

Question 1:

Performing the following tasks will help you become more familiar with the various tools for manipulating object files.

- A. How many object files are contained in the versions of `libc.a` and `libm.a` on your system?

`Libc.a` contains 1671 and `libm.a` contains 804

- B. Does `gcc -Og` produce different executable code than `gcc -Og -g`?

No, the difference is debugging.

- C. What shared libraries does the `gcc` driver on your system use?

`linux-vdso.so.1`

`libm.so.6 => /lib64/libm.so.6`

`libc.so.6 => /lib64/libc.so.6`

`ld-linux-x86-64.so.2`

Question 2:

This problem concerns the following `m.o` module:

```
// m.c
void swap();
int buf[2] = {1,2};
int main(){
    swap();
    return 0;
}
```

The following version of the `swap.c` function that counts the number of times it has been called:

```
extern int buf[];
int *bufp0 = &buf[0];
static int *bufp1;
static void incr(){
    static int count = 0;
    count++;
}
void swap(){
    int temp;
    incr();
    bufp1 = &buf[1];
    temp = *bufp0;
    *bufp0 = *bufp1;
    *bufp1 = temp;
}
```

For each symbol that is defined and referenced in `swap.o`, indicate if it will have a symbol table entry in the `.symtab` section in module `swap.o`. If so, indicate the module that defines the symbol (`swap.o` or `m.o`), the symbol type (**local**, **global**, or **extern**), and the section (`.text`, `.data`, or `.bss`) it occupies in that module.

Symbol	swap.o .symtab entry	Symbol type	Module where defined	Section
buf	Yes	extern	m.o	.data
bufp0	Yes	global	swap.o	.data
bufp1	Yes	local	swap.o	.bss
swap	Yes	global	swap.o	.text
temp	No	—	—	—
incr	Yes	local	swap.o	.text
count	Yes	local	swap.o	.bss

Question 3:

Consider the call to function **swap** in object file **m.o** (question 2).

```
b:      e8      00      00      00      00      callq e <main+0xe)  swap()
```

With the following relocation entry:

```
r.offset = 0xc  
r.symbol = swap  
r.type = R_X86_64_PC32  
r.addend = -4
```

- A. Suppose that the linker relocates **.text** in **m.o** to address **0x4004e0** and **swap** to address **0x4004f4**. Then what is the value of the relocated reference to **swap** in the **callq** instruction?

The value will be 0x4004f4

- B. Suppose that the linker relocates **.text** in **m.o** to address **0x4004d0** and **swap** to address **0x400500**. Then what is the value of the relocated reference to **swap** in the **callq** instruction?

Value will be 0x400500