec++;
                inquote = 0;
            }
            i++;
        }
    }
    if (line[i] == ' ')
        break;
    i++;
}
}
if (argc == 0)
    return NULL;
if (argc == 0 || quotec % 2 == 1)
{
    return NULL;
}
// Allocate memory
char **argarr = (char **)malloc((argc + 1) * sizeof(char *));

i = 0; // src
int dest = 0; // dest
int ac = 0;

const int len = strlen(line);

while (line[i] == ' ') i++; // skip lead spaces
// Assign pointers and 0s
while (line[i] != 0 && i < len)
{
    if (line[i] != ' ') // start arg
    {
        argarr[ac++] = &line[dest]; // assign pointer to start of arg
        while (line[i] != ' ') // loop until we hit a space
        {
            if (line[i] == '\\') // find start quote
            {
                i++; // get i off quote
                while (line[i] != 0 && line[i] != '\\') // loop until end or terminati
ng quote
            {
                if (line[i] != '\\') // replace characters that aren't "
                {
                    line[dest++] = line[i];
                }
                i++;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

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```
        line[dest] = line[i++];
        continue;
    }
    line[dest++] = line[i++];
}
line[dest++] = 0; // assign pointer to end of arg
}
i++; // i is a space, increment
}
argarr[ac] = NULL;

*argcptr = argc;
return argarr;
}
```

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script-nq

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Script started on Fri Apr 10 23:19:09 2020

The default interactive shell is now zsh.

To update your account to use zsh, please run `chsh -s /bin/zsh`.

For more details, please visit <https://support.apple.com/kb/HT208050>.

^[[?1034h[Cameron]@23:19:09 \$ exit^H^H./a.out^Hgcc -g -Wall ush.c

[Cameron]@23:19:11 \$ gcc -g -Wall ush.c^H^Hexit^[[K^H^H./a.out

% echo hello world

hello world

% ls -l

total 136

-rwxr-xr-x 1 Cameron staff 13760 Apr 10 23:19 a.out

drwxr-xr-x@ 3 Cameron staff 96 Apr 9 16:12 a.out.dSYM

-rw-r--r--@ 1 Cameron staff 1022 Apr 9 11:37 manNotes.rtf

-rw-r--r--@ 1 Cameron staff 3345 Apr 10 17:15 microshell.c

-rw-r--r--@ 1 Cameron staff 1540 Apr 9 12:03 microshell.c~

-rw-r--r-- 1 Cameron staff 0 Apr 10 20:38 out.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 Cameron staff 43 Apr 10 23:19 typescript

-rw-r--r-- 1 Cameron staff 24081 Apr 10 20:44 typescript.pdf

-rw-r--r--@ 1 Cameron staff 3176 Apr 9 21:50 unixHelpNotes.rtf

-rw-r--r--@ 1 Cameron staff 3605 Apr 10 23:18 ush.c

-rw-r--r--@ 1 Cameron staff 3495 Apr 10 15:37 ush.c~

% ls

a.out microshell.c

typescript

ush.c

a.out.dSYM microshell.c~

typescript.pdf

ush.c~

manNotes.rtf out.txt

unixHelpNotes.rtf

% ^C

[Cameron]@23:19:31 \$ exit

exit

Script done on Fri Apr 10 23:19:37 2020

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a1script

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```

Script started on 2020-04-13 22:02:56-0700
[22:02:56] wallac21@linux-12:~/Documents/347/csci347_s20$ ./a.out^Hgcc -g -Wall
ush.c
[22:02:59] wallac21@linux-12:~/Documents/347/csci347_s20$ gcc -g -Wall ush.c^H
^H^[[1P./a.out
% echo hello
hello
% ls
alscript a.out microshell.c test.gdb typescript.pdf ush.c ushclone.c
% echo this "is" "a 123456789xyz
this is a 123456789xyz
% echo this "is" "a 123456789xyz hello
this is a 123456789xyz hello
% echo this "is" "a 123456789xyz "hello"
this is a 123456789xyz hello
% echo "hello world"
hello world
% echo "i cant" believe this works
i cant believe this works
% ^C
[22:03:37] wallac21@linux-12:~/Documents/347/csci347_s20$ end

```

Command 'end' not found, did you mean:

```

command 'gnd' from snap gnd (master)
command 'nd' from deb nd
command 'ed' from deb ed
command 'send' from deb mailutils-mh
command 'send' from deb mmh
command 'send' from deb nmh
command 'snd' from deb snd-gtk-jack
command 'snd' from deb snd-gtk-pulse
command 'snd' from deb snd-nox
command 'eid' from deb id-utils
command 'bnd' from deb bnd
command 'esd' from deb pulseaudio-esound-compatible
command 'env' from deb coreutils
command 'and' from deb and
command 'ent' from deb ent

```

See 'snap info <snapname>' for additional versions.

```
[22:03:40] wallac21@linux-12:~/Documents/347/csci347_s20$ quit
```

Command 'quit' not found, did you mean:

```

command 'luit' from deb x11-utils
command 'quilt' from deb quilt
command 'qgit' from deb qgit
command 'quiz' from deb bsdgames
command 'quot' from deb quota

```

Try: apt install <deb name>

```
[22:03:42] wallac21@linux-12:~/Documents/347/csci347_s20$ stop
```

Command 'stop' not found, but there are 18 similar ones.

```
[22:03:45] wallac21@linux-12:~/Documents/347/csci347_s20$ ei^H^[[K^H^[[Ksorry
```

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**a1script**

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```
sorry: command not found  
[22:03:57] wallac21@linux-12:~/Documents/347/csci347_s20$ exit  
exit
```

```
Script done on 2020-04-13 22:03:58-0700
```