## **Class 12: Population Scale Analysis**

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Q13: Read this file into R and determine the sample size for each genotype and their corresponding median expression levels for each of these genotypes.

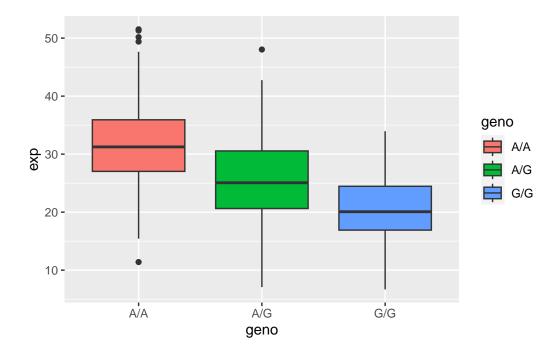
```
pop <- read.table("rs8067378_ENSG00000172057.6.txt")</pre>
  head(pop)
   sample geno
                     exp
1 HG00367 A/G 28.96038
2 NA20768 A/G 20.24449
3 HG00361 A/A 31.32628
4 HG00135 A/A 34.11169
5 NA18870 G/G 18.25141
6 NA11993 A/A 32.89721
  nrow(pop)
[1] 462
  table(pop$geno)
A/A A/G G/G
108 233 121
108 have the A/A genotype, 233 have A/G, and 121 have G/G.
  library(dplyr)
```

```
Attaching package: 'dplyr'
The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
    filter, lag
The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
    intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
  pop %>%
    group_by(geno) %>%
    summarize(avg_exp = mean(exp))
# A tibble: 3 x 2
  geno avg_exp
  <chr>
          <dbl>
1 A/A
           31.8
2 A/G
           25.4
3 G/G
           20.6
```

The average expression of the A/A genotype is 31.82, A/G genotype is 25.40, and G/G is 20.60.

Q14: Generate a boxplot with a box per genotype, what could you infer from the relative expression value between A/A and G/G displayed in this plot? Does the SNP effect the expression of ORMDL3?

```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(pop) + aes(geno, exp, fill=geno) +
  geom_boxplot()
```



It appears that the  $\mathrm{G}/\mathrm{G}$  SNP decreases expression of the gene.