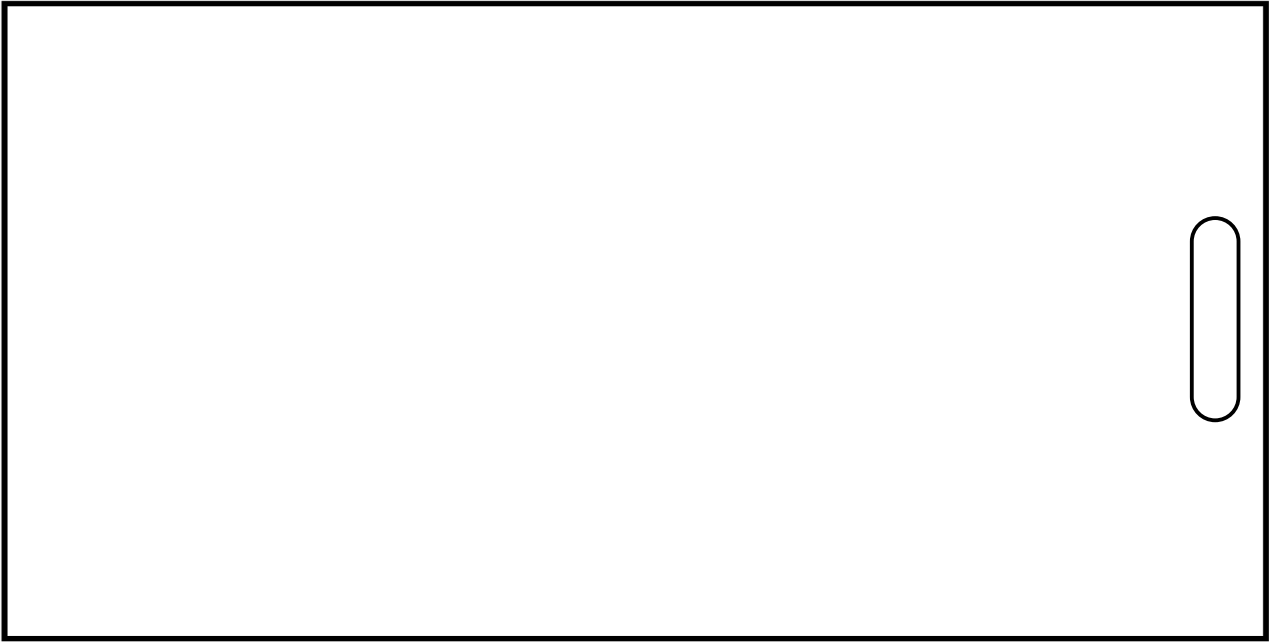


iPhone 14



iPhone 14

