BIMM 143: INTRODUCTION TO BIOINFORMATICS

The find-a-gene project assignment

Q1

Name: Retinol binding protein 4 isoform a precursor (RBP4)

Accession: NP_006735.2

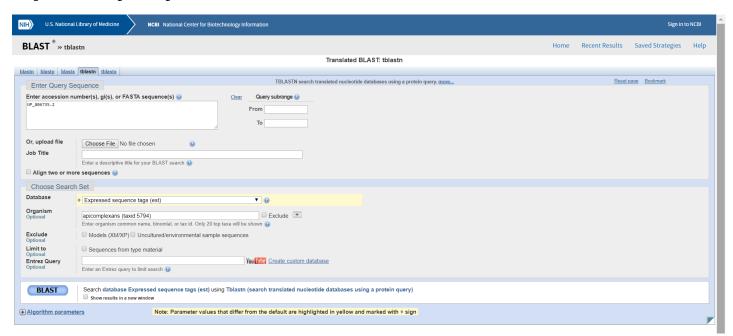
Species: Homo Sapiens

02

Method: TBLASTN 2.8.1+ search against Apicomplexans ESTs

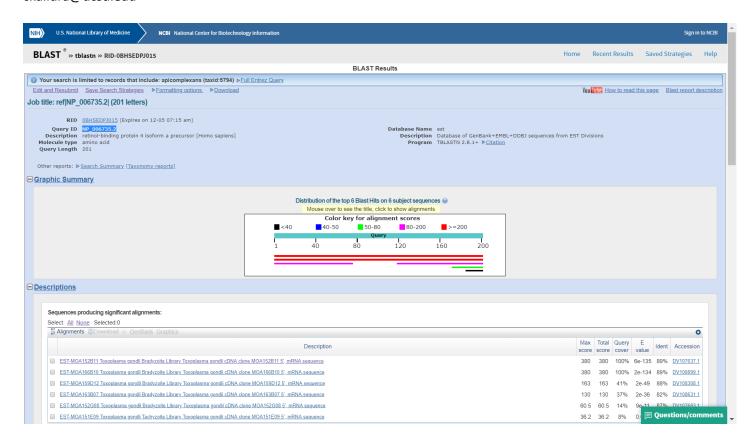
Database: Expressed Sequence Tags (est)

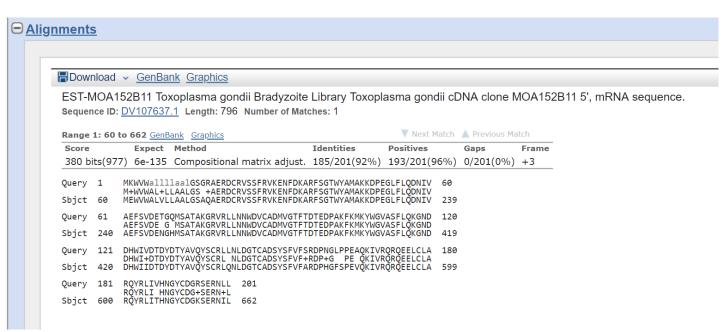
Organism: apicomplexans (taxid:5794)



Chosen Match:

Accession DV107637.1, a 796 base pair clone from *Toxoplasma gondii*. See below for alignment details





Alignment Details:

>DV107637.1 | EST-MOA152B11 Toxoplasma gondii Bradyzoite Library Toxoplasma gondii cDNA clone MOA152B11 5', mRNA sequence. Length=796

Score = 380 bits (977), Expect = 6e-135, Method: Compositional matrix adjust., Identities = 185/201 (92%), Positives = 193/201 (96%), Gaps = 0/201(0%), Frame = +3

Query	1	MKWVWallllaalGSGRAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIV M+WVWAL+LLAALGS +AERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIV	60
Sbjct	60	MEWVWALVLLAALGSAQAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIV	239
Query	61	AEFSVDETGQMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND AEFSVDE G MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND	120
Sbjct	240	AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND	419
Query	121	DHWIVDTDYDTYAVQYSCRLLNLDGTCADSYSFVFSRDPNGLPPEAQKIVRQRQEELCLA DHWI+DTDYDTYAVQYSCRL NLDGTCADSYSFVF+RDP+G PE QKIVRQRQEELCLA	180
Sbjct	420	DHWIIDTDYDTYAVQYSCRLQNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPHGFSPEVQKIVRQRQEELCLA	599
Query	181	RQYRLIVHNGYCDGRSERNLL 201 RQYRLI HNGYCDG+SERN+L	

Q3

Chosen Sequence:

>T. gondii (sequence taken from BLAST result)
MEWVWALVLLAALGSAQAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIV
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
DHWIIDTDYDTYAVQYSCRLQNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPHGFSPEVQKIVRQRQEELCLA
RQYRLITHNGYCDGKSERNIL

Protein: Toxoplasma RBP4
Species: Toxoplasma gondii

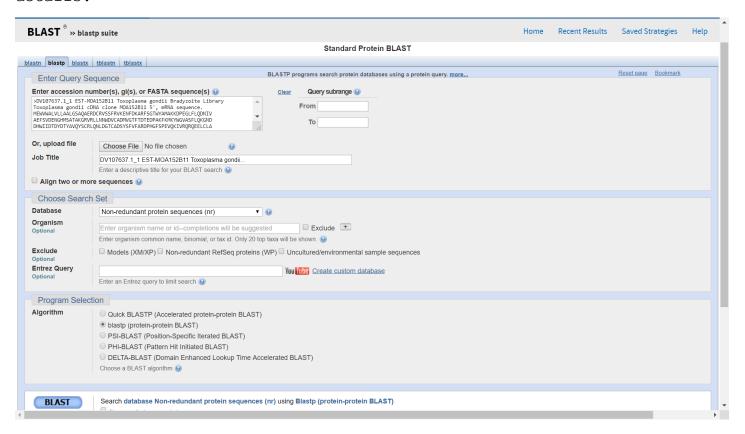
Sbjct 600 RQYRLITHNGYCDGKSERNIL 662

Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Conoidasida; Coccidia; Eucoccidiorida; Eimeriorina; Sarcocystidae; Toxoplasma.

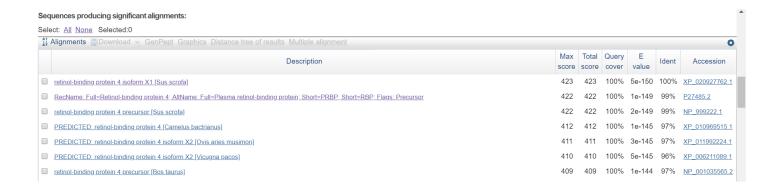
Q4

A BLASTP search against NR database (see setup in first screen-shot below) yielded a top hit result is to a protein from Sus scrofa (Pig).

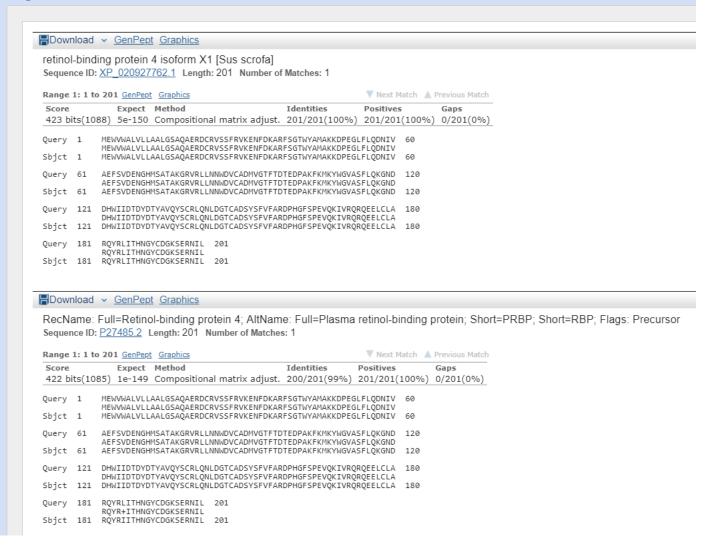
See additional screen shots below for top hits and selected alignment details:



The top result is to a protein from Sus scrofa (Pig), see second screen shot below for alignment details:



<u>Alignments</u>



05

Re-labelled sequences for this alignment

>NP_006735.2 retinol-binding protein 4 isoform a precursor [Homo sapiens] MKWVWALLLLAALGSGRAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIVAEFSVDETGQ MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGNDDHWIVDTDYDTYAVQYSCRL LNLDGTCADSYSFVFSRDPNGLPPEAQKIVRQRQEELCLARQYRLIVHNGYCDGRSERNLL

>T. gondii (sequence taken from BLAST result)
MEWVWALVLLAALGSAQAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIV
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
DHWIIDTDYDTYAVQYSCRLQNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPHGFSPEVQKIVRQRQEELCLA
RQYRLITHNGYCDGKSERNIL

>XP_020927762.1 retinol-binding protein 4 isoform X1 [Sus scrofa] MEWVWALVLLAALGSAQAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIVAEFSVDENGH MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGNDDHWIIDTDYDTYAVQYSCRL QNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPHGFSPEVQKIVRQRQEELCLARQYRLITHNGYCDGKSERNIL

>NP_001035565.2 retinol-binding protein 4 precursor [Bos taurus]
MEWVWALVLLAALGSARAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFAGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIVAEFSVDENGH
MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGNDDHWIIDTDYETFAVQYSCRL
LNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPSGFSPEVQKIVRQRQEELCLARQYRLIPHNGYCDGKSERNIL

>NP_001301158.1 retinol-binding protein 4 precursor [Capra hircus]
MEWVCALVLLAALGSARAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFAGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIVAEFSVDENGH
MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGNDDHWIIDTDYETYAVQYSCRL
LNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPSGFAPEVQKIVRQRQEELCLARQYRLIPHNGYCDGKSERNIL

>NP_001075420.1 retinol-binding protein 4 precursor [Equus caballus] MEWVWALVVLAALGSAGAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIVAEFSVDEYGQ MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGNDDHWIIDTDYDTYAVQYSCRL LNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPNGFPPEVQRIVRRRQEELCLARQYRLISHNGYCDGKSDRNLL

>NP_001277178.1 retinol binding protein 4 precursor [Felis catus]
MAWVWALVLLAALGSARAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIVAEFSVDENGQ
MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDSAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGNDDHWIIDTDYDTYAVQYSCRL
LNLDGTCADSYSFVFARDPNGLPPDVQKIVRQRQDELCLARQYRLIVHNGYCDGKSEQNIL

>NP_001075790.1 retinol-binding protein 4 precursor [Oryctolagus cuniculus] MEWVWALVLLAALGSGRGERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFAGTWYAMAKKDPEGLFLQDNIVAEFSVDENGH MSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQRGNDDHWIIDTDYDTFAVQYSCRL LNFDGTCADSYSFVFSRDPHGLPPDVQKLVRQRQEELCLSRQYRLIVHNGYCDDKSVRNLL

>NP_035385.1 retinol-binding protein 4 isoform 2 precursor [Mus musculus] MEWVWALVLLAALGGGSAERDCRVSSFRVKENFDKARFSGLWYAIAKKDPEGLFLQDNIIAEFSVDEKGH MSATAKGRVRLLSNWEVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQRGNDDHWIIDTDYDTFALQYSCRL QNLDGTCADSYSFVFSRDPNGLSPETRRLVRQRQEELCLERQYRWIEHNGYCQSRPSRNSL

Alignment:

Obtained using MUSCLE (version 3.8) at EBI:

CLUSTAL multiple sequence alignment by MUSCLE (3.8)

Mus_musculus
Oryctolagus_cuniculus
Homo_sapiens
Equus_caballus
Felis_catus
Toxoplasma_gondii
Sus_scrofa
Bos_taurus
Capra hircus

Mus_musculus
Oryctolagus_cuniculus
Homo_sapiens
Equus_caballus
Felis_catus
Toxoplasma_gondii
Sus_scrofa
Bos_taurus
Capra hircus

AEFSVDEKGHMSATAKGRVRLLSNWEVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQRGND
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQRGND
AEFSVDETGQMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
AEFSVDEYGQMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
AEFSVDENGQMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDSAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND
AEFSVDENGHMSATAKGRVRLLNNWDVCADMVGTFTDTEDPAKFKMKYWGVASFLQKGND

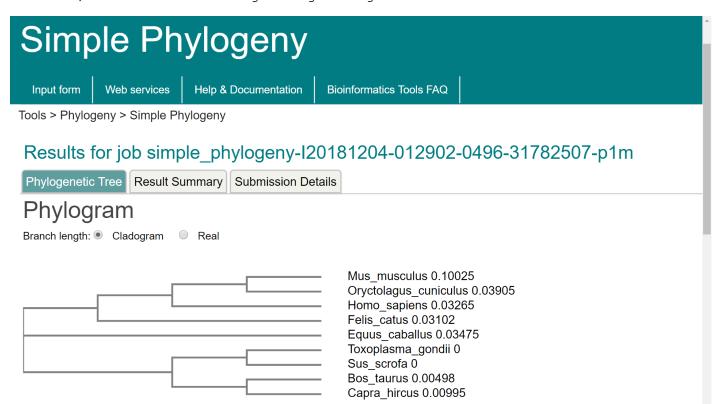
Mus_musculus
Oryctolagus_cuniculus
Homo_sapiens
Equus_caballus
Felis_catus
Toxoplasma_gondii
Sus_scrofa
Bos_taurus
Capra hircus

Mus_musculus
Oryctolagus_cuniculus
Homo_sapiens
Equus_caballus
Felis_catus
Toxoplasma_gondii
Sus_scrofa
Bos_taurus
Capra hircus

RQYRWIEHNGYCQSRPSRNSL RQYRLIVHNGYCDDKSVRNLL RQYRLIVHNGYCDGRSERNLL RQYRLISHNGYCDGKSDRNLL RQYRLIVHNGYCDGKSEQNIL RQYRLITHNGYCDGKSERNIL RQYRLITHNGYCDGKSERNIL RQYRLIPHNGYCDGKSERNIL RQYRLIPHNGYCDGKSERNIL RQYRLIPHNGYCDGKSERNIL

0,6

Import the multiple alignment sequences into Simple Phylogeny online from the EBI, and create a neighbor-joining tree:



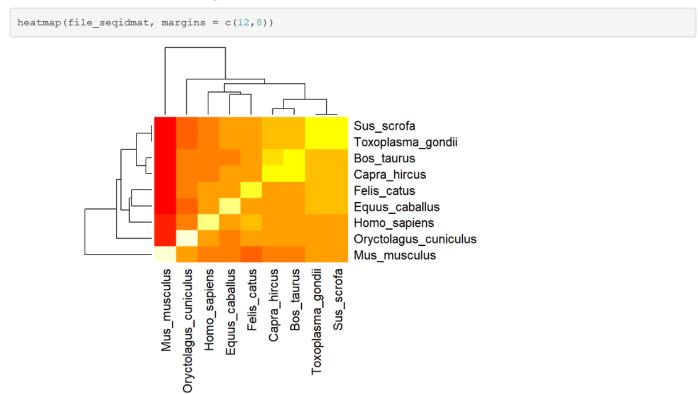
Q7

Chinmay Kalluraya December 3, 2018

Read Fasta File

```
library("bio3d")
file <- read.fasta("sample.fasta")
file_seqidmat <- seqidentity(file)</pre>
```

Generate heatmap



Q8

Table shown at the bottom of the attached screenshot. Also shown R code to generate the table.

Generate Consensus sequence and run blast to find the most similar atomic resolution structures to your aligned sequences

```
file.consensus <- consensus(file)
pdb_blast <- blast.pdb(file.consensus$seq)

## Searching ... please wait (updates every 5 seconds) RID = 0C240TKC014
## ............
## Reporting 76 hits

pdb_annotate <- pdb.annotate(pdb_blast$hit.tbl$pdb.id)

## Warning in pdb.annotate(pdb_blast$hit.tbl$pdb.id): ids should be standard 4
## character PDB-IDs: trying first 4 characters...</pre>
```

Merge columns from pdb_blast and pdb_annotate and find top 3 unique hits

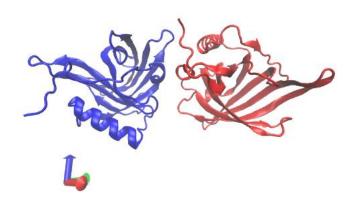
```
library(knitr)
pdb_data <- merge(pdb_annotate, pdb_blast$hit.tbl, by.y = "pdb.id", by.x = 0)
pdb_data.eval <- pdb_data[order(pdb_data$evalue),]
unique_hits <- pdb_data.eval[1:3, c("structureId", "experimentalTechnique", "resolution", "source", "evalue", "identity")]
colnames(unique_hits) <- c("ID", "Technique", "Resolution", "Source", "Evalue", "Identity")
kable(unique_hits, row.names = FALSE, digits = 130)</pre>
```

ID	Technique	Resolution	Source	Evalue	Identity
1AQB	X-RAY DIFFRACTION	1.65	Sus scrofa	8.10e-129	95.604
1KT3	X-RAY DIFFRACTION	1.4	Bos taurus	1.81e-128	95.055
409S	X-RAY DIFFRACTION	2.3	Homo sapiens	1.83e-127	93.478

Q9

Very likely to be similar in structure to Toxoplasma RBP4 given the high sequence similarity (>90%). In the figure below the RBP4 chain A is colored blue and corresponds to the Toxoplasma RBP subject of this report.

To generate high quality image: File -> Render -> Render using
Tachyon(internal), replace Render Command with "C:\Program Files
(x86)\University of Illinois\VMD\\tachyon_WIN32.exe" tmp.dat -format BMP o path/to/your/image.bmp



Q10

CHEMBL Details:

Chembl BLAST Search Results: 2

#1:

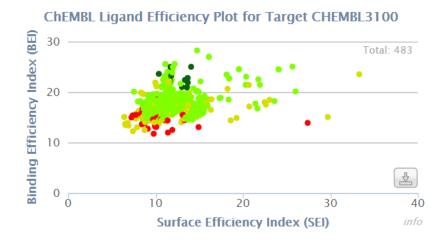
Target ID - CHEMBL3100

Target Type - Single Protein

15 Binding Assays

3 Functional Assays

Target Ligand Efficiency Data:



https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/target/inspect/CHEMBL3100

#2

Target ID - CHEMBL3430865

Target Type - Single Protein

1 Binding Assay (CHEMBL3873621)

Binding assay linked manuscript discovered potent, selective dioxane-fused tricyclic benz[d]imidazole derivatives that act as as mPGES-1 inhibitor with results suggesting that one molecule, 17d, "proved to be suitable for further profiling in vivo."

Nagarajan Muthukaman, Sanjay Deshmukh, Neelam Sarode, Shital Tondlekar, Macchindra Tambe, Dnyandeo Pisal, Mahamadhanif Shaikh, Vidya G. Kattige, Srinivasa Honnegowda, Vikas Karande, Abhay Kulkarni, Satyawan B. Jadhav, Mahamad Yunnus A. Mahat, Girish S. Gudi et al. J. Med. Chem., (2003) 46:6:936 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bmcl.2016.10.079

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0960894X16311271?via%3Dihub

O Functional Assays

No Target Ligand Efficiency Data

https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/target/inspect/CHEMBL3430865