

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
# Load the wine dataset from a CSV file
```

```
red_train = pd.read_csv('red_wine_train.csv', index_col=0)
```

```
red_test = pd.read_csv('red_wine_test.csv', index_col=0)
```

```
total = pd.concat([red_train, red_test])
```

```
total = total.drop(["quality"], axis=1)
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
scaler.fit(total)
```

```
# Split the data into training and test sets
```

```
X_train = red_train.drop("quality", axis=1)
```

```
X_test = red_train.drop("quality", axis=1)
```

```
y_train = red_train["quality"]
```

```
y_test = red_train["quality"]
```

```
X_train_scaled = scaler.transform(X_train)
```

```
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
X_train = pd.DataFrame(X_train_scaled, columns=X_train.columns)
```

```
X_test = pd.DataFrame(X_test_scaled, columns=X_test.columns)
```

```
X = pd.concat([X_train, X_test])
```

```
y = pd.concat([y_test, y_train])
```

```
# Train a KNN classifier with k=2 on the training data
```

```
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)
```

```
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
# Make predictions on the test data
```

```
y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
```

```
# Compute the accuracy of the predictions
```

```
prediction_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
print("Prediction Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(prediction_accuracy*100))
```

```
# Compute cross-validation scores for different values of k
```

```
k_values = [i for i in range(2, 31)]
```

```
scores = []
```

```
for k in k_values:
```

```
    knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k)
```

```
    score = cross_val_score(knn, X_train, y_train, cv=5)
```

```
    scores.append(np.mean(score))
```

```
# Plot the cross-validation scores vs. k
```

```
plt.plot(k_values, scores, marker='o')
```

```
plt.xlabel("K values")
```

```
plt.ylabel("Accuracy score")
```

```
# Train a KNN classifier with the best value of k on the training data
```

```
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=22)
```

```
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
# Make predictions on the test data
```

```
y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
```

```
# Compute scores
```

```
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
precision = precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=1)
recall = recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=1)
f1 = f1_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted', zero_division=1)
```

```
# Print
print("Accuracy: {:.2f}%".format(accuracy*100))
print("Precision: {:.2f}%".format(precision*100))
print("Recall: {:.2f}%".format(recall*100))
print("F1 score: {:.2f}%".format(f1*100))
```

```
plt.show()
```