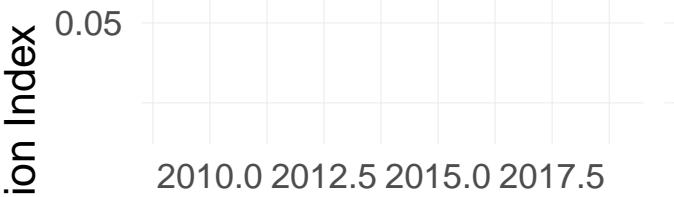
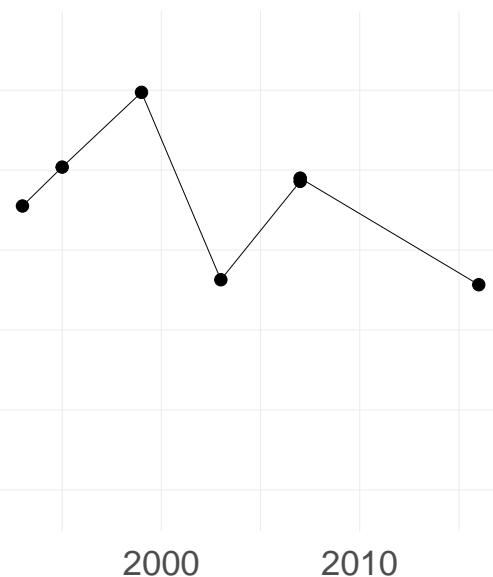


# Within-country trajectories of ethnic cleavage

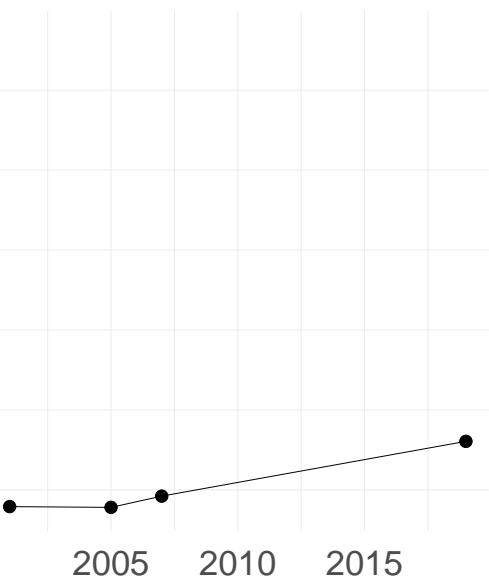
Panama



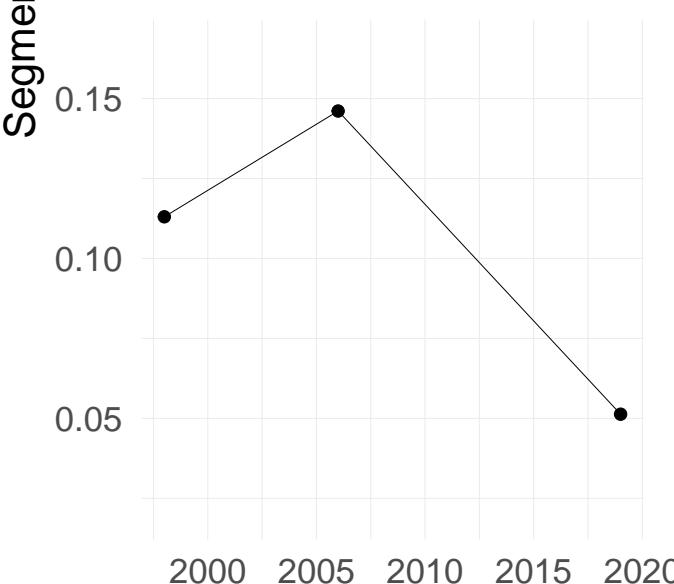
Russian Federation



Thailand



Ukraine



Election year