

Clustering

```
In [57]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
# allow plots to appear in the notebook
%matplotlib notebook
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn
from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D
plt.rcParams['font.size'] = 14
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (8.0, 5.0)
```

1. DBSCAN

Using DBSCAN iterate (for-loop) through different values of `min_samples` (1 to 10) and `epsilon` (.05 to .5, in steps of .01) to find clusters in the road-data used in the Lesson and calculate the Silhouette Coeff for `min_samples` and `epsilon`. Plot **one** line plot with the multiple lines generated from the `min_samples` and `epsilon` values. Use a 2D array to store the SilCoeff values, one dimension represents `min_samples`, the other represents `epsilon`.

Expecting a plot of `epsilon` vs `sil_score`.

```
In [85]: X = pd.read_csv('../data/3D_spatial_network.txt.gz', header=None, names=['osm', 'lat', 'lon', 'alt'])
X = X.drop(['osm'], axis=1).sample(1000)
X.head()
```

```
Out[85]:
```

	lat	lon	alt
393597	8.291569	56.878087	12.596548
342317	9.796822	56.814117	22.395665
157827	8.781154	56.738636	32.078124
175178	10.137708	56.809133	31.997393
222729	9.718259	57.379248	9.278766

```
In [14]: XX = X.copy()
XX['alt'] = (X.alt - X.alt.mean())/X.alt.std()
XX['lat'] = (X.lat - X.lat.mean())/X.lat.std()
XX['lon'] = (X.lon - X.lon.mean())/X.lon.std()
XX.head()
```

Out[14]:

	lat	lon	alt
2118	-0.440213	-1.572362	0.895279
153569	-1.377963	-1.484812	-0.287326
291441	-1.278020	-1.631540	1.537482
197666	0.124493	1.146735	0.008990
434214	0.259403	-0.250058	-0.605039

In [15]:

```
from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
from sklearn import metrics
```

In [59]:

```
min_samples = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
epsilons = np.arange(0.05, 0.51, 0.01)
all_scores = []
for ms in min_samples:
    scores = []
    for e in epsilons:
        dbscan = DBSCAN(eps = e, min_samples = ms)
        labels = dbscan.fit_predict(XX[['lon', 'lat', 'alt']])

        # calculate silhouette score here
        try:
            score = metrics.silhouette_score(XX[['lon', 'lat', 'alt']], labels)

        except ValueError:
            print("NULL")

        scores.append(score)

    all_scores.append(scores)
```

NULL
NULL
NULL
NULL
NULL

In [60]:

```
all_scores
```

```
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```

```
In [61]: sc_df = pd.DataFrame(all_scores, columns = epsilons).T  
sc_df.columns = ["one", "two", "three", "four", "five", "six", "seven", "eight", "nin
```

```
In [62]: sc_df
```

Out[62]:

	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	eight	nine
0.05	0.142972	-0.445857	-0.463640	-0.342983	-0.346121	0.034942	0.018810	0.018810	0.045135
0.06	0.164934	-0.377693	-0.456616	-0.388363	-0.314875	-0.241429	0.027616	0.018810	0.045135
0.07	0.181672	-0.323600	-0.447186	-0.422583	-0.313844	-0.264385	-0.275033	0.031073	0.017084
0.08	0.219461	-0.235727	-0.409373	-0.445537	-0.301799	-0.293387	-0.250636	0.039137	0.039137
0.09	0.241257	-0.146533	-0.359514	-0.410579	-0.281156	-0.273404	-0.216114	0.004555	0.048850
0.10	0.256040	-0.075116	-0.300406	-0.381817	-0.314107	-0.288593	-0.271903	-0.241081	0.003991
0.11	0.271837	-0.031711	-0.262614	-0.358393	-0.284878	-0.275505	-0.262452	-0.254672	-0.229826
0.12	0.277368	0.007831	-0.213059	-0.322535	-0.257001	-0.268705	-0.244550	-0.242672	-0.284308
0.13	0.266638	0.038184	-0.169996	-0.284820	-0.292297	-0.252480	-0.235262	-0.227118	-0.243605
0.14	0.266701	0.069840	-0.111835	-0.250928	-0.301113	-0.228874	-0.228148	-0.216359	-0.219763
0.15	0.262148	0.098836	-0.076883	-0.203326	-0.273140	-0.286171	-0.245181	-0.208731	-0.216315
0.16	0.263234	0.138234	-0.040776	-0.158339	-0.219836	-0.233566	-0.229036	-0.293602	-0.273563
0.17	0.234594	0.149273	0.003999	-0.108422	-0.204842	-0.237689	-0.180707	-0.226027	-0.219547
0.18	0.175951	0.131283	-0.002937	-0.119429	-0.186533	-0.248488	-0.181562	-0.233145	-0.245894
0.19	0.151692	0.119004	0.000383	-0.108553	-0.152880	-0.210652	-0.251198	-0.196190	-0.222867
0.20	0.153439	0.142465	0.033756	-0.082994	-0.128114	-0.193513	-0.230337	-0.219077	-0.196290
0.21	0.071248	0.070634	-0.008099	-0.088299	-0.111837	-0.180069	-0.207885	-0.196952	-0.153412
0.22	0.039476	0.062293	0.004067	-0.039465	-0.115769	-0.132280	-0.177462	-0.190416	-0.203732
0.23	0.037329	0.061247	0.012838	-0.021288	-0.077091	-0.124244	-0.163357	-0.168981	-0.183455
0.24	-0.001910	0.023560	-0.033580	-0.068534	-0.070435	-0.071047	-0.124497	-0.159618	-0.118251
0.25	-0.116846	-0.101693	-0.139208	-0.167018	-0.124000	-0.133818	-0.126092	-0.148880	-0.146296
0.26	-0.180478	-0.158139	-0.185567	-0.224329	-0.133442	-0.108367	-0.189180	-0.117573	-0.119201
0.27	-0.190253	-0.134813	-0.147692	-0.172445	-0.181448	-0.054029	-0.166622	-0.092261	-0.125907
0.28	-0.199283	-0.123621	-0.118741	-0.138211	-0.168138	-0.033332	-0.101018	-0.049330	-0.113338
0.29	-0.296550	-0.210647	-0.182177	-0.203726	-0.152749	0.003155	-0.043449	-0.032654	-0.060207
0.30	-0.413857	-0.348725	-0.302808	-0.323408	-0.188161	-0.140981	-0.153096	-0.037055	-0.017680
0.31	-0.417402	-0.341963	-0.276557	-0.277731	-0.160670	-0.130979	-0.141222	-0.091280	-0.083692
0.32	-0.467571	-0.385279	-0.308219	-0.261454	-0.137632	-0.126670	-0.138255	-0.107488	-0.173288
0.33	-0.494541	-0.403823	-0.316807	-0.299269	-0.273116	-0.155407	-0.126027	-0.114837	-0.131621
0.34	-0.507045	-0.407373	-0.314595	-0.299505	-0.271293	-0.254709	-0.112042	-0.136078	-0.081987
0.35	-0.512442	-0.334977	-0.171806	-0.134832	-0.126888	-0.249259	-0.159642	-0.074115	0.007268
0.36	-0.359386	-0.127669	-0.130697	-0.084639	-0.124908	-0.247754	-0.159967	-0.216245	0.020194
0.37	-0.276431	-0.128033	-0.130858	-0.083183	0.037650	-0.239392	-0.117719	-0.206498	0.030717

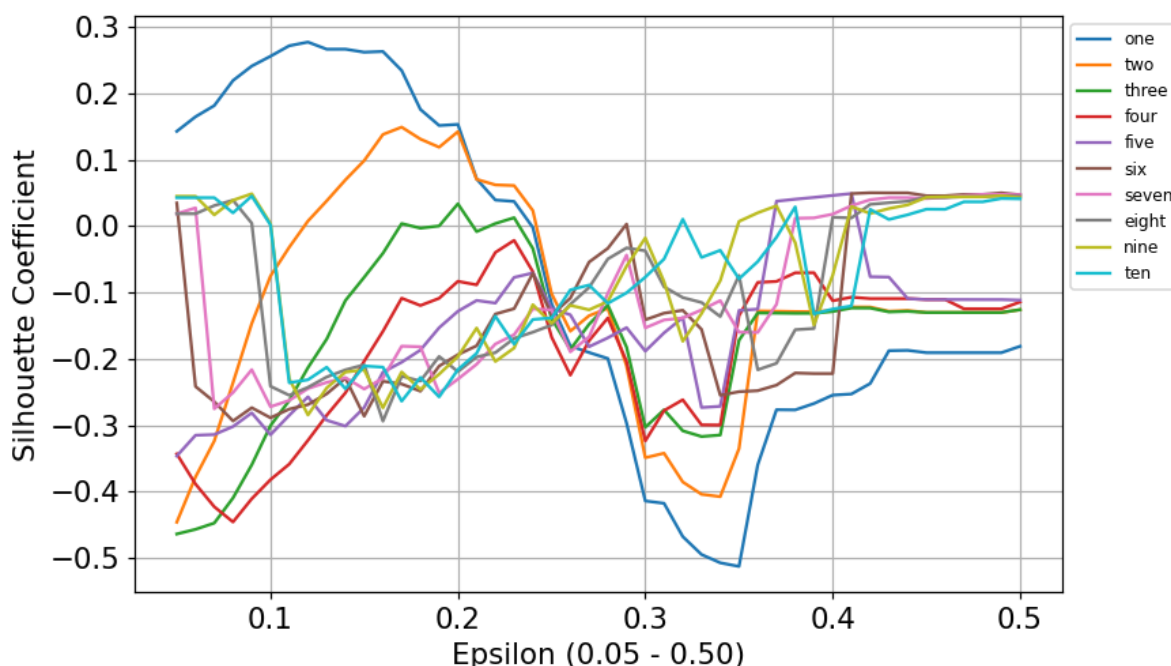
	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	eight	nine
0.38	-0.276673	-0.128598	-0.131211	-0.070163	0.040691	-0.221101	0.011943	-0.155910	-0.024867
0.39	-0.267092	-0.128825	-0.131157	-0.070071	0.043410	-0.221961	0.012531	-0.154086	-0.148674
0.40	-0.254424	-0.126758	-0.128517	-0.112295	0.046366	-0.222002	0.018207	0.013454	-0.073815
0.41	-0.252748	-0.121717	-0.123201	-0.106905	0.049161	0.049134	0.030929	0.012466	0.029711
0.42	-0.236967	-0.121847	-0.123276	-0.109044	-0.076125	0.050392	0.039891	0.032985	0.019148
0.43	-0.187482	-0.128103	-0.129093	-0.109044	-0.076656	0.050265	0.042986	0.035403	0.026648
0.44	-0.186980	-0.126956	-0.128225	-0.109077	-0.109044	0.050265	0.042986	0.037613	0.032050
0.45	-0.190515	-0.129960	-0.129960	-0.110478	-0.110463	0.045849	0.041743	0.043437	0.043550
0.46	-0.190515	-0.129960	-0.129960	-0.110478	-0.110463	0.045849	0.043354	0.043182	0.044305
0.47	-0.190515	-0.129960	-0.129960	-0.124361	-0.110478	0.047850	0.046231	0.044448	0.044305
0.48	-0.190515	-0.129960	-0.129960	-0.124380	-0.110555	0.047850	0.047850	0.044448	0.044305
0.49	-0.190515	-0.129960	-0.129960	-0.124380	-0.110555	0.050194	0.047850	0.045849	0.045921
0.50	-0.180875	-0.125728	-0.125728	-0.114096	-0.111290	0.047306	0.047306	0.045135	0.042955

In [63]:

```

plt.figure()
plt.plot(sc_df["one"])
plt.plot(sc_df["two"])
plt.plot(sc_df["three"])
plt.plot(sc_df["four"])
plt.plot(sc_df["five"])
plt.plot(sc_df["six"])
plt.plot(sc_df["seven"])
plt.plot(sc_df["eight"])
plt.plot(sc_df["nine"])
plt.plot(sc_df["ten"])
plt.legend(sc_df, bbox_to_anchor=(1, 1), loc='upper left', fontsize = "8")
plt.xlabel('Epsilon (0.05 - 0.50)')
plt.ylabel('Silhouette Coefficient')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```



2. Clustering your own data

Using your own data, find relevant clusters/groups within your data (repeat the above). If your data is labeled with a class that you are attempting to predict, be sure to not use it in training and clustering.

You may use the labels to compare with predictions to show how well the clustering performed using one of the clustering metrics (<http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/clustering.html#clustering-performance-evaluation>).

If you don't have labels, use the silhouette coefficient to show performance. Find the optimal fit for your data but you don't need to be as exhaustive as above.

Additionally, show the clusters in 2D or 3D plots.

As a bonus, try using PCA first to condense your data from N columns to less than N.

Two items are expected:

- Metric Evaluation Plot (like in 1.)
- Plots of the clustered data

```
In [75]: wine = pd.read_csv('../data/WineQT.csv', names=['fixedacid', 'volatileacid', 'citricac
wine = wine.iloc[1: , :]
wine
```

Out[75]:

	fixedacid	volatileacid	citricacid	residualsugar	chlorides	freesulfurdio	totalsulfurdio	density
1	7.4	0.7	0	1.9	0.076	11	34	0.9978
2	7.8	0.88	0	2.6	0.098	25	67	0.9968
3	7.8	0.76	0.04	2.3	0.092	15	54	0.997
4	11.2	0.28	0.56	1.9	0.075	17	60	0.998
5	7.4	0.7	0	1.9	0.076	11	34	0.9978
...
1138	5.4	0.74	0.09	1.7	0.089	16	26	0.99402
1139	6.3	0.51	0.13	2.3	0.076	29	40	0.99574
1140	6.8	0.62	0.08	1.9	0.068	28	38	0.99651
1141	6.2	0.6	0.08	2	0.09	32	44	0.9949
1142	5.9	0.55	0.1	2.2	0.062	39	51	0.99512

1142 rows × 12 columns

In [76]: `wine.dtypes`

Out[76]:

```
fixedacid      object
volatileacid   object
citricacid     object
residualsugar  object
chlorides      object
freesulfurdio  object
totalsulfurdio object
density        object
pH             object
sulphates      object
alcohol        object
quality        object
dtype: object
```

In [77]:

```
wine["fixedacid"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.fixedacid, errors='coerce')
wine["volatileacid"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.volatileacid, errors='coerce')
wine["citricacid"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.citricacid, errors='coerce')
wine["residualsugar"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.residualsugar, errors='coerce')
wine["chlorides"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.chlorides, errors='coerce')
wine["freesulfurdio"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.freesulfurdio, errors='coerce')
wine["totalsulfurdio"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.totalsulfurdio, errors='coerce')
wine["density"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.density, errors='coerce')
wine["pH"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.pH, errors='coerce')
wine["sulphates"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.sulphates, errors='coerce')
wine["alcohol"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.alcohol, errors='coerce')
wine["quality"] = pd.to_numeric(wine.quality, errors='coerce')
```

In [78]: `wine.dtypes`

```
Out[78]: fixedacid      float64
volatileacid  float64
citricacid    float64
residualsugar float64
chlorides     float64
freesulfurdio float64
totalsulfurdio float64
density       float64
pH            float64
sulphates     float64
alcohol       float64
quality       int64
dtype: object
```

```
In [79]: wine_x = wine.copy()
wine_x['fixedacid'] = (wine.fixedacid - wine.fixedacid.mean())/wine.fixedacid.std()
wine_x['volatileacid'] = (wine.volatileacid - wine.volatileacid.mean())/wine.volatileacid.std()
wine_x['citricacid'] = (wine.citricacid - wine.citricacid.mean())/wine.citricacid.std()
wine_x['residualsugar'] = (wine.residualsugar - wine.residualsugar.mean())/wine.residualsugar.std()
wine_x['chlorides'] = (wine.chlorides - wine.chlorides.mean())/wine.chlorides.std()
wine_x['freesulfurdio'] = (wine.freesulfurdio - wine.freesulfurdio.mean())/wine.freesulfurdio.std()
wine_x['totalsulfurdio'] = (wine.totalsulfurdio - wine.totalsulfurdio.mean())/wine.totalsulfurdio.std()
wine_x['density'] = (wine.density - wine.density.mean())/wine.density.std()
wine_x['pH'] = (wine.pH - wine.pH.mean())/wine.pH.std()
wine_x['sulphates'] = (wine.sulphates - wine.sulphates.mean())/wine.sulphates.std()
wine_x['alcohol'] = (wine.alcohol - wine.alcohol.mean())/wine.alcohol.std()
wine_x['quality'] = (wine.quality - wine.quality.mean())/wine.quality.std()
wine_x.head()
```

```
Out[79]:
```

	fixedacid	volatileacid	citricacid	residualsugar	chlorides	freesulfurdio	totalsulfurdio	density
1	-0.522767	0.939229	-1.364832	-0.466388	-0.231420	-0.449177	-0.363344	0.554899
2	-0.293790	1.941008	-1.364832	0.049676	0.233827	0.917545	0.642863	0.035567
3	-0.293790	1.273155	-1.161501	-0.171494	0.106942	-0.058685	0.246479	0.139433
4	1.652513	-1.398256	1.481810	-0.466388	-0.252567	0.136561	0.429425	0.658766
5	-0.522767	0.939229	-1.364832	-0.466388	-0.231420	-0.449177	-0.363344	0.554899

```
In [82]: min_samples = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
epsilons = np.arange(0.05, 0.51, 0.01)
all_scores = []
for ms in min_samples:
    scores = []
    for e in epsilons:
        dbSCAN = DBSCAN(eps = e, min_samples = ms)
        labels = dbSCAN.fit_predict(wine_x[['fixedacid', 'volatileacid', 'citricacid',
                                             'residualsugar', 'chlorides', 'freesulfurdio', 'totalsulfurdio', 'density']])

        # calculate silhouette score here
        try:
            score = metrics.silhouette_score(wine_x[['fixedacid', 'volatileacid', 'citricacid',
                                                       'residualsugar', 'chlorides', 'freesulfurdio', 'totalsulfurdio', 'density']],
                                              labels)

        except ValueError:
            pass

        scores.append(score)
```

```
all_scores.append(scores)
```

In [83]:

```
all_scores
```



```
Out[83]: [[0.21272127210230227,  
0.2144390455007918,  
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0.2144390455007918,  
0.2144390455007918,  
0.2144390455007918,  
0.2144390455007918,  
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0.21672910173248144,  
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0.22714046003858346,  
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0.23029653139098655,  
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```

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

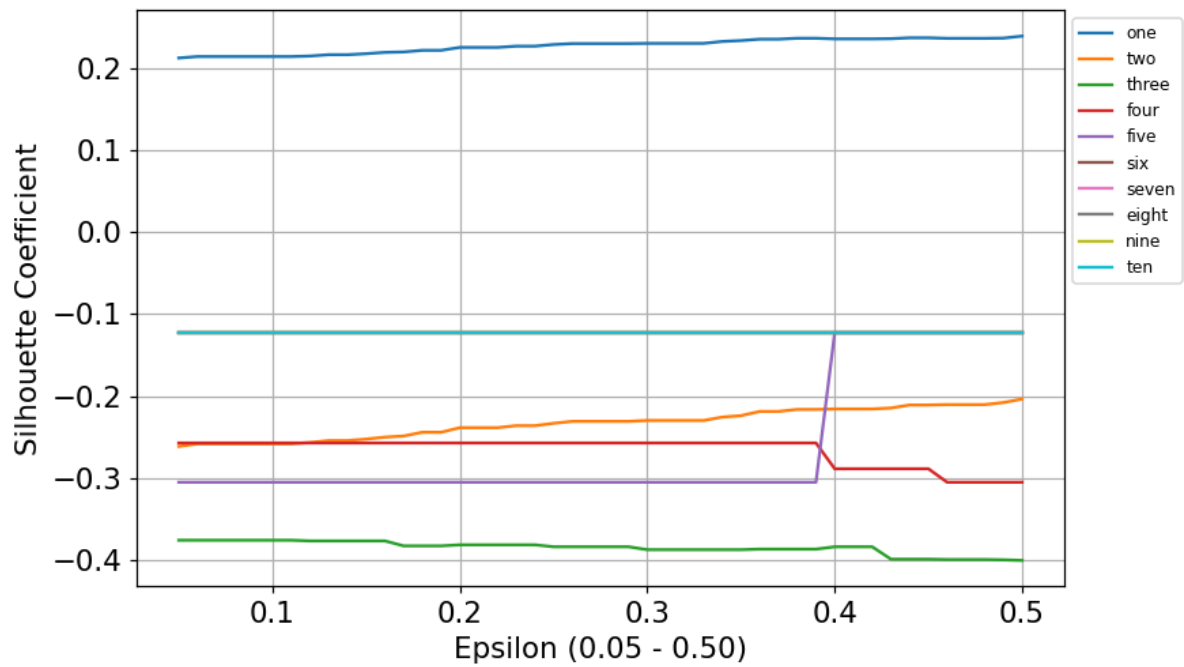
Out[89]:

	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	eight	nine
0.05	0.212721	-0.261559	-0.376098	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.06	0.214439	-0.258502	-0.376098	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.07	0.214439	-0.258502	-0.376098	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.08	0.214439	-0.258502	-0.376098	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.09	0.214439	-0.258502	-0.376098	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.10	0.214439	-0.258502	-0.376098	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.11	0.214439	-0.258502	-0.376098	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.12	0.215072	-0.256780	-0.376959	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.13	0.216729	-0.254424	-0.376959	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.14	0.216729	-0.254424	-0.376959	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.15	0.217948	-0.252620	-0.376959	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.16	0.219554	-0.250255	-0.376959	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.17	0.220070	-0.248876	-0.383004	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.18	0.222072	-0.244276	-0.383004	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.19	0.222072	-0.244276	-0.383004	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.20	0.225620	-0.238697	-0.381732	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.21	0.225620	-0.238697	-0.381732	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.22	0.225620	-0.238697	-0.381732	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.23	0.227140	-0.236269	-0.381732	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.24	0.227140	-0.236269	-0.381732	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.25	0.229135	-0.233334	-0.384119	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.26	0.230297	-0.231003	-0.384119	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.27	0.230297	-0.231003	-0.384119	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.28	0.230297	-0.231003	-0.384119	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.29	0.230297	-0.231003	-0.384119	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.30	0.230576	-0.229889	-0.387667	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.31	0.230576	-0.229889	-0.387667	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.32	0.230576	-0.229889	-0.387667	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.33	0.230576	-0.229889	-0.387667	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.34	0.232871	-0.225815	-0.387667	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.35	0.233977	-0.224008	-0.387667	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.36	0.235686	-0.218853	-0.387005	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.37	0.235686	-0.218853	-0.387005	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663

	one	two	three	four	five	six	seven	eight	nine
0.38	0.236802	-0.216412	-0.387005	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.39	0.236802	-0.216412	-0.387005	-0.257371	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.40	0.236016	-0.215828	-0.384122	-0.288866	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.41	0.236016	-0.215828	-0.384122	-0.288866	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.42	0.236016	-0.215828	-0.384122	-0.288866	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.43	0.236279	-0.214679	-0.399255	-0.288866	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.44	0.237350	-0.211018	-0.399255	-0.288866	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.45	0.237350	-0.211018	-0.399255	-0.288866	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.46	0.236705	-0.210493	-0.399689	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.47	0.236705	-0.210493	-0.399689	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.48	0.236705	-0.210493	-0.399689	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.49	0.236962	-0.208033	-0.400048	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663
0.50	0.239438	-0.203739	-0.400741	-0.305330	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663	-0.122663

In [90]:

```
plt.figure()
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["one"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["two"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["three"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["four"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["five"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["six"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["seven"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["eight"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["nine"])
plt.plot(wine_sc_df["ten"])
plt.legend(wine_sc_df, bbox_to_anchor=(1, 1), loc='upper left', fontsize = "8")
plt.xlabel('Epsilon (0.05 - 0.50)')
plt.ylabel('Silhouette Coefficient')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



My dataset contains the make up of just over 1,100 different wines. In the code above, I did a dbscan to cluster the wines into 10 different clusters. However, the last 5 clusters are all identical. This makes sense as wines can be very similar. For that reason, this dataset would probably best fit into 4 or 5 clusters. Regardless, I have graphed each cluster's epsilon and silhouette coefficient above. Because the final 5 clusters are identical, they are all represented by the same line.

In []: