## **RSPT 1237**

## **Exam 1 Review**

- 1. Layers of the heart and their functions
- 2. The valves of the heart
- 3. Four chambers of the heart
- 4. The types of blood vessels and their functions (arteries, veins, capillaries)
- 5. How is blood distributed throughout the heart and body
- 6. How to determine cardiac output
- 7. What are the main and secondary pacemakers of the heart?
- 8. Polarization, depolarization, repolarization
- 9. How does the sympathetic nervous system affect the heart?
- 10. What are the waves of the heart beat and what do they represent?
- 11. Measurements for PR interval and QRS
- 12. How to calculate HR and the different methods for calculating it
- 13. Measurements for the squares on the graph paper
- 14. What causes artifact on the ECG?
- 15. Types of P waves
- 16. Types of T waves
- 17. What is the normal HR for the heart?
- 18. Difference between unipolar and bipolar leads
- 19. What is the R-R interval duration variation between regular and irregular rhythms?
- 20. The four types of irregular rhythms (slightly irregular, occasionally irregular, regularly irregular, irregular)

38 questions