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UWPLib: Include XAML Controls in Plain Win32

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A quick way to add UWP controls into plain Win32 apps

Download project @ GitHub: <https://github.com/WindowsNT/uwplib>

FluentTorrent @ GitHub: <https://github.com/WindowsNT/FluentTorrent>

Introduction

Microsoft keeps inventing new frameworks but eventually it's plain old Win32 that wins. Here is a way, based on the new [C++ 17/WinRT API](#) to wrap any UWP control inside a plain C++ Win32 Application.

You need VS 2017+, Windows 10 build 1903 or later, a recent Windows SDK (17763+) and link against "*windowsapp.lib*" (Nothing related to precompiled headers discussed in the above page is required).

UWP

UWP provides us some nice controls, found [here](#). We first have to initialize **winrt** and then [WindowsXamlManager](#):

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```
#include <winrt/base.h>
#include <atlbase.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.system.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Core.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Input.Inking.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Text.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.Foundation.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.Foundation.Collections.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Xaml.Hosting.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Xaml.Controls.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Xaml.Controls.Primitives.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Xaml.Data.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Xaml.Media.h>
#include <windows.ui.xaml.hosting.desktopwindowxamlsource.h>
#include <winrt/Windows.UI.Xaml.Markup.h>
#pragma comment(lib, "windowsapp")

using namespace winrt;
using namespace Windows::Foundation;
```

```
using namespace Windows::Foundation::Collections;
using namespace Windows::Foundation::Numerics;
using namespace Windows::UI;
using namespace Windows::UI::Composition;
using namespace Windows::UI::Core;
using namespace Windows::UI::Text;
using namespace Windows::UI::Input::Inking;
using namespace Windows::UI::Xaml;
using namespace Windows::UI::Xaml::Data;
using namespace Windows::UI::Xaml::Hosting;
using namespace Windows::UI::Xaml::Controls;
using namespace Windows::Media::Core;
using namespace Windows::UI::Xaml::Markup;

winrt::init_apartment(apartment_type::single_threaded);
WindowsXamlManager windowsXamlManager = WindowsXamlManager::InitializeForCurrentThread();
```

The operations are provided by **DesktopWindowXamlSource** as an interop interface:

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```
DesktopWindowXamlSource xs;
auto interopDetail = xs.as<IDesktopWindowXamlSourceNative>();
interopDetail->AttachToWindow(hh);
interopDetail->get_WindowHandle(&s->hwndDetailXamlIsland);

winrt::param::hstring str(LR"(
    <Grid Name="MainGrid" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
        xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml">
    <CalendarView />
    </Grid>");

winrt::Windows::Foundation::IInspectable ins = XamlReader::Load(str);
xs.Content(ins.as<UIElement>());
```

All this is really plain COM. **as()** is like the old **QueryInterface** in a template form. We attach the control to our own **HWND** and we also get an "inner" **HWND**, created by the framework. To create the control, we use XAML, XML or HTML like control configuration. In this case, we specify a calendar inside a grid. We need a **hstring** (a **winrt string**). We can use the **winrt::param::hstring** wrapper (like **_bstr_t**). Finally, we load the **string** to an **IInspectable** (the base interface like **IUnknown**) using **XamlReader** and finally, we load it to the **DesktopWindowXamlSource**.

To interact with the control, we can use the **as()** to get a type. For example, if I load a button:

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```
<Button xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
        xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml" Name="BX">BBBB</Button>
```

We can mess with it:

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```
Button butt = ins.as<Button>();
butt.Content(box_value(L"Hi"));
```

I found the class from **Button** in MSDN so you can use any "member function".

To get events about the button, we can use **WinRT event handling** along with some nice lambdas:

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```
butt.Click([](const IInspectable& sender, const RoutedEventArgs& rea)
{
    sender.as<winrt::Windows::UI::Xaml::Controls::Button>().Content
        (box_value(L"Clicked"));
});
```

Each "callback" takes the **IInspectable** reference as the first parameter. The rest of the parameters are found in the documentation, for example, the **Click()** takes a **RouterEventArgs** argument.

UWPLib

UWPLib is a project to represent UWP controls as Win32 controls with messages and notifications.

1. Create an app with the attached manifest
2. Call **wintrt::init_apartment(apartment_type::single_threaded)**
3. Call **WindowsXamlManager::InitializeForCurrentThread()**
4. Call function **Register()**

After that, you create UWP windows with the **UWP_Custom** class, then use **WM_SETTEXT** to load the markup. This is used by my new TurboTransfer app:

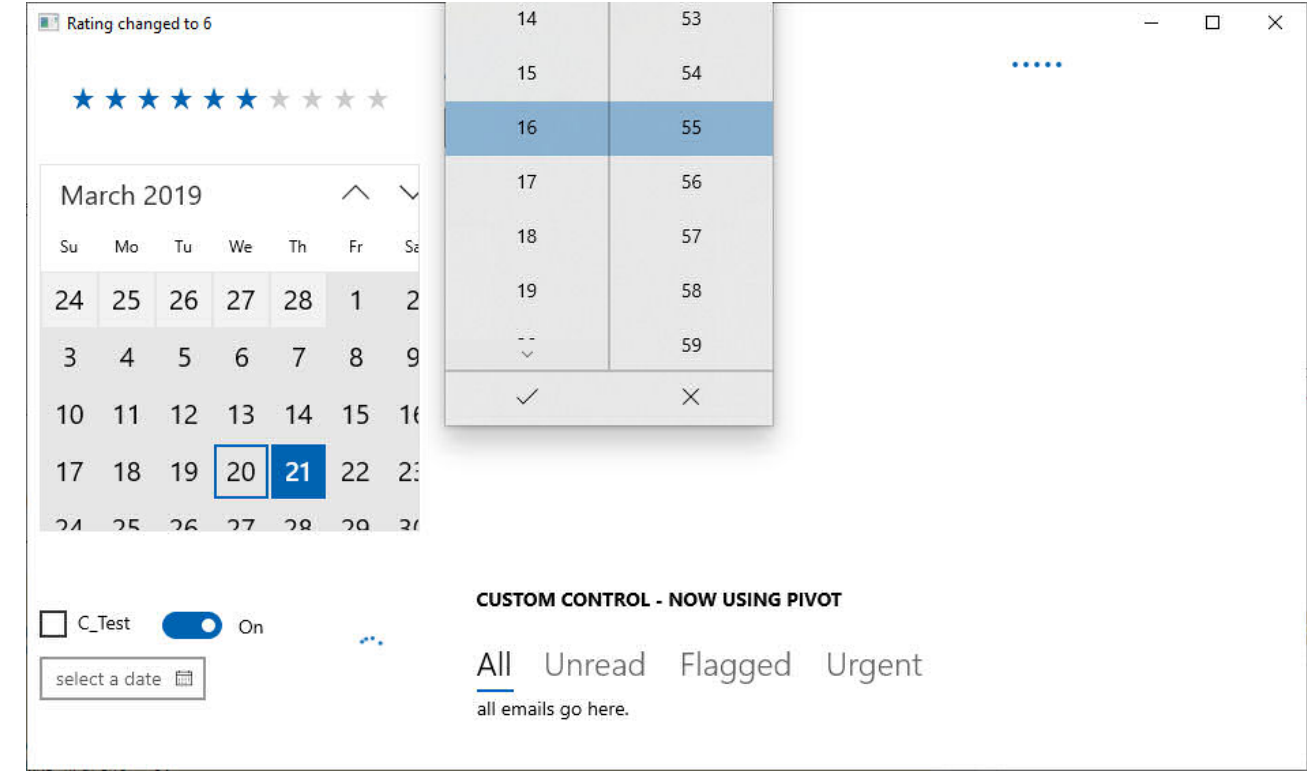
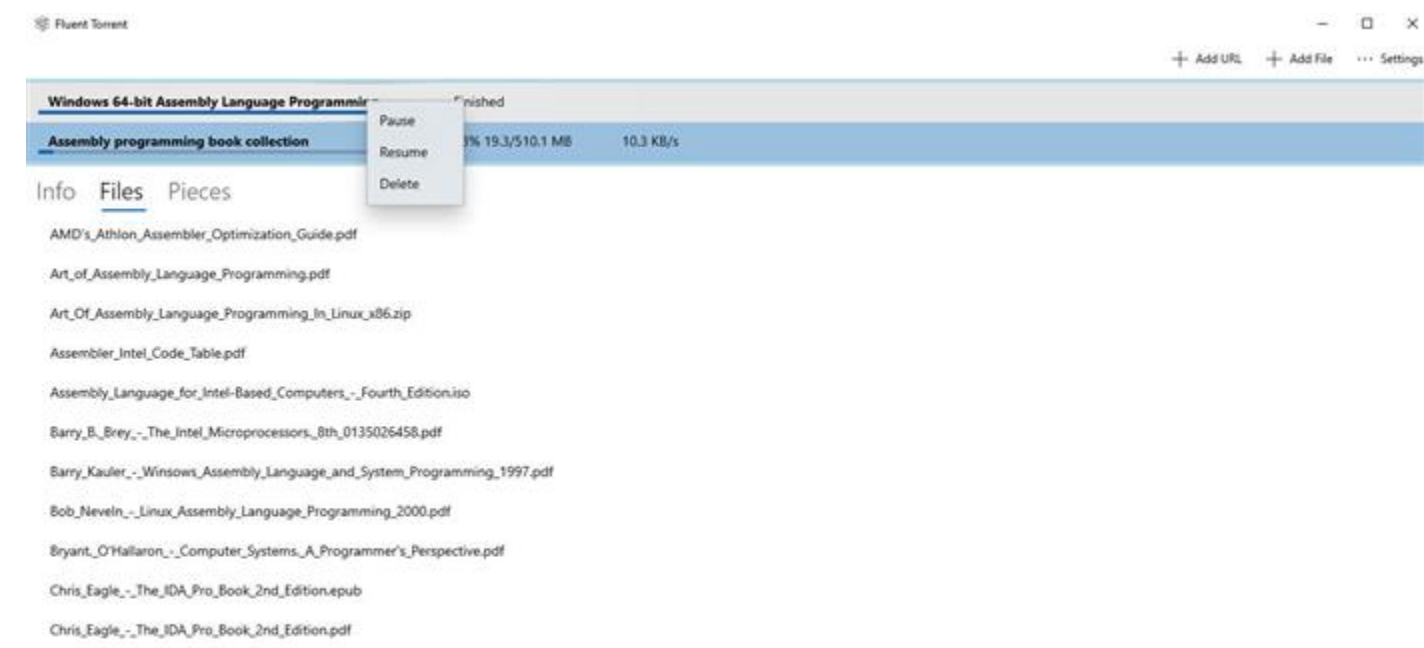
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```
auto pv = LR("<Pivot xmlns='http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation'

    xmlns:x='http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml' >
<PivotItem Header='Items'>
    <ListView Name='GridItems'/>
</PivotItem>
<PivotItem Header='Transfers'>
    <ListView Name='TransferItems'/>
</PivotItem>
<PivotItem Header='Add'>
    <StackPanel>
        <Button x:Name='btn1' Content='Add Files' Margin='5' Width='150' />
        <Button x:Name='btn2' Content='Add Directory' Margin='5' Width='150' />
    </StackPanel>
</PivotItem>
<PivotItem Header='Upload'>
    <StackPanel>
    </StackPanel>
</PivotItem>
<PivotItem Header='Configuration'>
    <StackPanel>
        <TextBox Name='portnum' Margin='5' Header='Port Number' Text='7001'/>
        <CheckBox Name='CB_RightClick' Content='Enable right click' />
        <CheckBox Name='CB_ForceOctetStream'

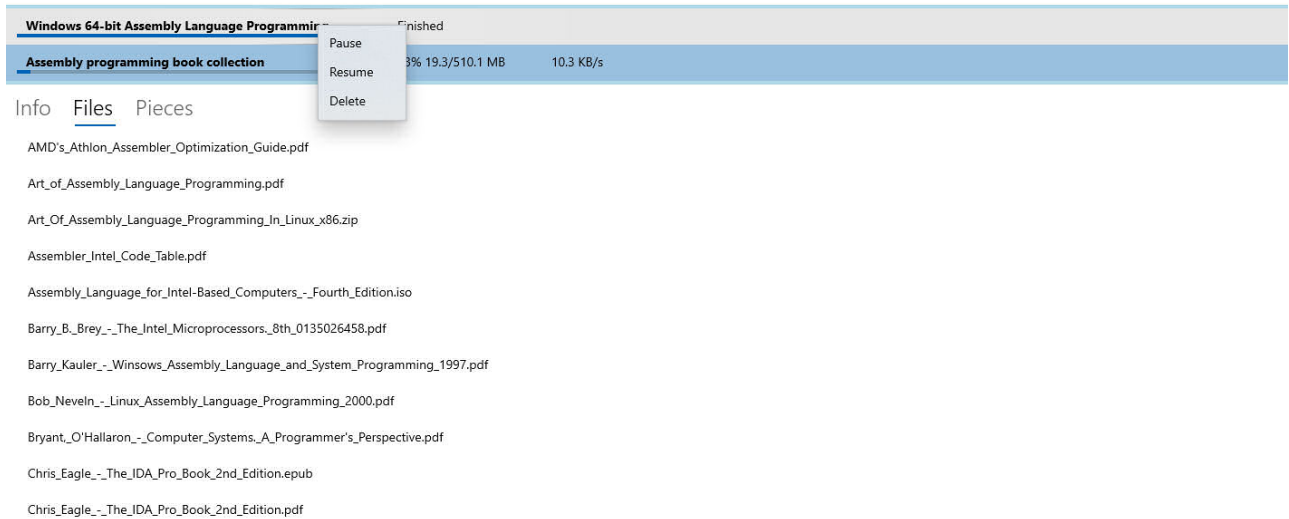
            Content='Force MIME application/octet-stream' />
        <TextBox x:Name='ip' Margin='5' Header='IP or Hostname (Empty = default)' />
    </StackPanel>
</PivotItem>
</Pivot>");

SetWindowText(GetDlgItem(hh, 901), pv);
UWPLIB::UWPCONTROL* u = (UWPLIB::UWPCONTROL*)SendDlgItemMessage
                        (hh, 901, UWPM_GET_CONTROL, 0, 0);
pivot = u->ins.as<Pivot>();
```



The Project

The project uses the programming aspects discussed here to create some UWP controls. Have fun with it. I used it in my big [FluentTorrent](#):



History

- 20/3/2019: Converted to single lib file
- 18/3/2019: Added UWP library
- 14/3/2019: First release

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I'm working in C++, PHP, Java, Windows, iOS, Android and Web (HTML/Javascript/CSS).

I've a PhD in Digital Signal Processing and Artificial Intelligence and I specialize in Pro Audio and AI applications.

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BillWoodruff 29-Mar-19 7:55

Re: Please clearly state if this requires Win 10 v. => 1903 in the introduction to this article ... if that is the case

Michael Chourdakis 29-Mar-19 15:03

It doesn't work

mikeduglas 28-Mar-19 23:44

Re: It doesn't work

Michael Chourdakis 29-Mar-19 2:02

Re: It doesn't work

mikeduglas 29-Mar-19 6:07

My vote of 5

TheRaven 19-Mar-19 15:44

Re: My vote of 5

..floyd.. 12-Apr-19 1:18

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