

	Risk of bias domains							
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	Overall
Alba et al.	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Aye et al.	⊗	⊖	?	⊗	?	⊗	⊖	⊗
Batool et al.	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊖	?	+	⊖	⊗
Bhan et al.	⊖	+	?	+	⊖	+	⊖	⊖
Bhunja et al.	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗	?	⊗	⊖	⊗
Brainard et al.	⊖	+	⊖	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗
Bruh et al.	⊗	⊗	?	⊖	?	⊗	⊖	⊗
Gauld et al.	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊖	⊗	+	⊖	⊗
Giri et al.	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	?	+	⊖	⊖
Kabwama et al.	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗	?	⊗	⊗	⊗
Karkey et al.	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊖	?	+	⊖	⊗
Luby et al.	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	+	⊖	⊖
Luxemburger et al.	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊖	⊖	+	⊖	⊗
Mermin et al.	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	?	⊖	⊗	⊗
Mirembe et al.	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊗	?	⊗	⊖	⊗
Muti et al.	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊖	?	⊗	⊗	⊗
Nyamusore et al.	⊖	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗
Prasad et al.	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	+	+	⊖	⊖
Qamar et al.	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	?	+	⊖	⊖
Ram et al.	⊖	+	⊖	⊖	⊖	+	⊖	⊖
Sharma et al.	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗	?	⊗	⊗	⊗
Siddiqui et al.	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗
Srikantiah et al.	⊗	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊗	+	⊖	⊗
Tran et al.	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊖	⊗
Velema et al.	⊖	⊗	⊗	⊖	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Vighio et al.	⊗	⊖	⊖	⊗	?	+	⊗	⊗
Vollaard et al.	⊖	⊗	⊖	⊖	⊗	+	⊗	⊗

Domains:

- D1: Bias due to confounding.
- D2: Bias due to selection of participants.
- D3: Bias in classification of interventions.
- D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.
- D5: Bias due to missing data.
- D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.
- D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement

- ⬮ Critical
- ⊗ Serious
- ⊖ Moderate
- ⊕ Low
- ⊖ No information