# **Homework #1 Hybrid Images**

Assigned on September 11, 2023 Due by September 25, 2023

#### Overview











(You can see a cat if looking at the image from very close, and see a dog if looking at the image from far away.)

The goal of this assignment is to write an image filtering function and use it to create hybrid images using a simplified version of the SIGGRAPH 2006 <u>paper</u> (<u>slides</u>) by Oliva, Torralba, and Schyns.

Hybrid images are static images that present different interpretation as the viewing distance changes. The basic idea is that high-frequency signal (e.g., edges, textures, etc.) tends to dominate perception when closely observing an object. However, from a distance, only the low-frequency (smooth) part of the signal can be seen. By blending the high-frequency portion of one image with the low-frequency portion of another, you get a hybrid image that leads to different interpretations at different distances.

#### **Details**

Please refer to README.md in the homework folder to see more details about how to finish your code implementation in this homework.

## 1 Implementation (45%)

#### 1.1 Image filtering (20%)

Please finish the function **my\_imfilter** in the file **my\_imfilter.py** and briefly describe your implementation ideas. Noted that you can not use convolution function from any python built-in libraries (eg. numpy, scipy).

1.2 Extract and combine the high-frequency and low-frequency signals (20%) Please finish the TODO in the file hw1.py.

#### 1.3 Others (5%)

Please list the additional packages and versions required in your implementation and describe how to run your code. (make sure we can run your code)

## 2 Experiments (30%)

#### **2.1** Hybrid Image (10%)

Put your hybrid result from the cat-dog pair and briefly explain your result.

#### 2.2 Other hybrid images (10%)

Try different pairs of pictures in the folder /data and put your results here. Comparing the result of Problem 2.1, what's the difference?

### 2.3 Customized hybrid images (10%)

Gather your own picture pairs and show your results of hybrid results. Briefly explain the difference between customized results and results from Problem 2.1 and 2.2.

## 3 Discussion (25%)

Do you discover anything special in your experimental results? What applications do you think this technology can be used for? Anything you discover while working on your homework.

### 4 Requirement

You should package the required files in a folder named HW1 {studentID}.

- 1. \*\*\*.py in in folder /code (all required files to run your code)
- 2. \*\*\*.png in folder /results (your generated hybrid images)
- 3. Your report with filename {studentID} report.pdf

Compress the entire folder HW1\_{studentID} into HW1\_{studentID}.zip and submit it to eeclass.

Any wrong format or file arrangement will get 5% punishment each time.

## 5 Appendix and Reference

- [1] Assignment modified by Min Sun based on James Hays and Derek Hoiem's previous developed projects.
- [2] Oliva, Aude, Antonio Torralba, and Philippe G. Schyns. "Hybrid images." ACM Transactions on Graphics (TOG) 25.3 (2006): 527-532.