

Calc III: Quiz 4 Solutions, Fall 2017

Problem 1. Compute the double integral

$$\int_0^2 \int_1^4 xy \, dx \, dy.$$

Solution. We have

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^2 \int_1^4 xy \, dx \, dy &= \int_0^2 \left. \frac{1}{2} x^2 y \right|_{x=1}^4 dy \\ &= \int_0^2 8y - \frac{1}{2} y \, dy = \int_0^2 \frac{15}{2} y \, dy \\ &= \left. \frac{15}{4} y^2 \right|_{y=0}^2 \\ &= 15. \end{aligned}$$

□

Problem 2. Compute the double integral

$$\int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^y \cos x \sin y \, dx \, dy.$$

Solution. We have

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^y \cos x \sin y \, dx \, dy &= \int_0^{\pi/2} \sin x \sin y \Big|_{x=0}^y dy \\ &= \int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^2 y \, dy \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi/2} 1 - \cos 2y \, dy \\ &= \frac{1}{2} y - \frac{1}{4} \sin 2y \Big|_{y=0}^{\pi/2} \\ &= \frac{\pi}{4}. \end{aligned}$$

□

Problem 3. Find the volume V of the solid bounded by the three coordinate planes and the plane $x + y + z = 1$.

Solution. Solving for z , we see that we are interested in the double integral of $f(x, y) = 1 - x - y$, over the region in the xy -plane bounded by the coordinate axes and the line where

the plane $x + y + z = 1$ intersects the plane $z = 0$, i.e., $x + y = 1$. This is the integral

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_0^1 \int_0^{1-x} 1 - x - y \, dy \, dx = \int_0^1 y - xy - \frac{1}{2}y^2 \Big|_{y=0}^{1-x} dx \\ &= \int_0^1 1 - x - x(1 - x) - \frac{1}{2}(1 - x)^2 dx \\ &= \int_0^1 \frac{1}{2} - x + \frac{1}{2}x^2 dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{6}x^3 \Big|_{x=0}^1 \\ &= \frac{1}{6}. \end{aligned}$$

□