**Text Analysis**

* **Thesis Statement**
* **Body**
  + **Main Points**
* **Conclusion**

**Vocabulary**

* **break up**
* **ethics** 道德准则；伦理标准
* **utilitarianism**实用主义；功利主义
* **virtue theory**
* **tightly connected** 紧密相关/ 联系
* **original**(=earliest, first)
* **be a measure of sth**  
  *an accurate measure of ability*能力的准确评判   
  *Is this test a good measure of reading comprehension?* 这种测试是判断阅读理解力的好方法吗？  
  *Exam results are not necessarily a true measure of a student's abilities.* 考试成绩并不一定是学生能力真正的衡量标准。
* **research results** 研究成果、实验结果
* **measure** (*v.* =assess)  
  *It is difficult to measure the success of the campaign at this stage.*在现阶段还难以估量这场运动的成败。  
  *It was difficult to measure the precise impact of the labor action.* 此次罢工影响几何，难以做出准确的评估。
* **evaluation tool**
* **tenure**（尤指大学教师的）终身职位，长期聘用
* **committee**
* **largely**(=mainly)
* **government funding** 政府拨款，政府提供的资金
* **subtle**
* **well-being**
* **synthesize** (=manufacture)
* **thereby** (=thus, accordingly)
* **fertilizer**
* **ethical choice** 伦理选择，道德选择
* **brutality**
* **be/get involved (in)**
* **present facts** 摆事实
* **in the name of humanity**以人类/人道的名义
* **sentiment**（基于情感的）观点，看法；情绪
* **stubbornly**
* **oversee** (=supervise)
* **installation**
* **commit suicide** 自杀
* **extraordinary circumstances** 特殊情况
* **ends** 目的，目标 an aim or a purpose  
  *She'll do anything to achieve her own ends.* 她会全力以赴实现自己的目标。  
  *They are prepared to use violence in pursuit of their ends.* 他们准备使用暴力来达到目的。   
  *Every task has a clear end in view.* 每一项任务都要有明确的目标。
* **justify**
* **means** 手段；方法；工具
* **meet/fulfil an obligation**(=do something that is your duty)履行义务
* **cardinal** (=chief; principal)
* **morality** (=ethics)
* **relate to**
* **character flaws** 性格缺陷；品格缺陷
* **virtuous**
* **antisocial** (=unsociable, unfriendly) 不喜欢社交的，不合群的
* **dinner parties** 晚宴聚会；晚餐派对
* **make a distinction**