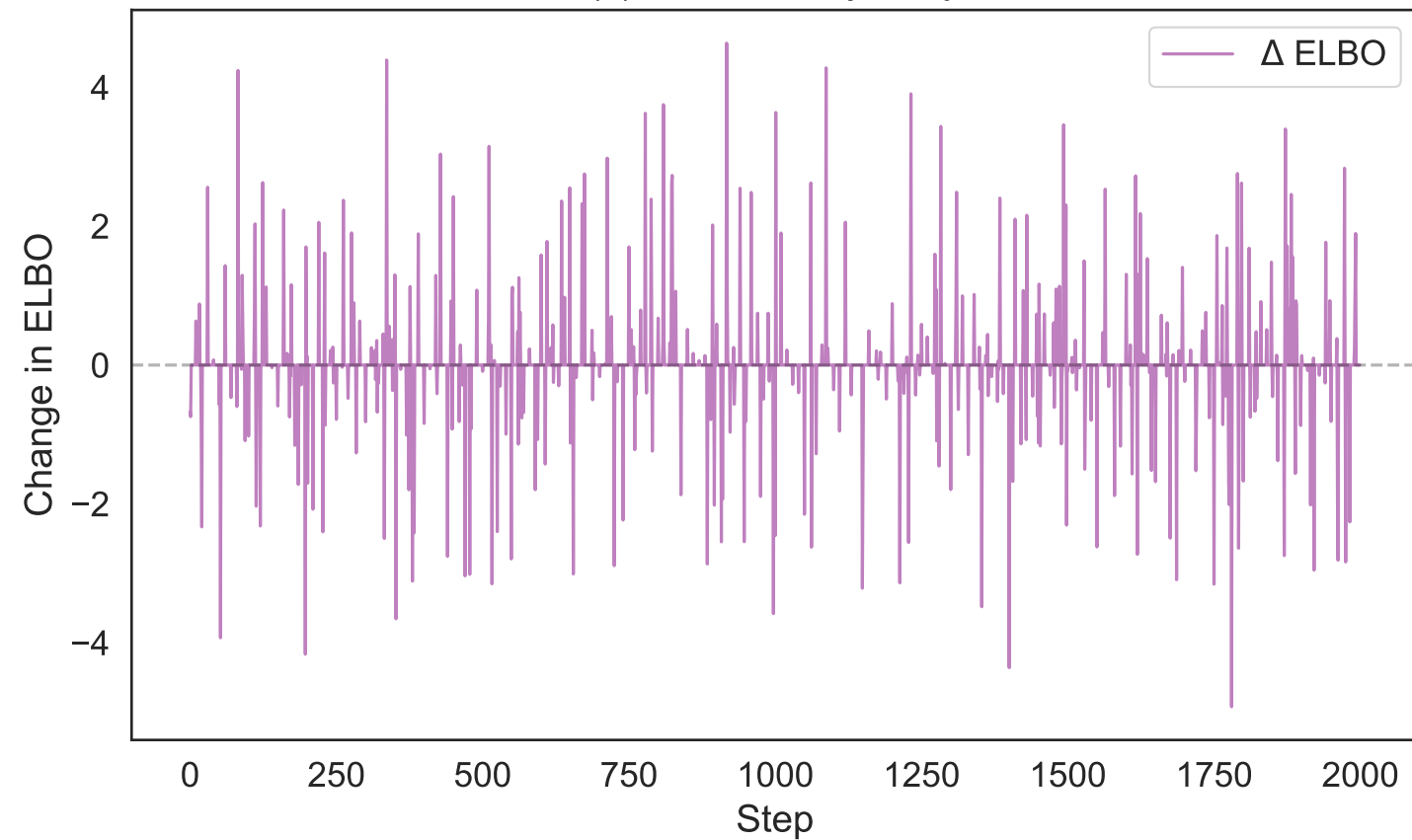
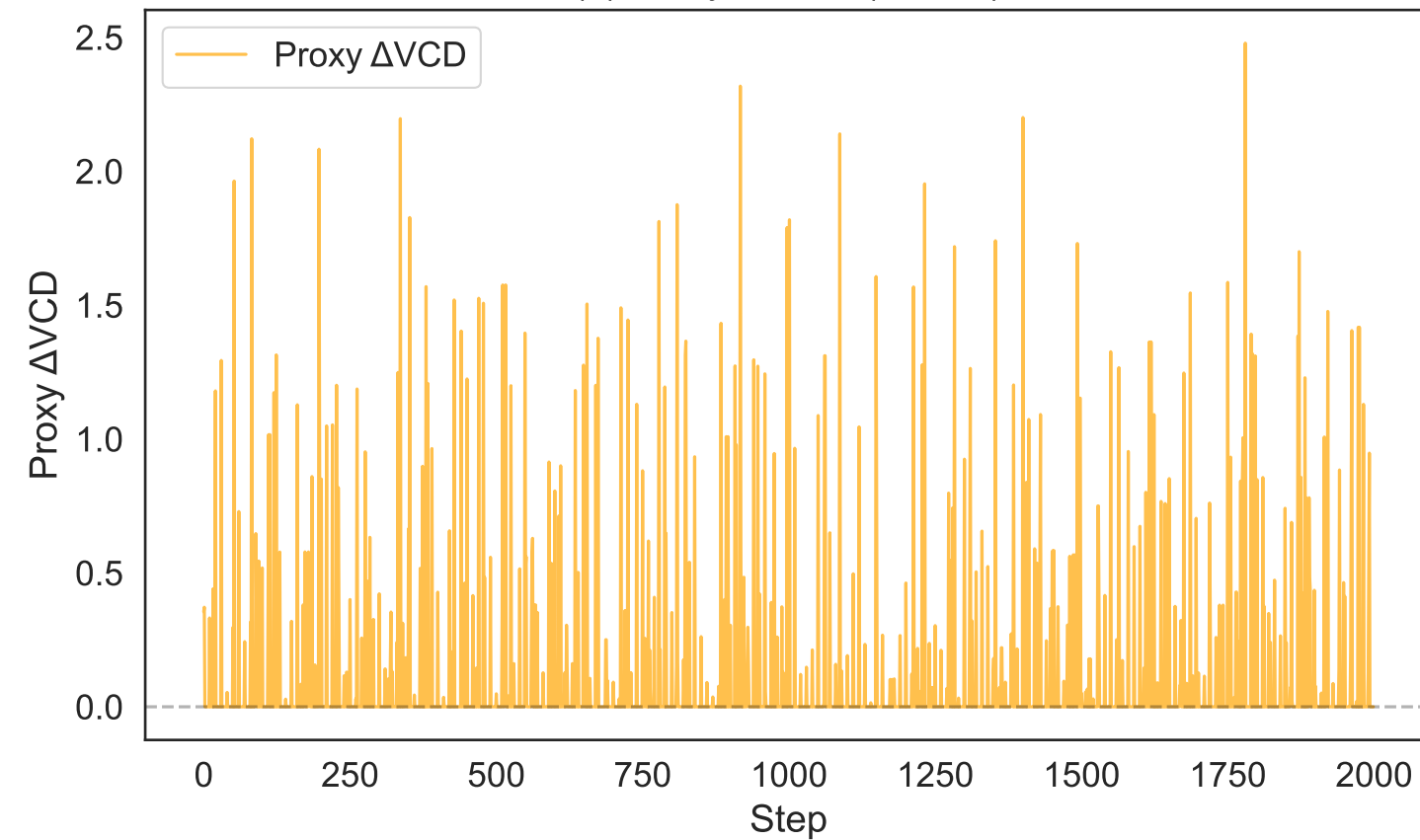
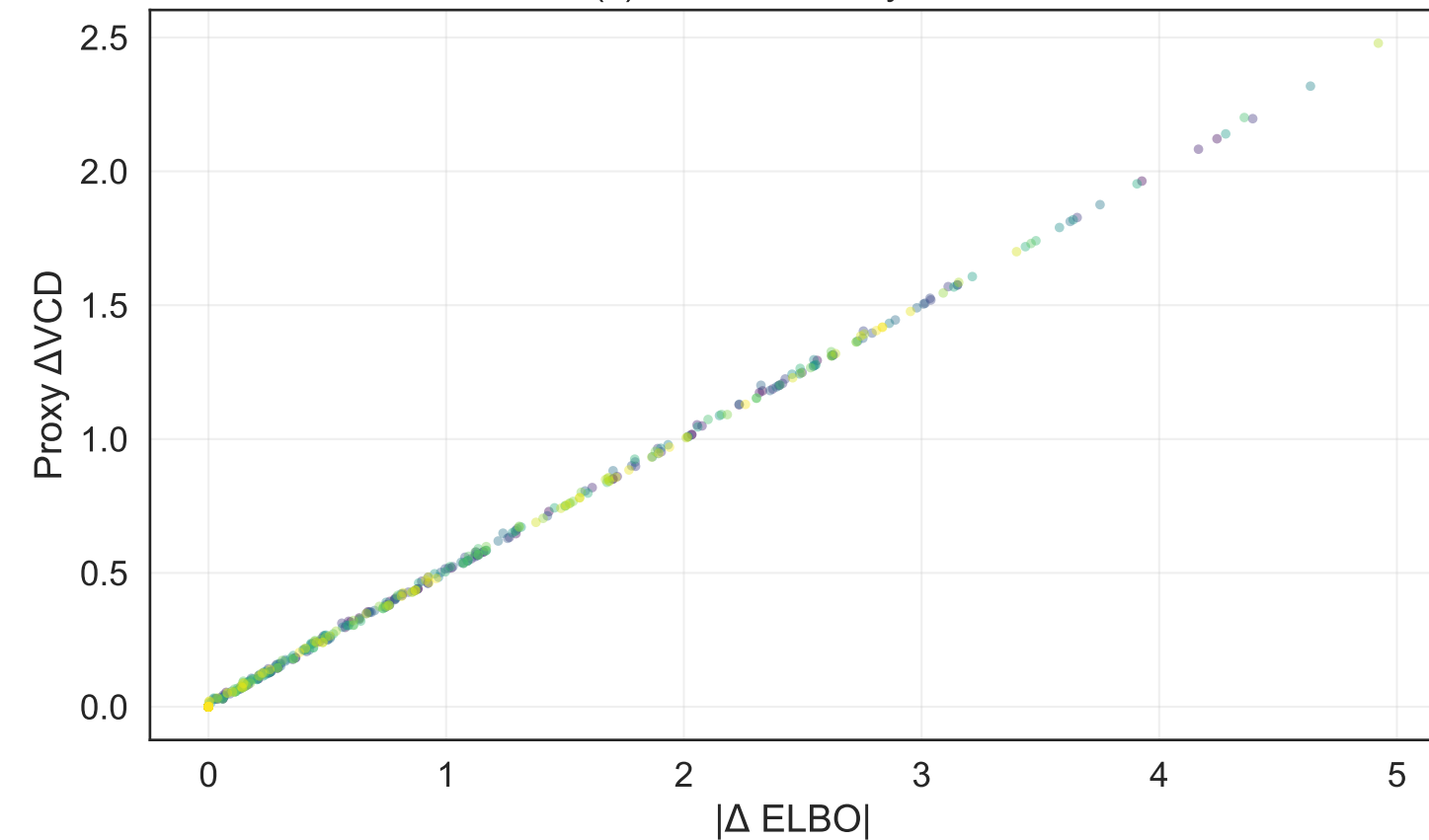
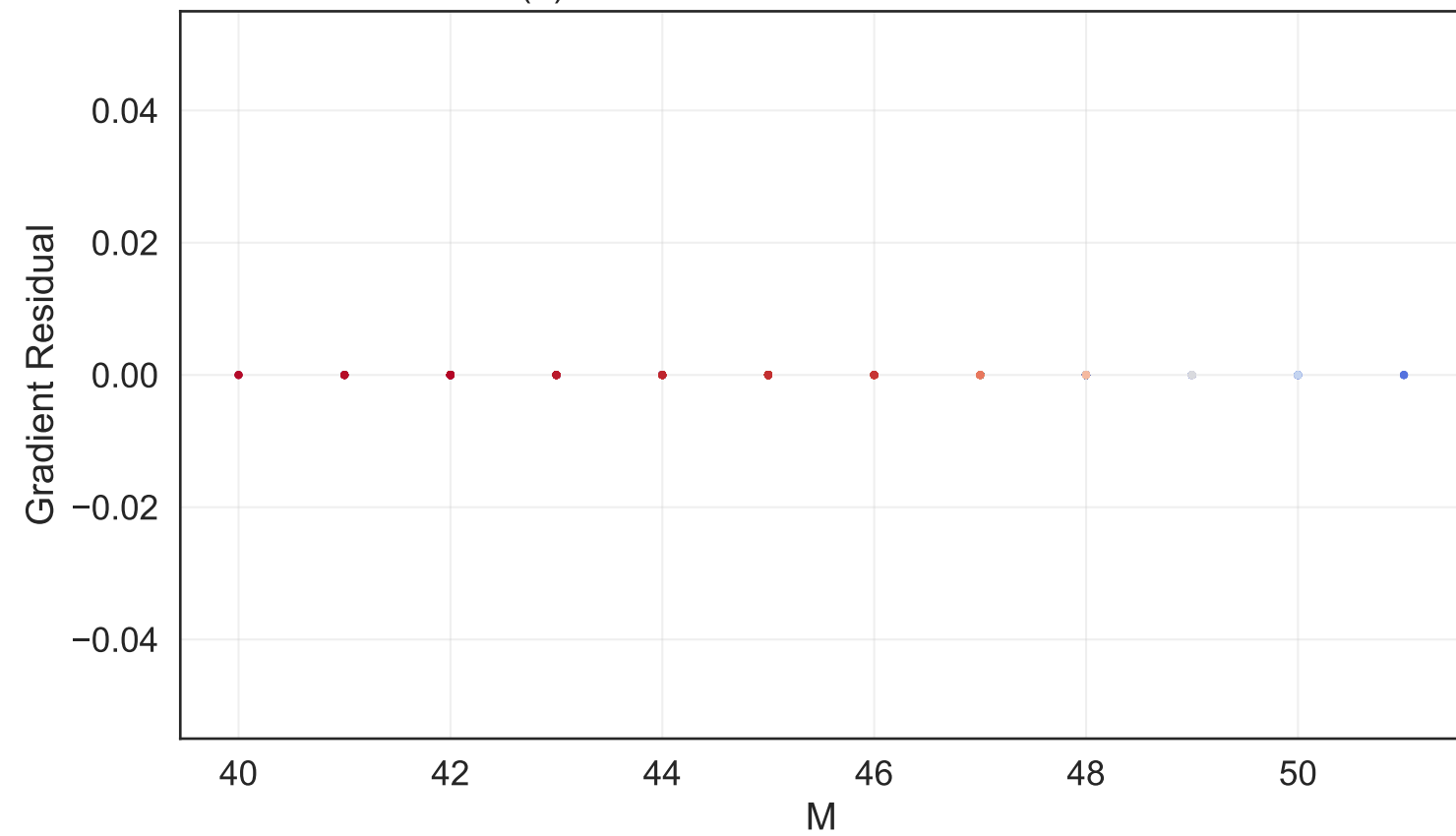


(a)  $\Delta$  ELBO Trajectory(b) Proxy  $\Delta$  VCD (smoothed)

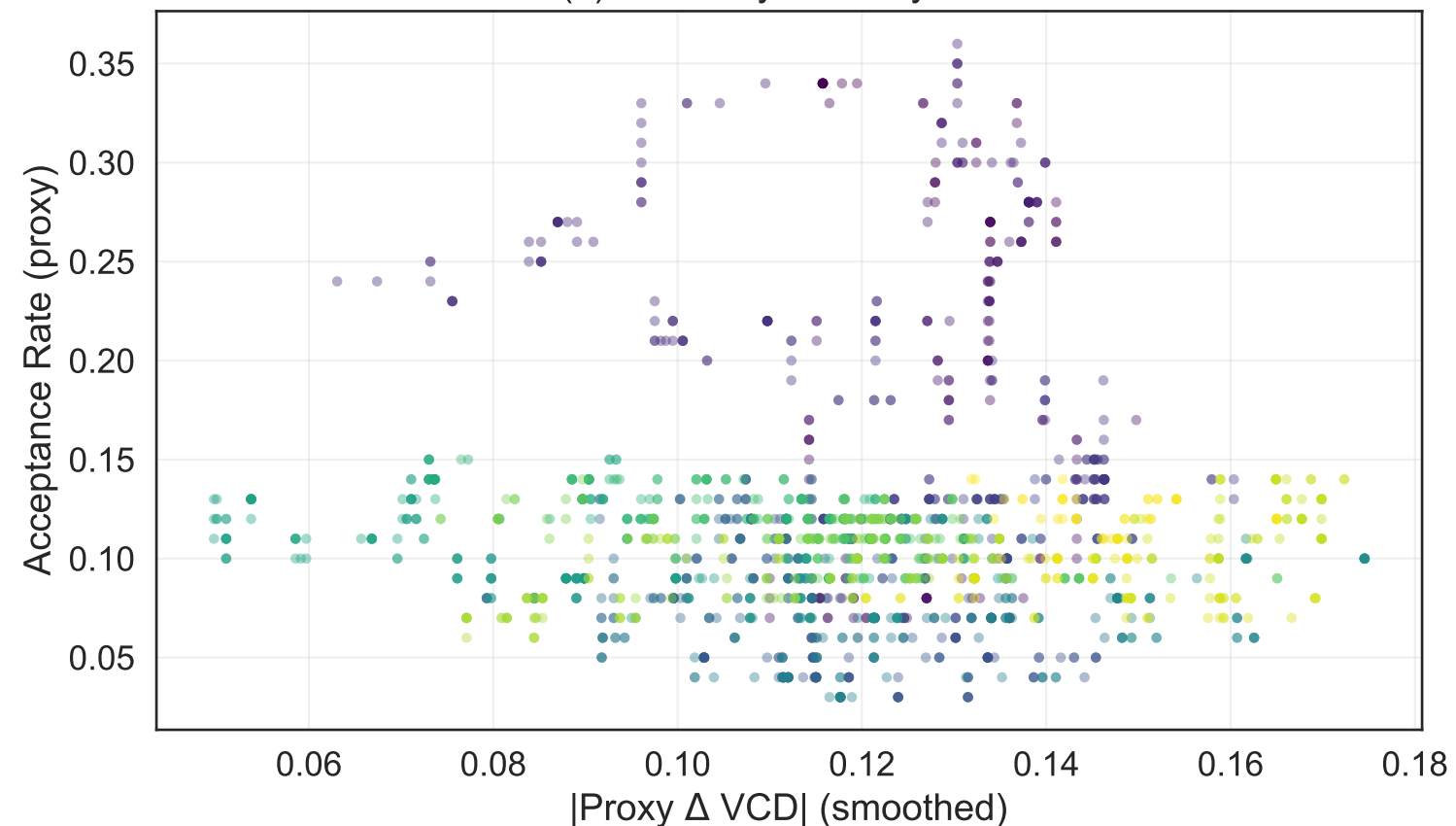
(c) ELBO vs Proxy VCD



(d) Gradient Residual vs Model Size



(e) Efficiency vs Proxy VCD



(f) Energy vs Parameter Change

