

深度學習基本原理 (Fundamentals of Deep Learning)

第三部分:卷積神經網路(Convolutional Neural Networks)



課程大綱

● 第1部分:深度學習簡介

● 第2部分:神經網路如何訓練

第3部分:卷積神經網路

(Convolutional Neural Networks)

第4部分:資料增強與部署

第5部分:預訓練模型

● 第6部分:進階架構

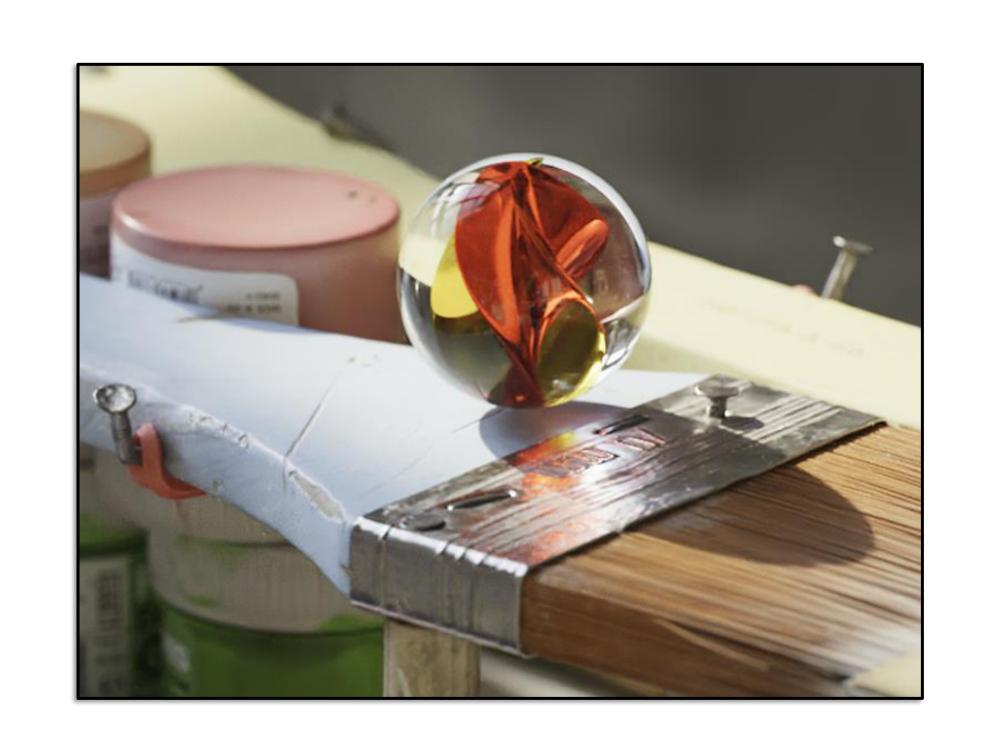


課程實作練習回顧

訓練了一個密集神經網路模型(dense neural network model) 訓練準確度(accuracy)很高 驗證(Validation)準確度(accuracy)很低 有過度擬合(overfitting)的跡象













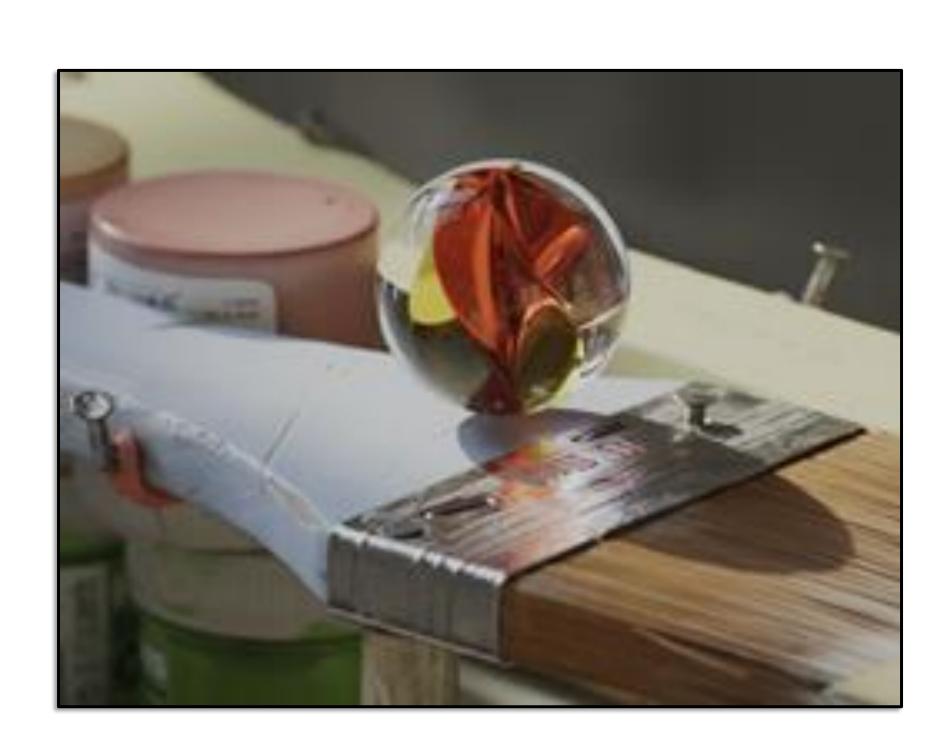


原始圖像







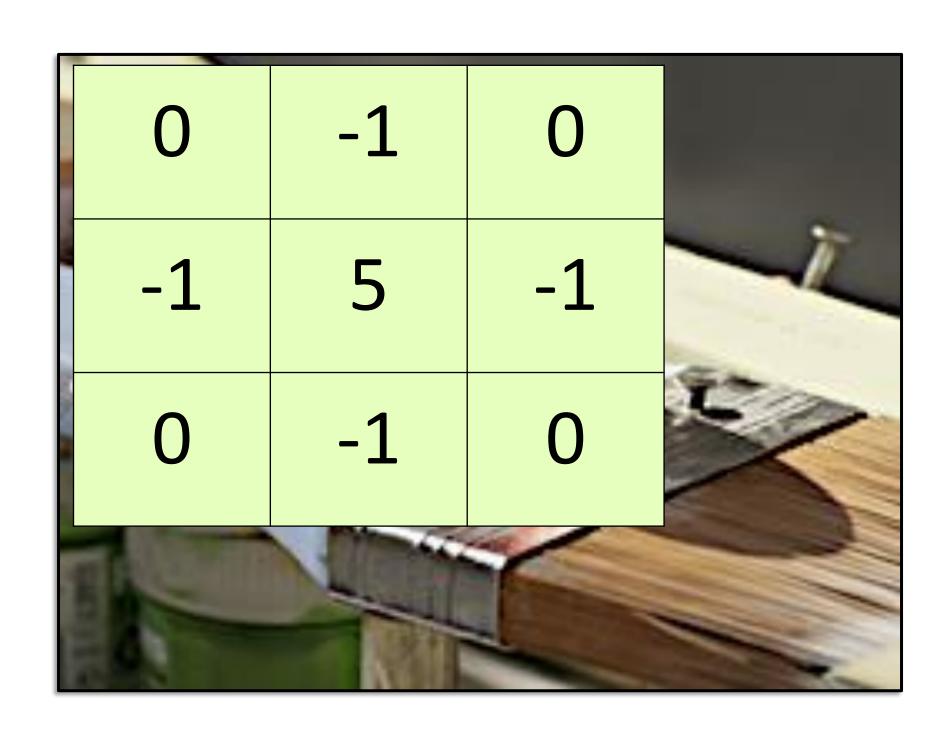






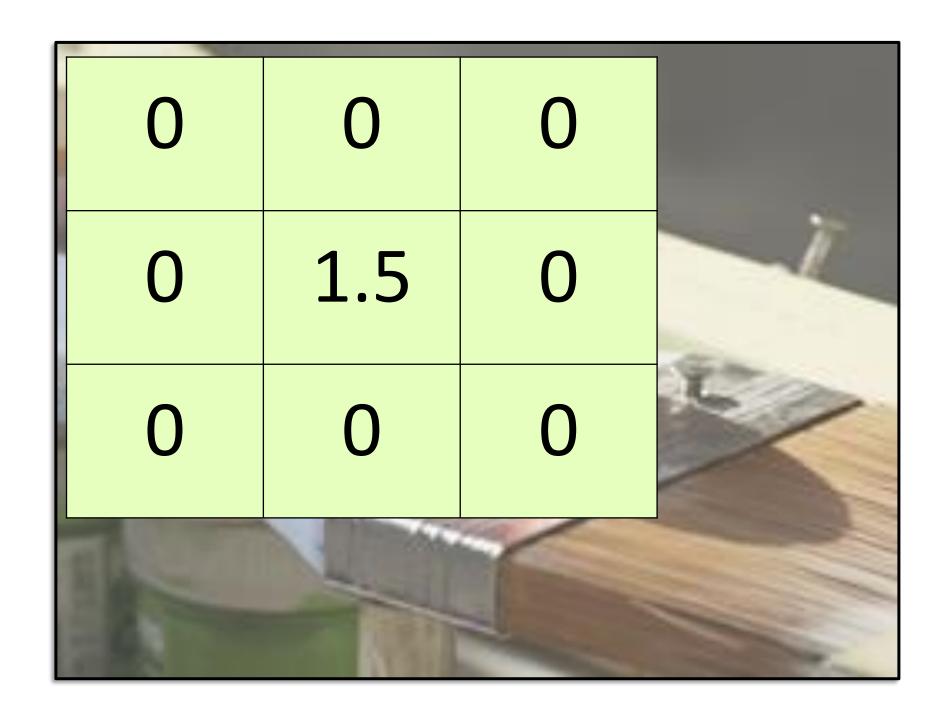




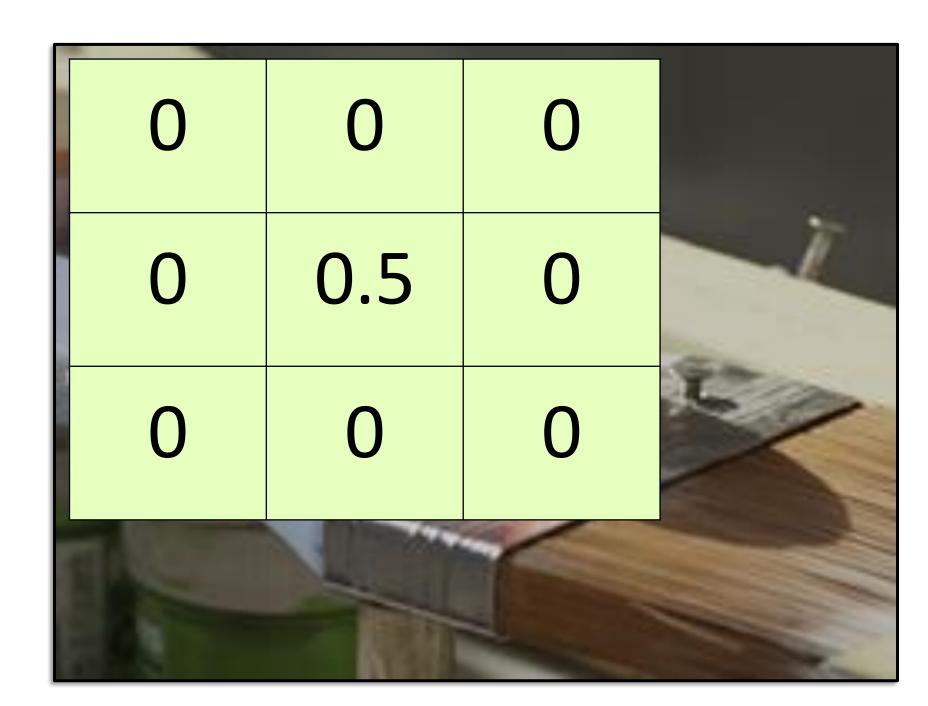


原始圖像









模糊化核心(Blur Kernel)

	.06	.13	.06
	.13	.25	.13
•	.06	.13	.06

原始圖像

1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	1

卷積後的圖像



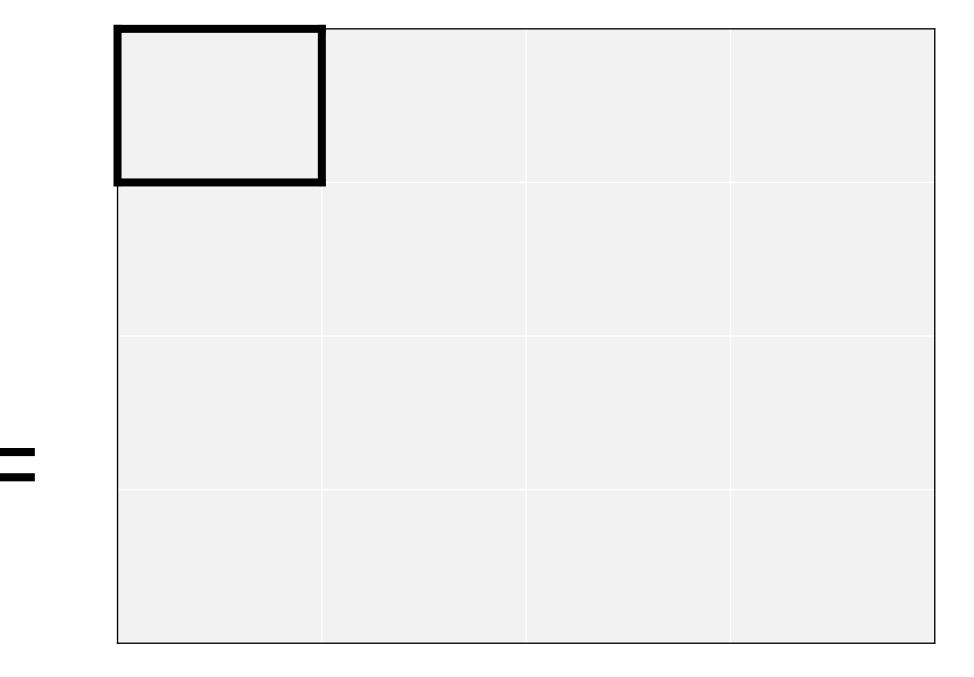
模糊化核心(Blur Kernel)

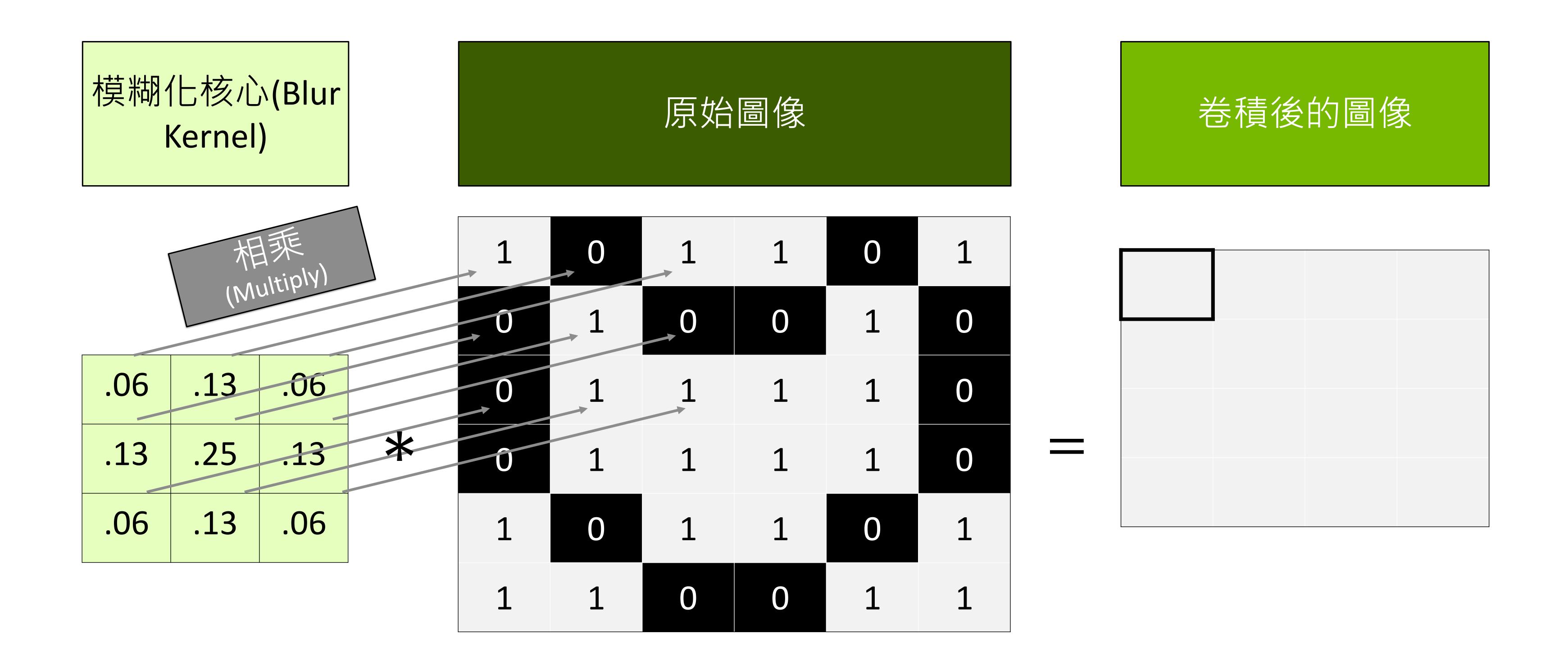
.06	.13	.06
.13	.25	.13
.06	.13	.06

原始圖像

1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	1

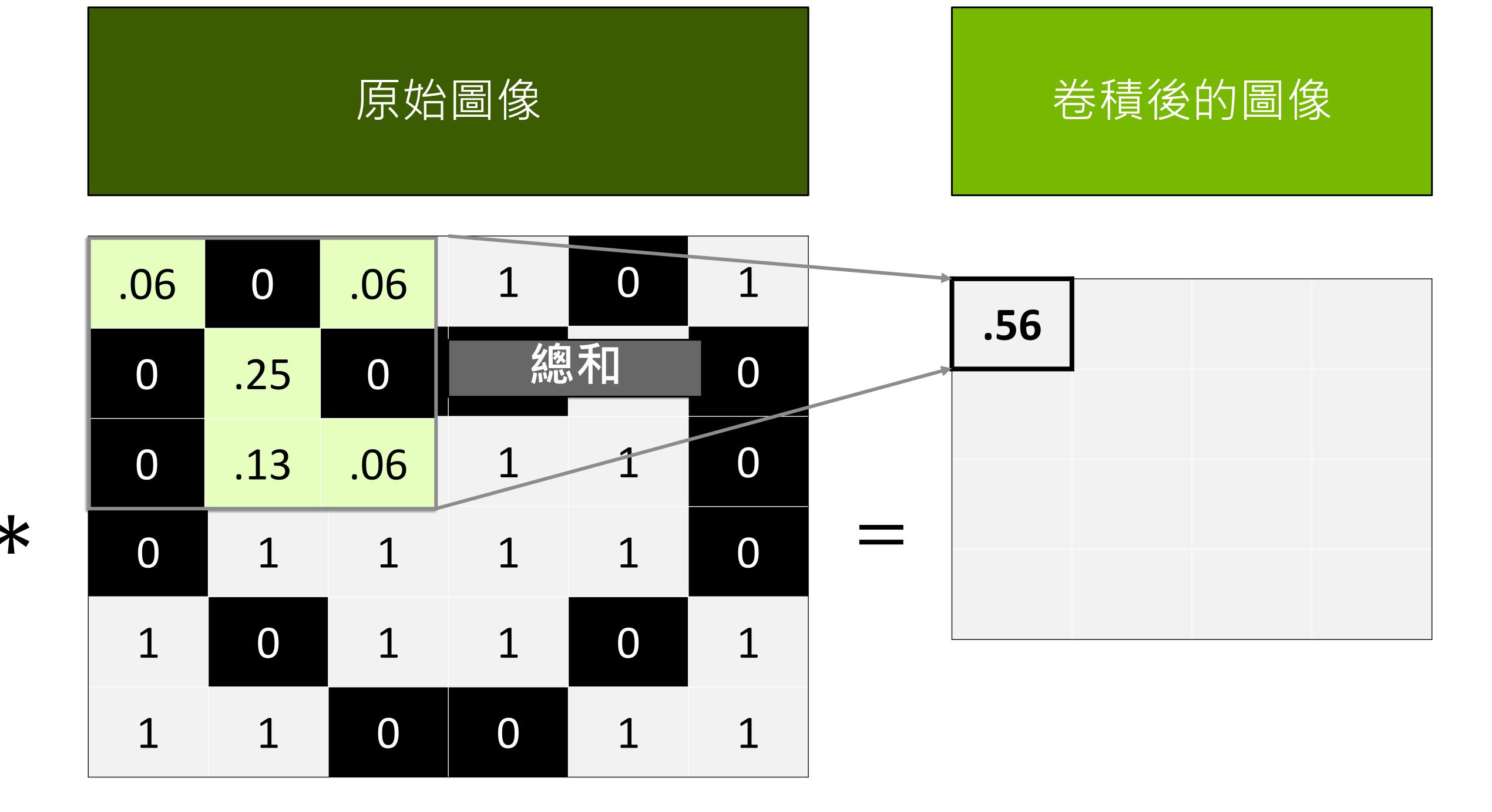
卷積後的圖像





模糊化核心(Blur Kernel)

.06	.13	.06
.13	.25	.13
.06	.13	.06



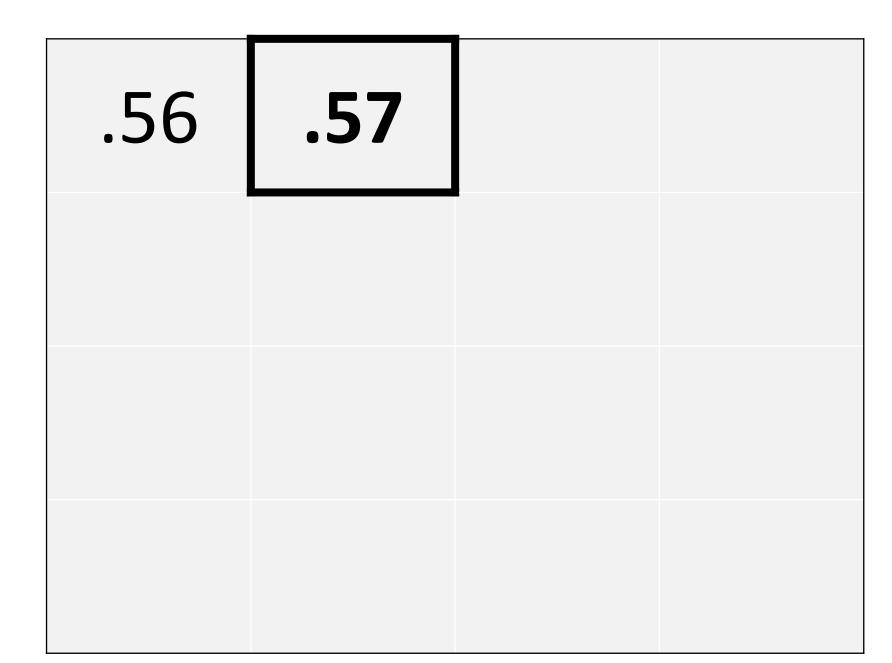
模糊化核心(Blur Kernel)

.06	.13	.06
.13	.25	.13
.06	.13	.06

原始圖像

1	0	.13	.06	0	1
0	.13	0	0	1	0
0	.06	.13	.06	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	1

卷積後的圖像



模糊化核心(Blur Kernel)

.06	.13	.06
.13	.25	.13
.06	.13	.06

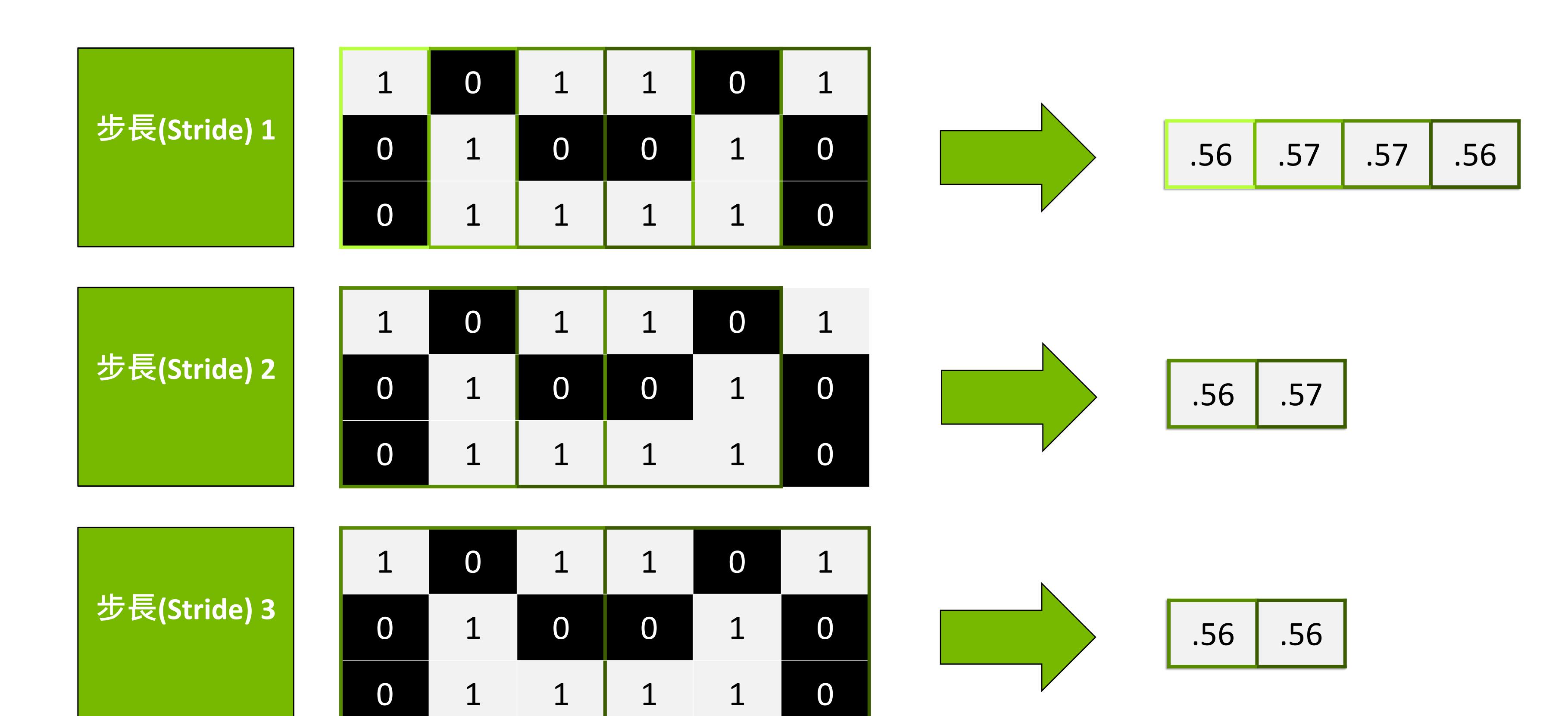
原始圖像

1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	1

卷積後的圖像

.56	.57	.57	.56
.7	.82	.82	.7
.69	.95	.95	.69
.64	.69	.69	.64

步長(Stride)



填充(Padding)

原始圖像

1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	1

零填充(Zero Padding)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Padding填充(Padding)

原始圖像

1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	1

鏡像填充 (Mirror Padding)

1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1



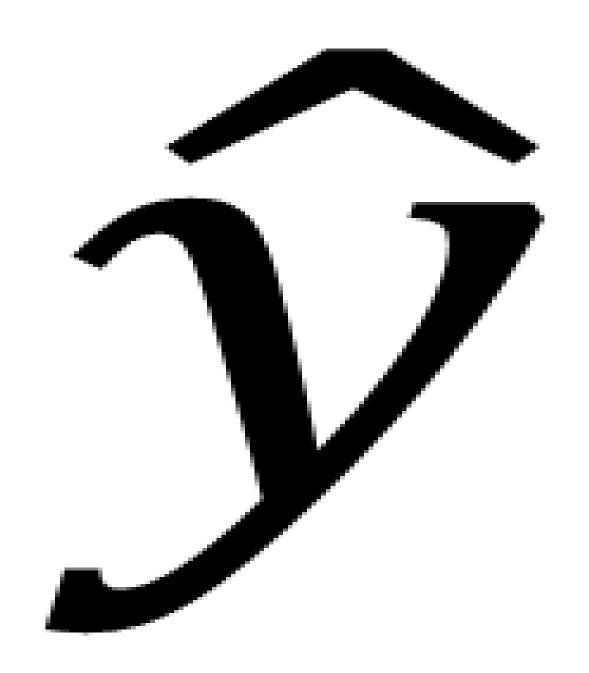
核心(Kernel)與神經網路

核心(Kernel)

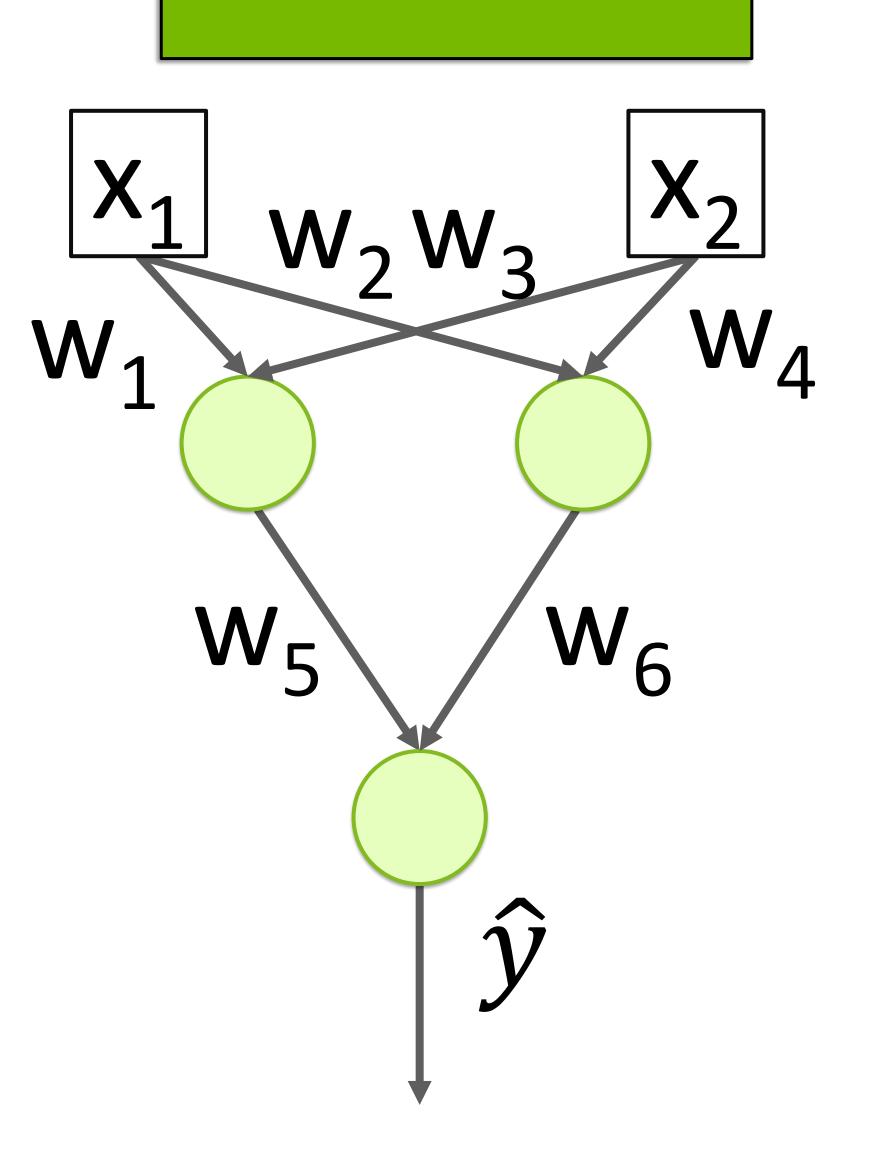
W ₁	W ₂	W ₃
W ₄	W ₅	W ₆
W ₇	W ₈	W ₉

核心(Kernel)與神經網路

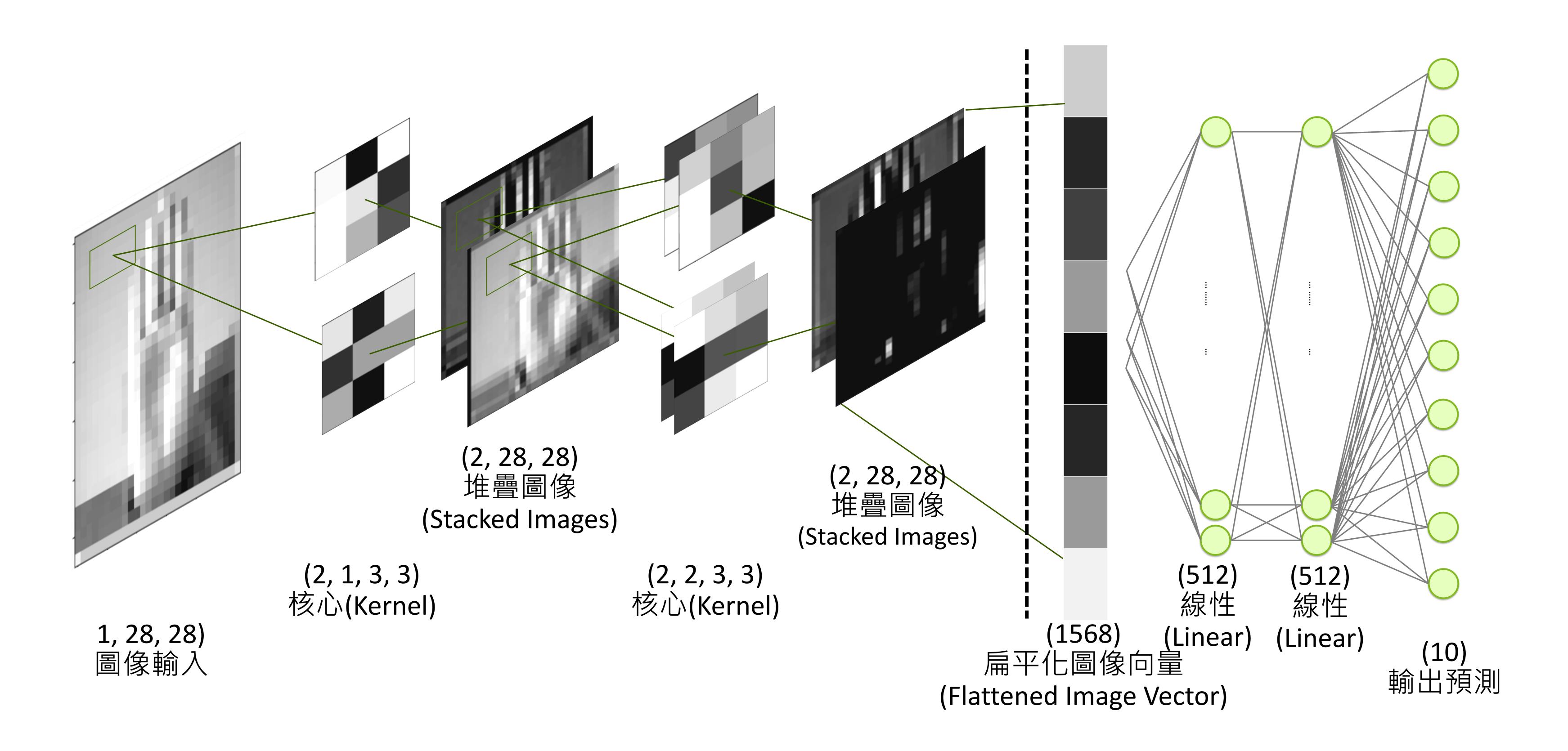
核心(Kernel)



神經元 (Neuron)

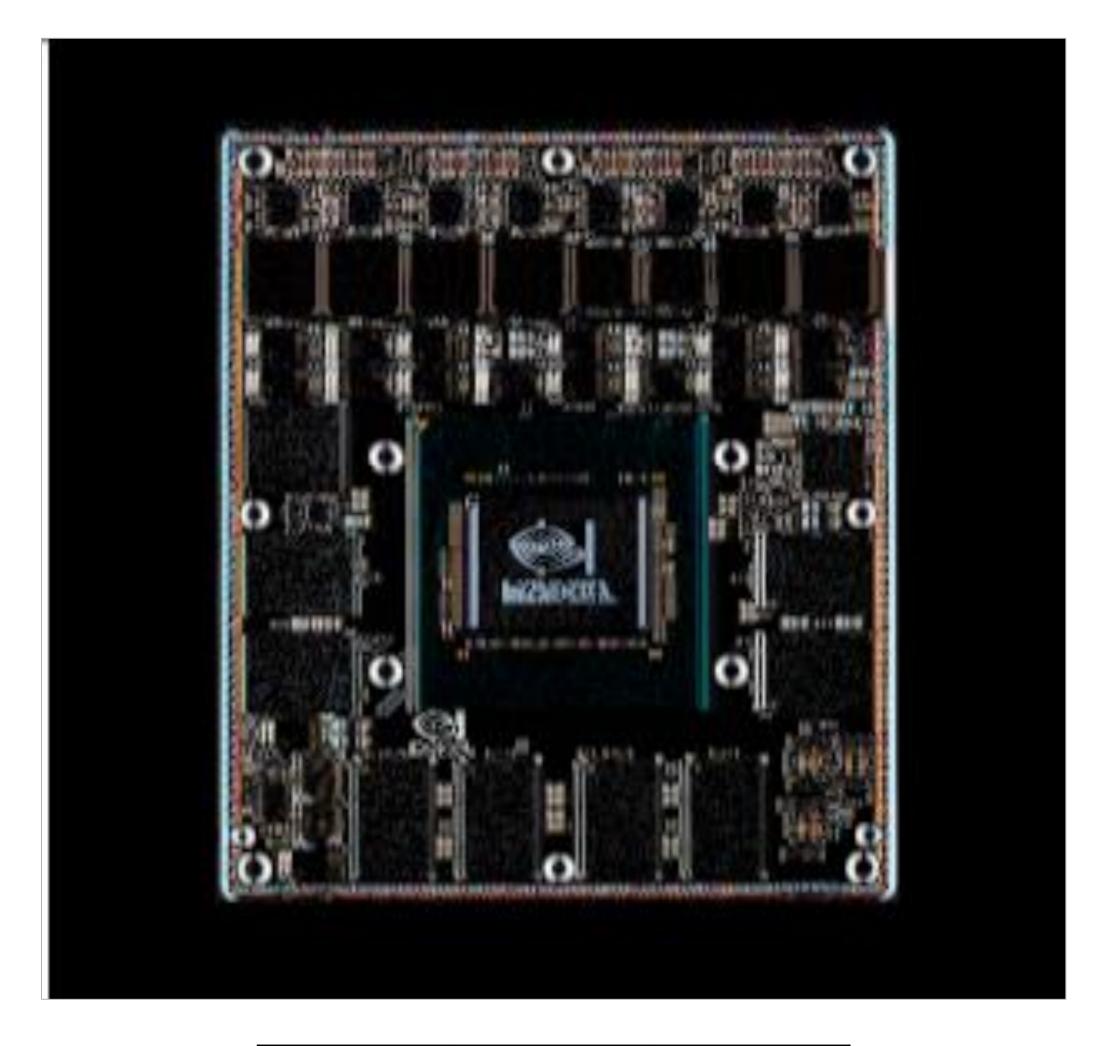


核心(Kernel)與神經網路



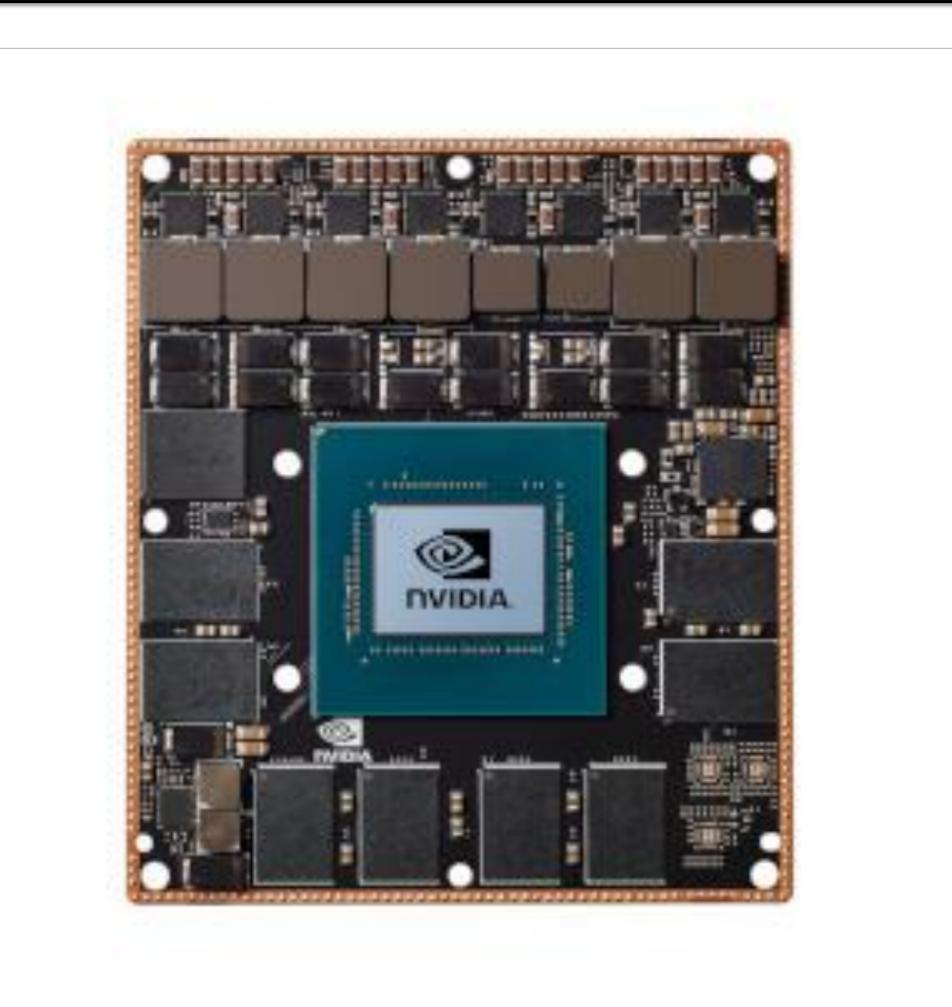
尋找邊緣(Edges)

垂直邊緣 (Vertical Edges)



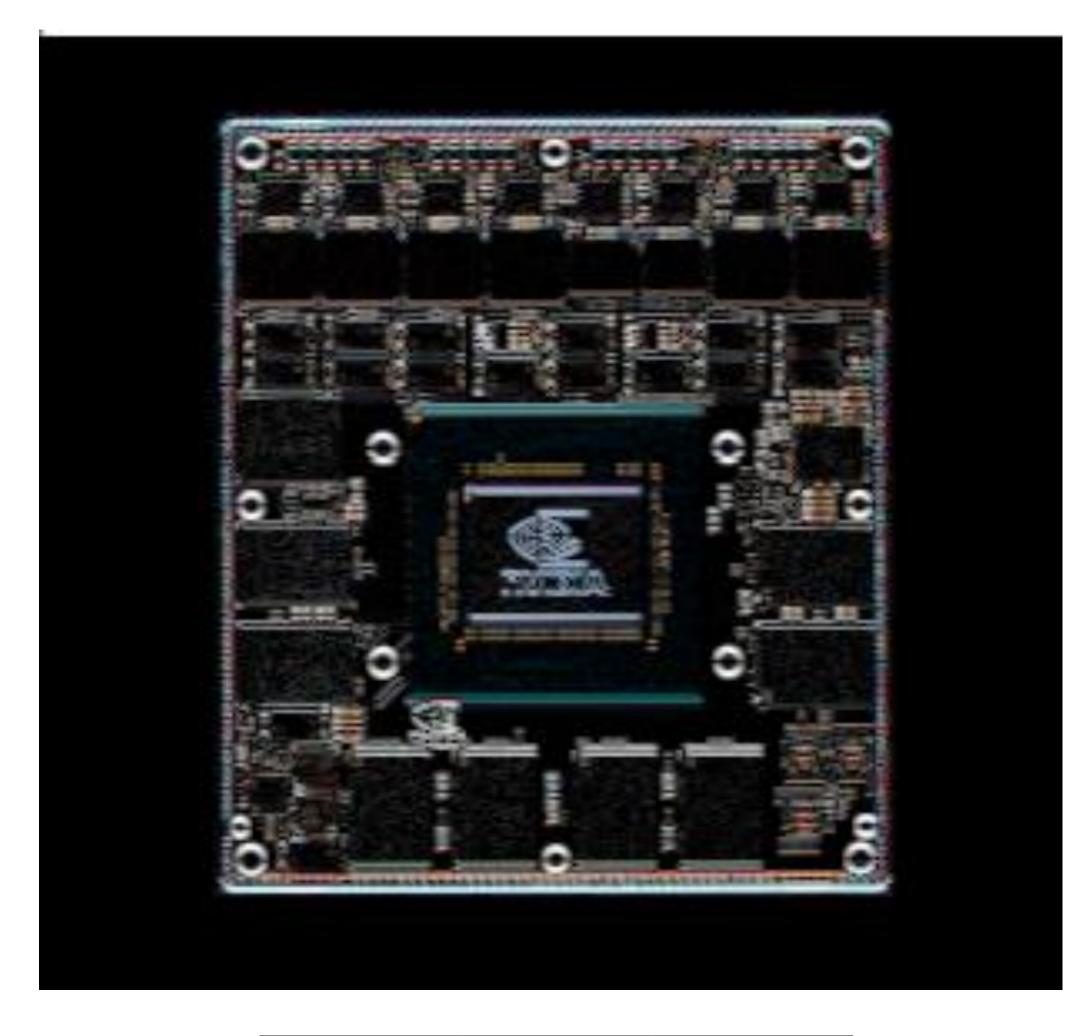
1	0	-1
2	0	-2
1	0	-1

原始圖像



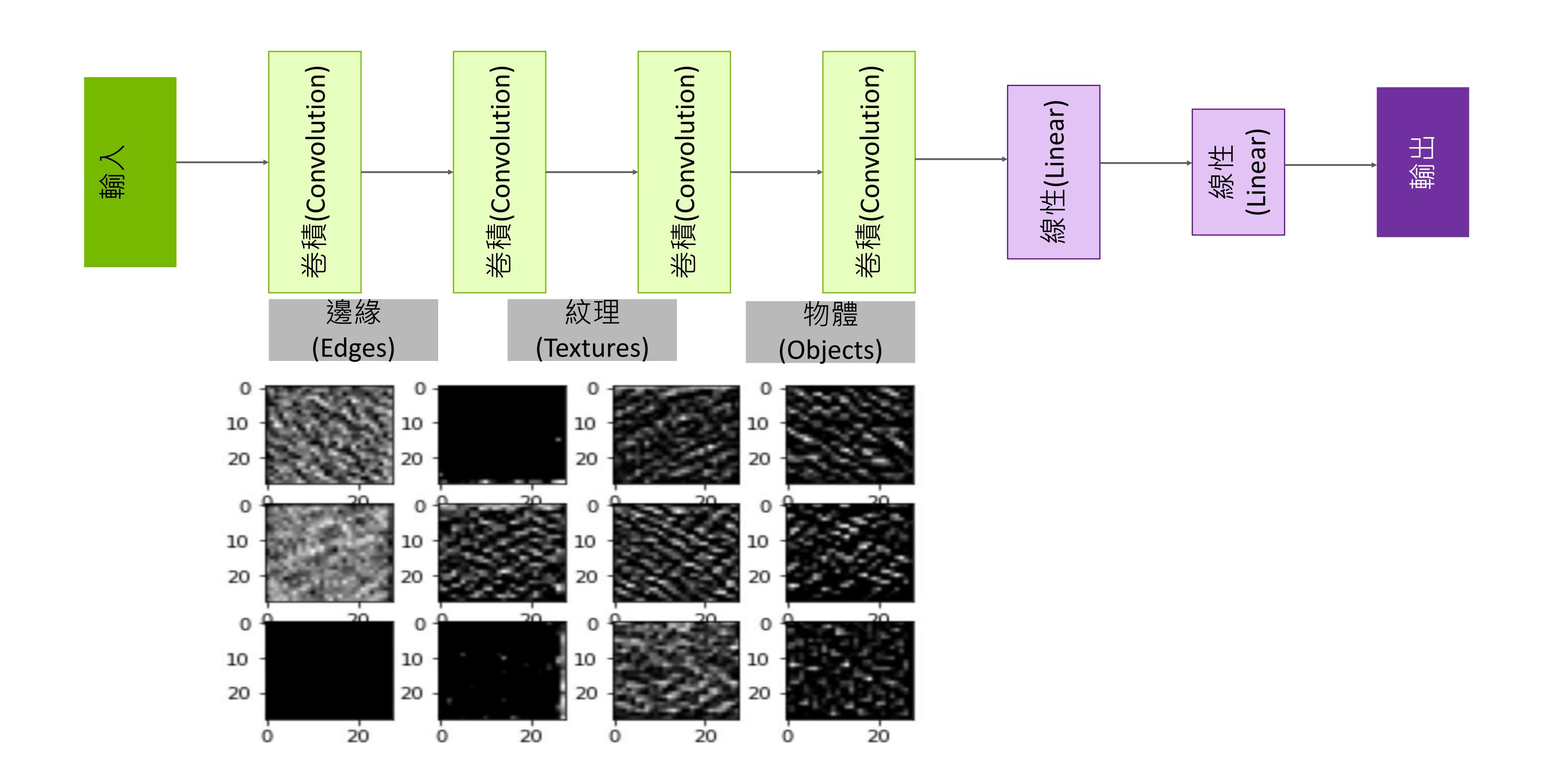
0	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	0

水平邊緣 (Horizontal Edges)



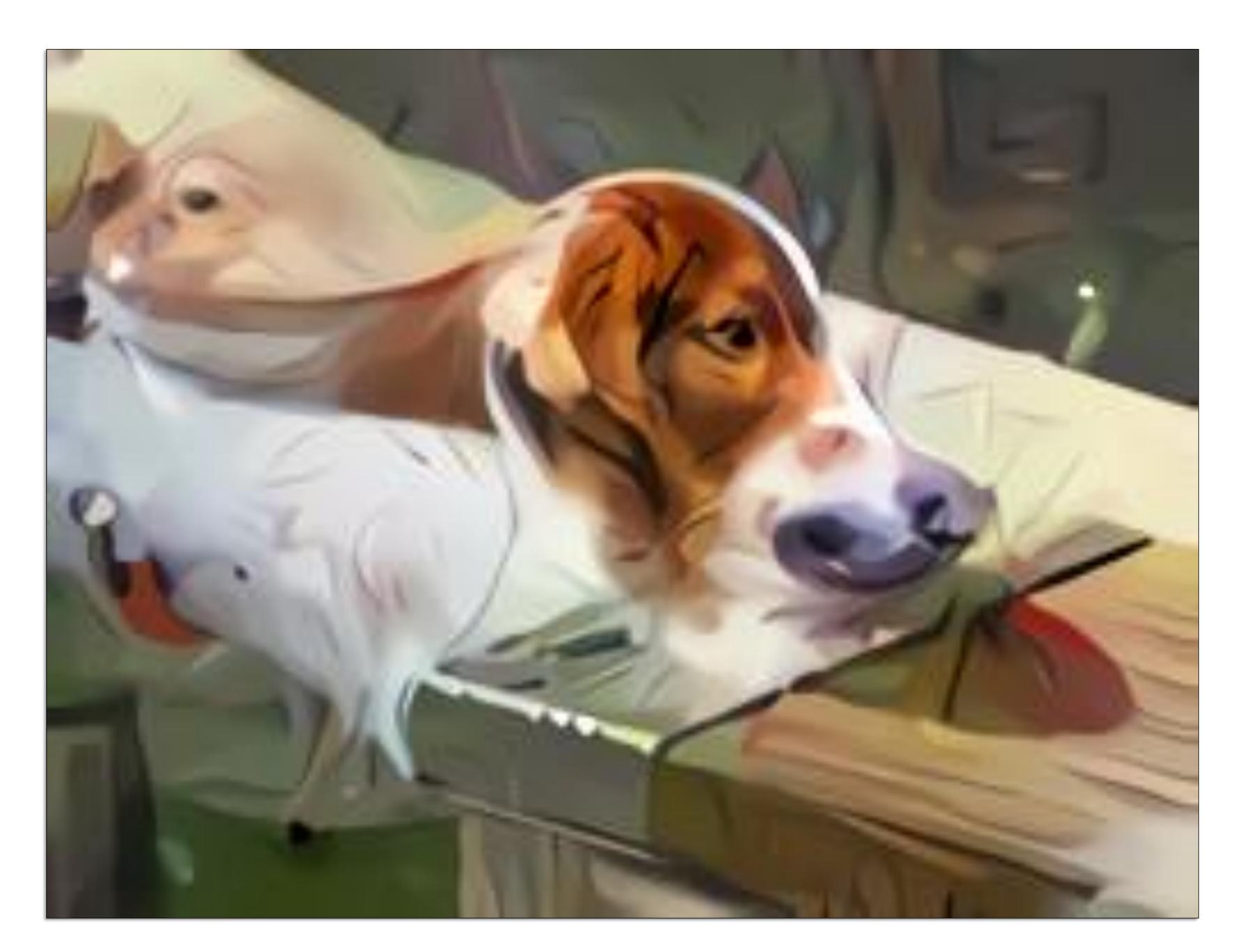
1	2	1
0	0	0
-1	-2	-1

神經網路感知(Perception)



神經網路感知

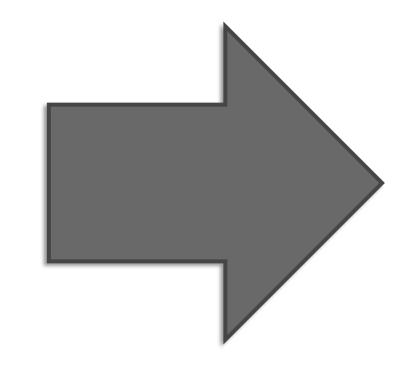






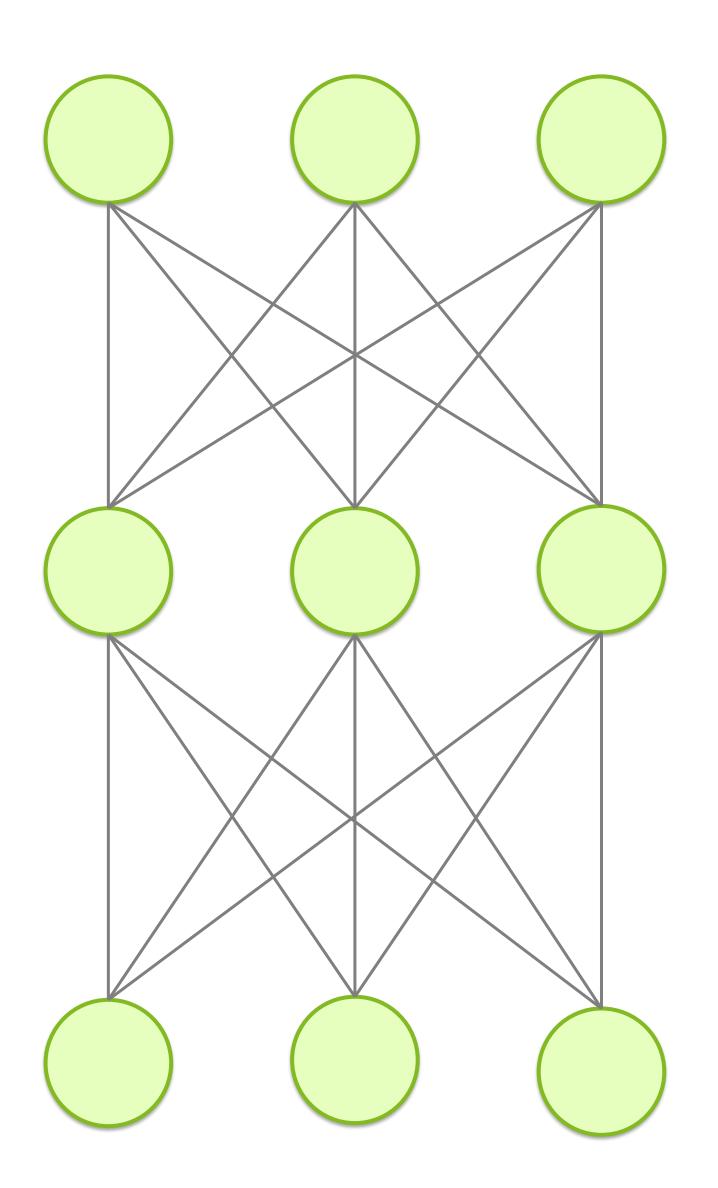
最大池化(Max Pooling)

110	256	153	67
12	89	88	43
10	15	50	55
23	9	49	23

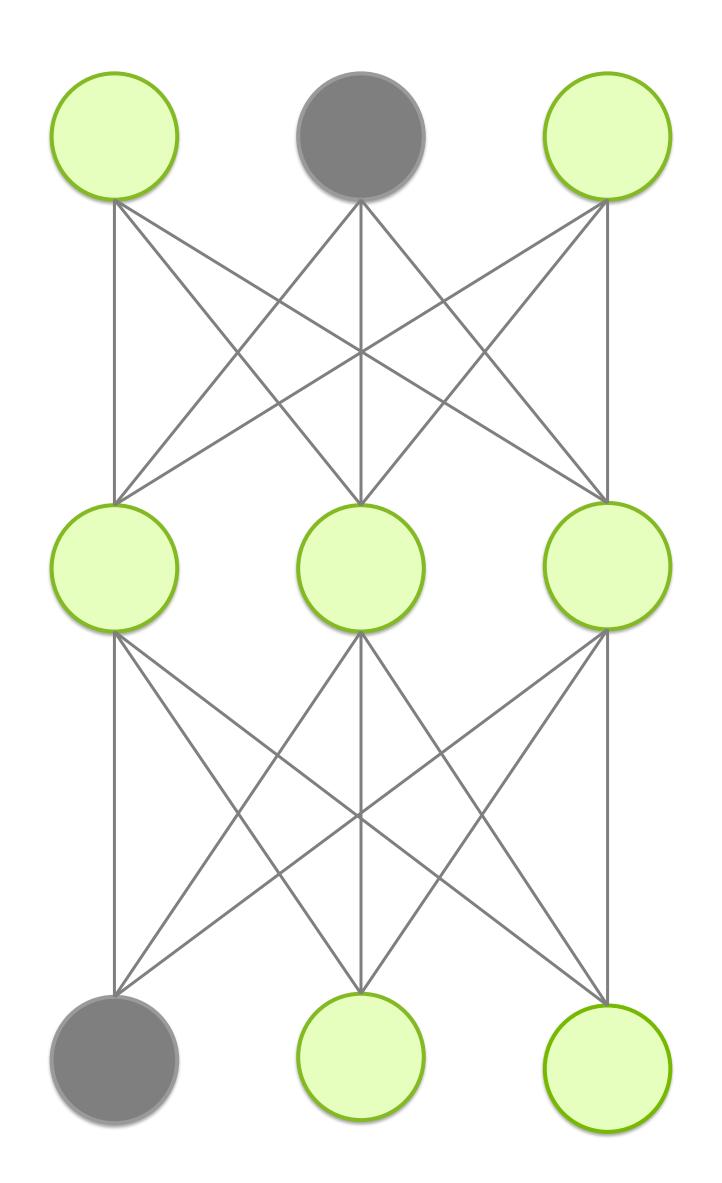


256	153
23	55

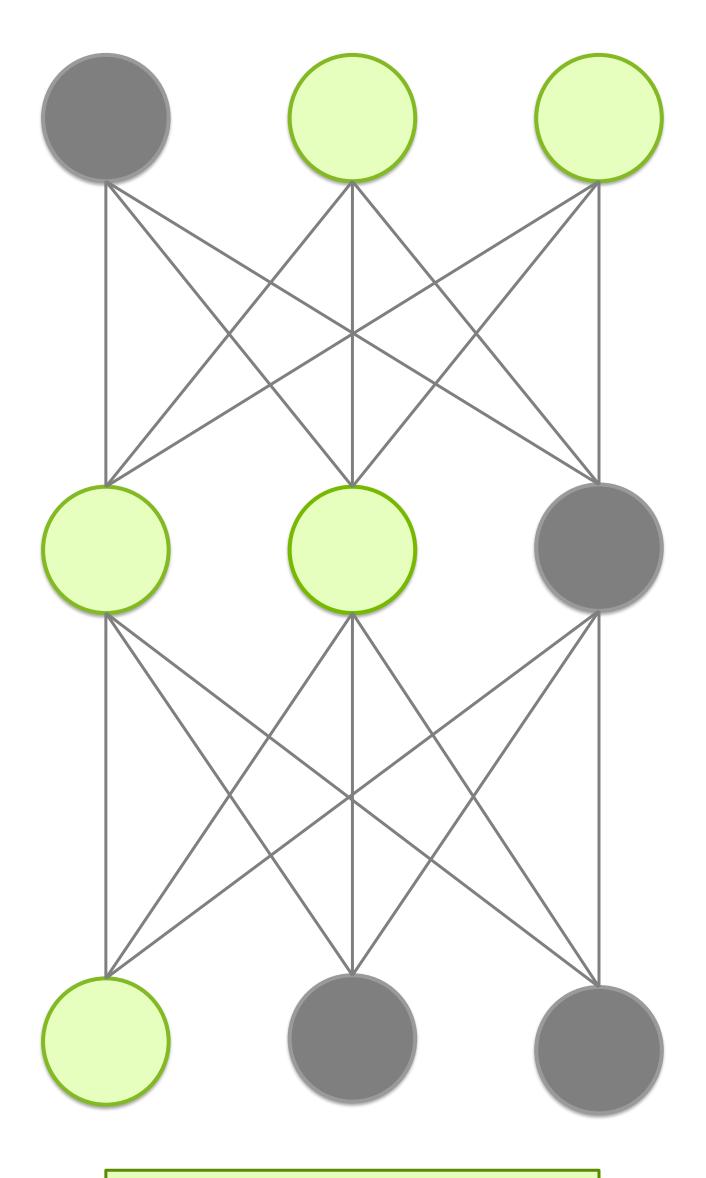
Dropout



rate = 0



rate = .2



rate = .4



整體架構

