(1) Observational Data Preprocessing

Covariates Treatment Outcomes Causal Effect

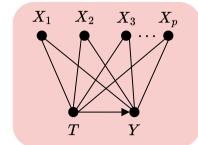
ID	X_1		X_p	T	Y	Y^1	Y^0	Y^1-Y^0
1	22	•••	Male	1	0	0	?	?
2	54	• • •	Female	0	1	?	1	?
2	54	• • •	Female	0	1	?	1	?
3	36	• • •	Female	0	0	?	0	?
4	61	• • •	Male	1	1	1	?	?

(2) Confounder Discovery (Confounder DCI)

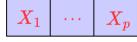
 $X_i \perp\!\!\!\perp_P C_0$

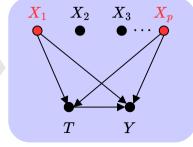
 $X_i \not\!\perp\!\!\!\perp_P C_0 |T|$

 $X_i \in X ext{ (Covariates)} \ egin{array}{c|cccc} X_1 & X_2 & X_3 & \cdots & X_p \end{array}$



 $X_j \in C \text{ (Confounders)}$





(3) Causal Inference

