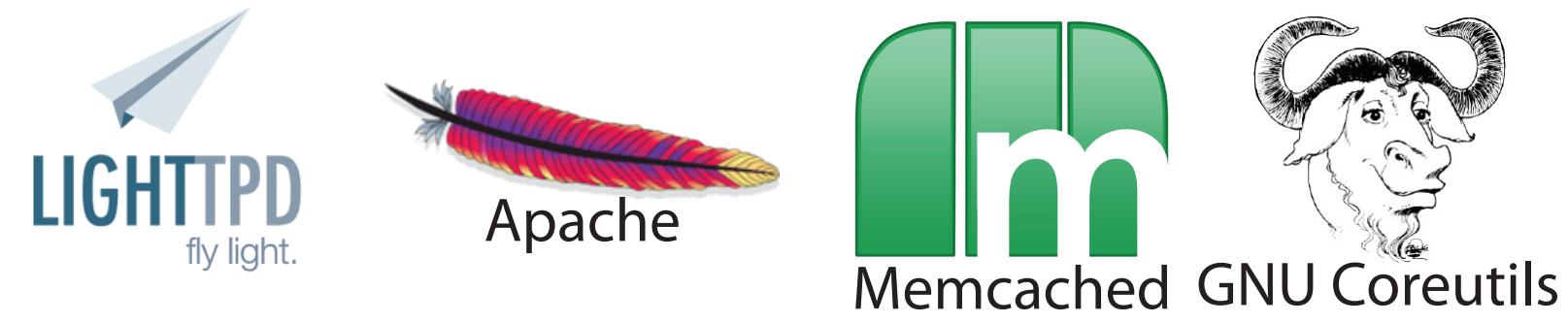




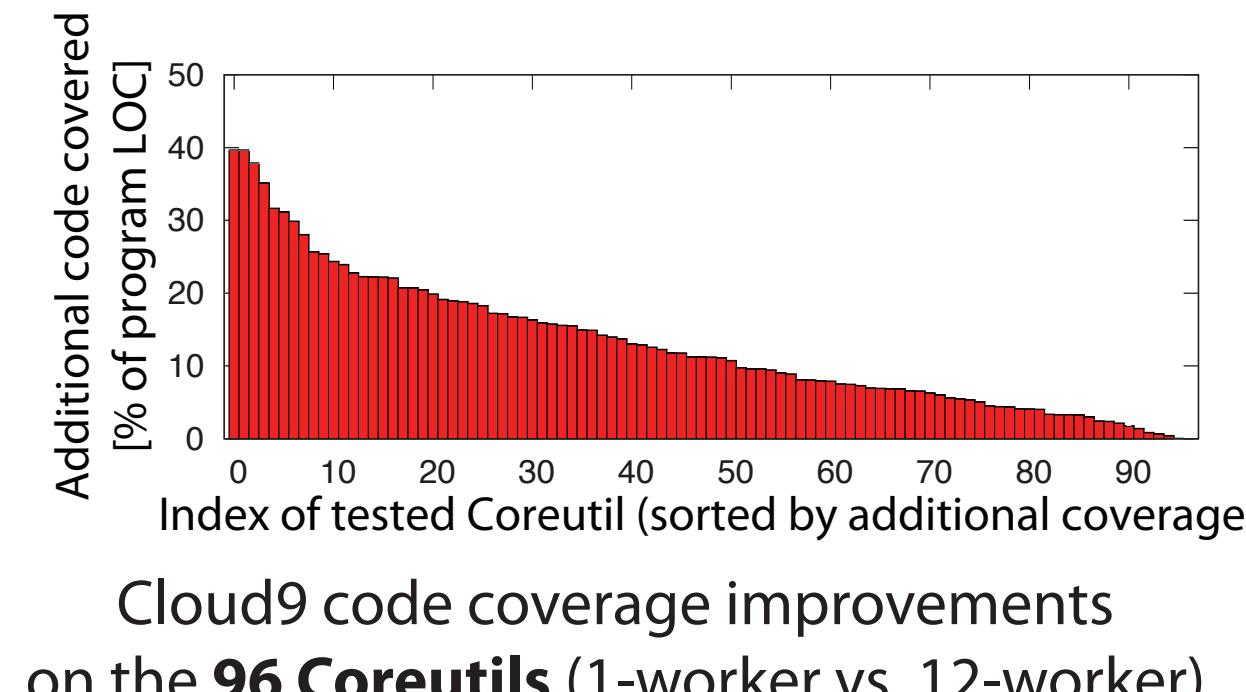
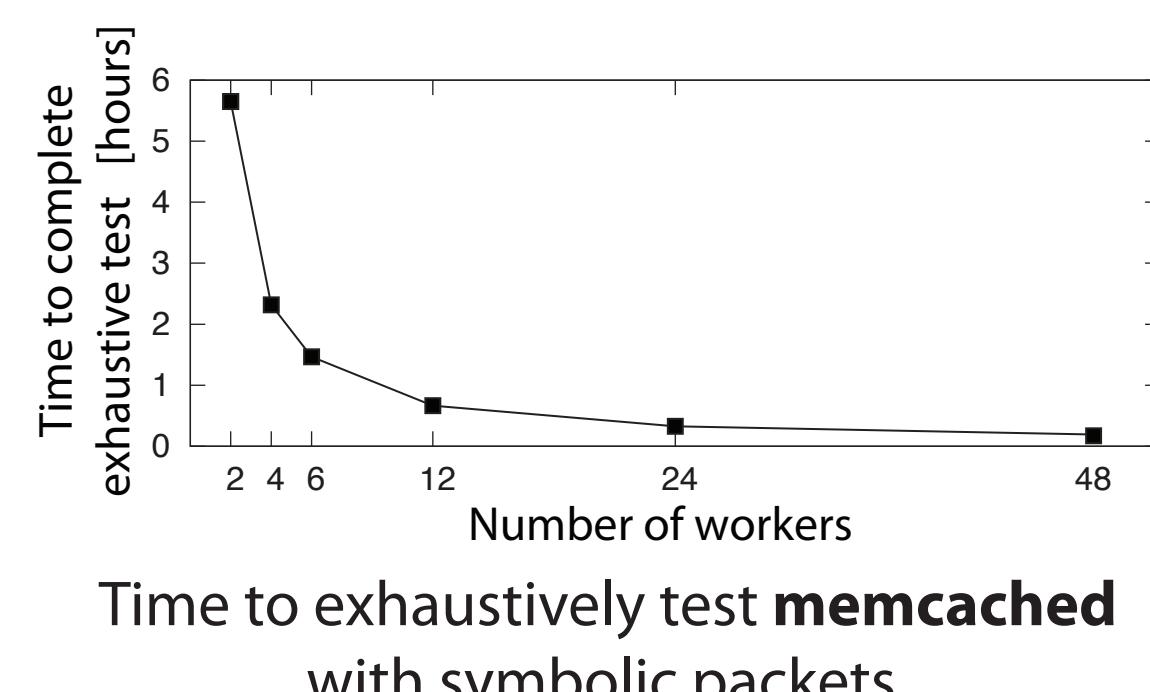
Real-World Automated Testing

We used Cloud9 to test from system utilities to large networked and distributed systems



Scalable Cluster-Based Testing

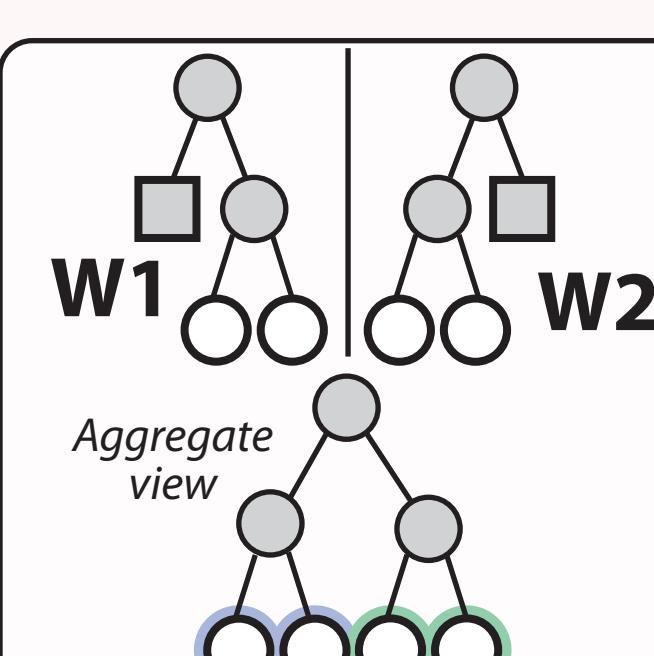
- Parallel symbolic execution on large clusters of commodity hardware
- Suitable for running on cloud infrastructures



Parallel Symbolic Execution

2 Parallel Tree Exploration

- Parallel symbolic execution engine that runs on **commodity clusters**.
- **Worker nodes** run independent SEEs and are coordinated by a **load balancer**.

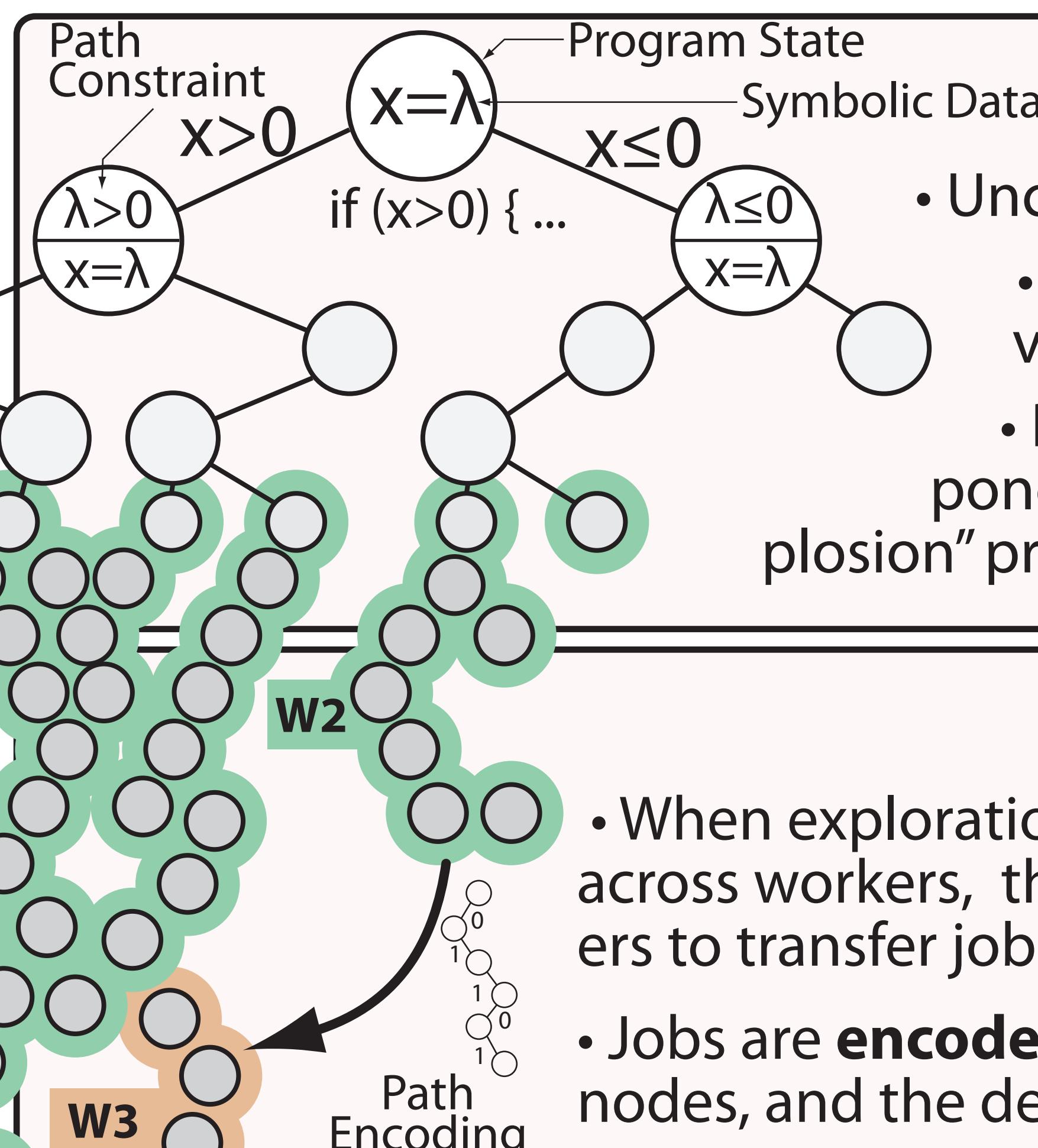


To ensure exploration **disjointness** and **completeness**, each worker's local tree has 3 kinds of nodes:
 ○ **internal nodes** (already explored)
 □ **fence nodes** that demarcate the portion being explored (correspond to nodes explored on other workers)
 ○ **candidate nodes**, which are nodes ready to be explored locally.

Under The Hood

1 Symbolic Execution

- Unconstrained **symbolic data**.
 - Execution **forks** when a branch involves symbolic values.
 - Resulting **execution tree** increases exponentially with program size - "path explosion" problem.

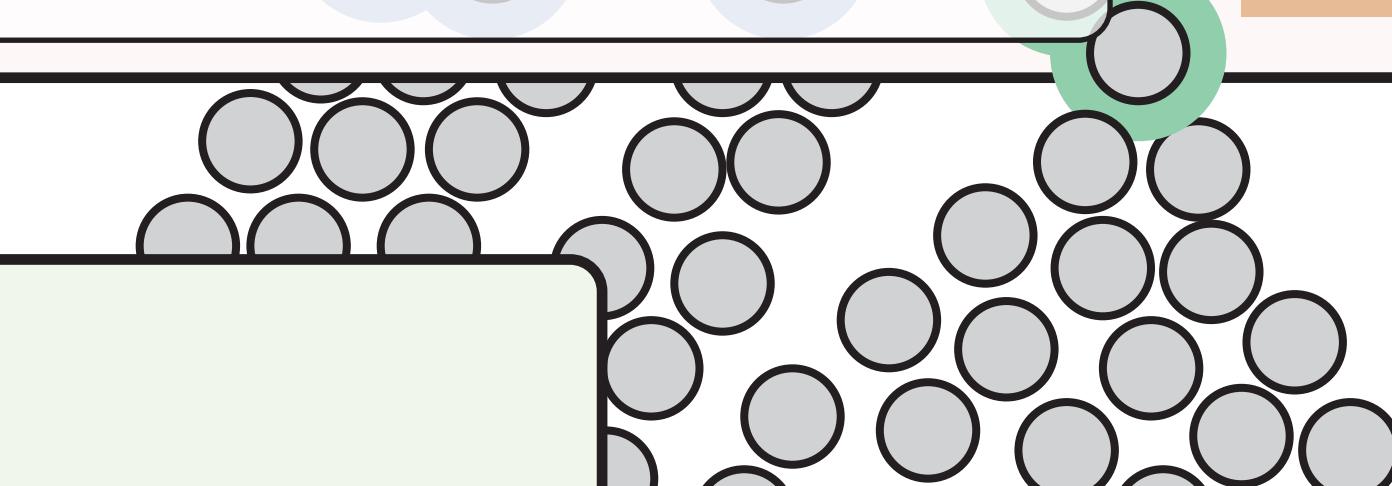


3 Work Transfer

- When exploration frontier becomes poorly balanced across workers, the load balancer instructs pairs of workers to transfer jobs.
- Jobs are **encoded as paths** from the tree root to the nodes, and the destination node "**replays**" that path.

4 POSIX Model

- Outside the **symbolic domain** (e.g. the program under test), the environment is complex.
- One may "concretize" calls and lose completeness.
- A model extends the symbolic domain, while simplifying the environment behavior.



Path Encoding

The POSIX Environment Model

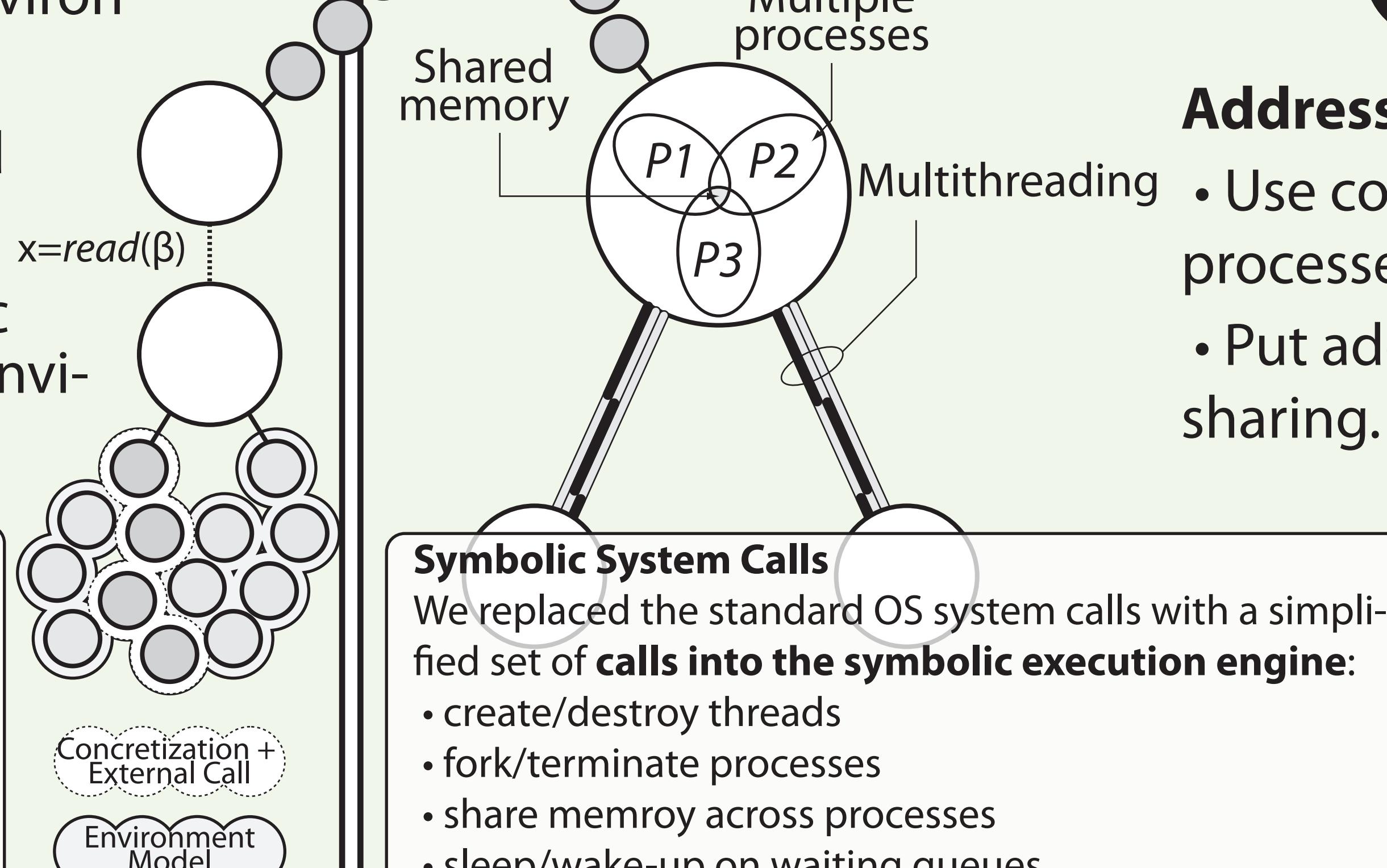
5 Symbolic Engine Modifications

Address Spaces

- Use copy-on-write (CoW) to reuse memory between processes, as well as across states.
- Put address spaces in CoW domains, to permit memory sharing.

Multithreading and Scheduling

- Cooperative scheduler simplifies model implementation.
- Deterministic (round-robin) or symbolic scheduling.



Find out more about Cloud9 at

<http://cloud9.epfl.ch>