

# Cláudio Gomes

# Key Academic Skills at a Glance

#### Researcher

- O Participated in 5 journal and 24 conference publications (peer reviewed).
- Google H-Index is 18, ResearchGate score is 645.5, and most cited paper has 387 citations. 1368 new citations since 2019.
- O Awarded a Research Foundation Flanders (FWO) Scholarship.

#### Collaborator

 30 international collaborations (applied mathematics, formal methods), universities (Aarhus, Carnegie Mellon, KU Leuven, UCLouvain, McGill, KTH, Manchester), and companies (Boeing, Novo Nordisk, Vestas, Lego, Technicon, Flanders Make, Virtual Vehicle Research Center, fortiss, and Bosch).

Leader

 Official co-supervisor of 6 PhD Students in the domains of modelling and simulation, manufacturing, anomaly detection, and machine learning.

Teacher

- Assisting practical lectures since 2nd year of BSc (12 semesters).
- Assistant Professor since 2022.

Learner

- O Contributed to surveys in new fields (e.g., [21, 24, 65]).
- O Applied knowledge from other fields to problems on own field (e.g., [60]).
- O Co-authored contributions outside own field (e.g., [57, 51]).

### Speaker

 Delivered +30 presentations to international audiences, 7 of which were invited, at universities such as TU Graz, UCLouvain, research institutes such as IFP Energie Nouvelles, and companies such as Siemens, Boeing Research&Technology Europe, and Novo Nordisk.

## Community Assistant

- Took part in the program committee of 3 conferences (Springsim, RIVF, ANNSIM), chair of the CPS Track in the ANNSIM conference 2021 and 2022 editions, and co-organizer of 2 editions of CoSimCPS workshop.
- O Part of FMI Standard Steering committee.
- Reviewed 15 papers in the past 3 years for journals such as SIMULATION, Sensors and Actuators, SoSym, and SIMPAT.

## **Employment**

- 01/2022 Assistant Professor, Aarhus University, Aarhus, Middle Jutland, Denmark
  - Present Supervision, teaching, and conducting research with a focus on co-simulation, digital twin engineering, and machine learning for digital twins.
- 01/2020 Postdoctoral Researcher, Aarhus University, Aarhus, Middle Jutland, Denmark
  - 01/2022 Supervision and research with a focus on co-simulation, digital twin engineering, and machine learning for digital twins
- 11/2019 Visiting Researcher, Carnegie Mellon University, Greater Pittsburgh Area
  - 12/2019 Collaborated with Prof. Andre Platzer and Stefan Mitsch on runtime monitoring of co-simulations.
- 03/2015 FWO Fellow Phd Student, University of Antwerp, Antwerp Area, Belgium
  - 09/2019 Pursued a Ph.D. in Computer Science with a focus on co-simulation.
- 07/2013 **Software Engineer**, *Altitude Software*, Lisbon
  - 01/2015 Worked as a Front and Backend engineer on a real-time web application for telephony scripts and customer relations, specified by a Domain Specific Language.
- 09/2011 Assistant Lecturer, NOVA School of Science and Technology, Almada
  - 01/2013 Taught practical (lab) classes involving C and Octave programming languages.
- 10/2009 Researcher in the SOLAR group, NOVA School of Science and Technology, Almada
  - 07/2012 Participated in research focused on the methodology for prototype transformations and transformational semantics in a control system specification language.

## Education

- 01/03/2015- PhD, University of Antwerp, Property Preservation in Co-simulation, Antwerp, Belgium
- 31/12/2019 Supervisor: Prof. Hans Vangheluwe.
- 01/09/2011– **MSc and BSc degree, Mark:** *18 (out of 20, honors)*, *New University of Lisbon*, A Framework for 22/11/2013 Efficient Model Transformations, Lisbon, Portugal

Supervisor: Prof. Vasco Amaral.

### Scientific Focus Areas

#### **Techniques** Applications Vision Numerical (Co)Simulation Co-simulation of Clocked and Hybrid Systems Formally Verified Co-simulation Stability Analysis Dependable Digital Twin Based Reconfigurable Computing and Model Checking Open Ended Digital Twin Engineering **Digital Twins** Model Based Engineering Hardware Software Co-design Anomaly Detection Anomaly Detection in Manufacturing Processes

# Project, Grants & Awards (Selected)

- 01/2024 **ROBOSAPIENS: Robotic Self Adaptation in Novel Environments**, *Horizon Europe CL4 RIA Project* (Budget: 4M€, 7 Partners, AU part 1.2M€), Aarhus, Denmark Role: co-coordinator, digital twin safety expert.
- 23/05/2023 Runner Up Best Paper Award at ANNSIM Conference, Ontario, Canada
  - 11/2021 DIGIT-BENCH: DIGItal Twin for large-scale test BENCHes for the wind industry (AU part 2.6 MDKK), EUDP, Aarhus, Denmark

Role: PI on AU-ECE side, supervision of postdoc and phd students, and DT engineering expert.

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- 11/2021 Demonstration of Lifetime Extension (DLTE) Concept (AU part 1.5 MDKK), EUDP, Aarhus, Denmark
  - Role: PI on AU-ECE side, supervision of postdoc and phd students, and co-simulation expert.
- 10/2020 UPSIM Unleash Potentials in SIMulation ITEA 3 Project (Budget 19.7M€, 6MDKK AU), Aarhus, Role: state of the art in co-simulation and simulation governance work packages.
- 09/2020 MADE FAST (Budget: 300MDKK, 15.6MDKK AU, 7 companies with AU), Aarhus, Denmark Role: Co-supervision in Part Projects 3.01, 3.06, 4.07, 4.08, 4.09, 4.10.
- 06/2020 Digit Brain Innovation Action (Budget: 8M€, 3.3MDKK AU), 36 Partners, Aarhus, Denmark Role: Revising AU experiments.
- 10/10/2019 FWO Travel Grant to Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, United States
- 31/07/2019 Best Paper Award at SIMULTECH conference, Prague, Czech Republic
- 07/10/2016 2nd Place ACM Student Research Competition, Saint-malo, France
- 01/01/2016 FWO PhD Fellowship, Scholarship for 4 years, full time researcher, Antwerp
- 22/11/2013 Merit Student, 2nd highest grade of CS MSc, Lisbon, Portugal

- 11/11/2019 Computer Science Department, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, United States, Cosimulation Monitoring, 5 weeks, Host: Prof. André Platzer
- 06/06/2018 **TU Graz, Austria**, Co-simulation Collaboration, 1 week, Host: Georg Engel (Senior Researcher)
- 01/03/2018 Engineering Department, Aarhus University, Denmark, Verification of Co-simulation Methods, 1 week, Host: Prof. Peter Gorm Larsen
- 05/10/2017 Department of Computer Science, Manchester University, UK, Delayed Events in Co-simulation, 1 week, Host: Prof. Eva Navarro-López
- 14/09/2017 Applied Mathematics Department, Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium, Stable Adaptive Co-simulation with Switched Systems, 1 week, Host: Prof. Raphaël Jungers
- 05/09/2016 Fortiss GmbH, Germany, Model Transformation Engine Optimization, 1 week, Host: Levi Lúcio (Senior Researcher)
- 11/03/2016 Engineering Department, Aarhus University, Denmark, Co-simulation Survey Preparation, 1 week, Host: Prof. Peter Gorm Larsen

International Collaborations / R&D Projects

- 1/2020- Synopsys, ESI ITI GmbH, Robert Bosch GmbH, Dassault Systemes, dSPACE GmbH, AVL List Now GmbH, TLK-Thermo GmbH, Altair, FMI Standardization Committee, Aarhus, Denmark Designing version 3.0 of the FMU standard. Joint Publications: [47, 44].
- 10/2020- Novo Nordisk, Anomaly Detection for Manufacturing Processes, Aarhus, Denmark Now Application of state of the art anomaly detection methods to the production of dose pens.
- 10/2020- **Vestas**, *Enabling Mobile Manufacturing*, Aarhus, Denmark Now Mobile manufacturing survey.
- 10/2020 Lego, Anomaly Detection for Machining Processes, Aarhus, Denmark Now Joint Publications: [43].
- 10/2020- **Technicon**, Automated Configuration of Robot Manufacturing Cells, Aarhus, Denmark Now Joint Publications: [49, 37, 36].

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☐ +45 93 52 29 81 • ☑ claudio.gomes@ece.au.dk • ﴿ https://clagms.github.io/  09/2016 **Fortiss GmbH**, *Model Transformation Engine Optimization*, Munich, Germany Joint Publications: [64].

# Ongoing Academic Collaborations

Researcher	Context	Department	Institution
Peter Gorm Larsen	Co-supervision and Research		
Alexandros Iosifidis	Co-supervision and Research		
Carl Schultz	Research	Electrical and Computer	
Lukas Esterle	Co-supervision and Research	Engineering	
Henrik Ejersbo	Research		Aarhus University
Casper Thule	Research		
Mirgita Frasheri	Research		
Kenneth Lausdahl	Research		
Michael Sandberg	Research		
Emil Madsen	Research		
Jaco van de Pol	Research	Computer Science	
Giuseppe Abbiati	Research	Civil and Architectural Engineering	
Mahdi Abkar	Proposal Writing	Mechanical and Production Engineering	
Fenjuan Hu	Proposal Writing	Bioscience - Terrestrial Ecology	
Jim Woodcock	Research	Computer Science	University of York
John Fitzgerald	Proposal Writing and Research	School of Computing	Newcastle University
Ken Pierce	Proposal Writing and Research		
Sergiy Bogomolov	Proposal Writing and Research		
Houxiang Zhang	Proposal Writing	Faculty of Engineering	Norwegian University of Science and Technology
Peter Palensky	Proposal Writing	Electrical Engineering, Mathematics and Computer Science	Delft University of Technology
Erika Ábrahám	Proposal Writing	Computer Science	RWTH Aachen University
Gerald Schweiger	Research	Software Technology	Graz University of Tech- nology
Ján Drgoňa	Research	Physics and Computational Sciences	Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
Christian Schlette	Co-supervision and Research	Faculty of Engineering	University of Southern Denmark
Wim Desmet	Research	Mechanical Engineering	KU Leuven
Hans Vangheluwe	Research	Computer Science	University of Antwerp
Paul De Meulenaere	Proposal Writing	Electronics - ICT	

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# Ongoing Applications for Funding

 $05/2022 - \ \textbf{LakeTwin: Adaptive Lake Ecosystem Management through Digital Twin,} \ \textit{DFF Research Project}$ 

Now 1 (Thematic), Aarhus, Denmark

Role: PI;

Status: Writing.

01/2024 ROBOSAPIENS: Robotic Self Adaptation in Novel Environments, Horizon Europe CL4 RIA Project

Now (Budget: ≈4M€, ≈7 Partners, AU part 8.1 MDKK), Aarhus, Denmark

Role: coordinating, preparing state of the art and work packages for AU;

Status: Accepted

11/2021 DIGIT-BENCH: DIGItal Twin for large-scale test BENCHes for the wind industry (AU part 2.6 MDKK), EUDP, Aarhus, Denmark

Role: Co-PI, preparing state of the art and work packages for AU;

Status: Accepted .

11/2021 Demonstration of Lifetime Extension (DLTE) Concept (AU part 1.5 MDKK), EUDP, Aarhus,

Denmark

Role: Co-PI;

Status: Accepted .

11/2021 DILIGENT: Digital Twin Engineering for a Resilient Future, MSCA Doctoral Network (Budget:

≈4*M*€, ≈8 *Partners*), Aarhus, Denmark

Role: coordinating, preparing state of the art and work packages for AU;

Status: Rejected.

05/2021 DiTToLA: Digital Twin for Tool Life Assessment, DFF, Aarhus, Denmark

Role: preparing state of the art and work packages for digital twin;

Status: Submitted.

05/2021 Al-rPET: Data-assisted tools for thermoforming of recycled PET in food packaging, DFF, Aarhus,

Denmark

Role: preparing state of the art and work packages for digital twin;

Status: Rejected

09/2020 - MADE FAST (Budget: 300MDKK, 15.6MDKK AU, 7 companies with AU), Aarhus, Denmark

06/2024 Role: Edition Part Projects 3.01, 3.06, 4.07, 4.08, 4.09, 4.10;

Status: Accepted

09/2020 Wear Mitigation in Hydraulic Systems using Digital Twin, DFF, Aarhus, Denmark

Role: preparing state of the art and work packages for digital twin;

Status: Rejected.

10/2020 - UPSIM Unleash Potentials in SIMulation ITEA 3 Project (Budget 19.7M€, 6MDKK AU), Aarhus,

09/2023 Denmark

Role: preparing state of the art in co-simulation and simulation governance work packages;

Status: Accepted .

06/2020 - Digit Brain Innovation Action (Budget: 8M€, 3.3MDKK AU), 36 Partners, Aarhus, Denmark

12/2023 Role: Revising AU experiments;

Status: Accepted

10/2019 DiT-MaP: Digital Twins for Manufacturing Processes Villum Foundation, Aarhus, Denmark

Role: preparing state of the art in digital twins;

Status: Rejected

03/2019 PULSE: Perpetual Learning for cyber-physical Systems of Systems H2020, Aarhus, Denmark

Role: revising state of the art in co-simulation;

Status: Rejected.

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# Teaching

Spring 2023 Data Structures and Algorithms, Assistant professor, Aarhus, Denmark

/ Fall 2024 Tasks: Preparing and delivering lectures on data structures and algorithms

/ Spring 2024

/ Spring Program: BsC and BEng.

Spring 2022 Software Design, Assistant professor, Aarhus, Denmark

Tasks: Preparing and delivering lectures on software architecture and design patterns

Program: BsC.

Spring 2022 Systems Engineering, Teaching assistant with Associate Prof. Stefan Hallerstede on model based

/ Spring systems engineering with co-simulation, Aarhus, Denmark

2021 / Tasks: Delivering practical lecture, tutorial on using the INTO-CPS application, and preparing questionnaires.

Spring 2020 Program: MSc in Computer Engineering.

Fall 2019 / Modelling of Software-Intensive Systems, Teaching assistant with Prof. Hans Vangheluwe on causal

Fall 2018 / block diagrams, Antwerp, Belgium

Fall 2017 / Tasks: Preparing course exercises and exam questions on Petri Nets and Simulink Block Diagrams, and correction

Fall 2016 / of exams and assignments.

Fall 2015 Program: MSc in Computer Science.

Fall 2018 / Model Driven Engineering, Teaching assistant with Prof. Hans Vangheluwe on Domain Specific Lan-

Fall 2017 guages and Model Transformations, Antwerp, Belgium

Tasks: Responsible for the practical part of the course: determining lab assignments and projects, delivering

practical lectures, formulating and correcting part of the exam.

Program: MSc in Computer Science.

Fall 2013 / Domain Specific Languages, Teaching assistant on Domain Specific Languages with Prof. Vasco

Fall 2012 Amaral, Lisbon, Portugal

Tasks: Helping with lab assignments and projects, delivering practical lectures, correcting part of the exam and

assignments.

Program: MSc in Computer Science.

Spring 2012 Formal languages and automata theory, Teaching assistant on Automata, Grammars, and Regular

/ Spring Expressions with Prof. Vasco Amaral, Lisbon, Portugal

2011 Tasks: Helping with lab assignments and projects, delivering practical lectures, correcting part of the exam and

assignments.

Program: BSc in Computer Science Engineering.

Fall 2010 Introduction to Programming in C, Teaching assistant preparing and correcting exercises for students

from physics and mathematics BSc with Prof. Artur Miguel Dias, Lisbon, Portugal

Tasks: Helping with lab assignments and projects, delivering practical lectures and recapping theory, and correcting

part of the exam and assignments.

Program: BSc in Computer Science Engineering.

Research Leadership

Program Springsim, RIVF, and ANNSIM conferences.

Committees

Conference CPS Track in the ANNSIM conference 2021 and 2022 editions, and co-organizer of 3 editions

Organiza- of CoSimCPS workshop.

tion

Editor Guest editor for the SIMULATION journal, special issue on Digital Twins.

Reviews Reviewer for 8 different journals in the past 2 years.

Supervision

Post Docs 2 Ongoing

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PhD Students	4 Completed, 2 Ongoing
MSc Students	8 Completed, 1 Ongoing
BSc Students	4 Completed

# Dissemination

- 09/2022 DICO Workshop, Aarhus, Denmark, Co-simulation and It's Role in Digital Twin
- 06/2022 ECCOMAS Conference, Oslo, Norway, Co-simulation and It's Role in Digital Twin Engineering
- 05/2022 Driving IT Aarhus 2022, Aarhus, Denmark, Introduction to Digital Twin Engineering, Host: IDA IT
- 06/2021 **Novo Nordisk, Denmark**, *Introduction to the Functional Mockup Interface Standard*, Host: Thomas Algot Søllested, Project Manager
- 10/2019 Siemens, Belgium, Tutorial on co-simulation, Host: Dr. Stefan Dutre, Senior Product Manager
- 08/2019 **Boeing Research and Technology Europe, Madrid**, *Hint-based Configuration of Co-simulations*, Host: Dr. Alejandro Torres Gámiz, Systems Modeling and Simulation Engineer
- 20/06/2018 Austrian Institute for Sustainable Technologies, Graz, Austria, Introduction to Co-simulation, Host: Dr. Georg Engel, Senior Researcher
- 19/06/2018 **TU Graz, Austria**, *Introduction to Co-simulation*, Host: Dr. Gerald Schweiger, Head of Intelligent Systems Lab
- 5/09/2017 **CoSim-CPS Workshop, Trento, Italy**, *Keynote: Co-simulation, State of the Art*, Host: Prof. Cinzia Bernardeschi, Dr. Paolo Masci, and Prof. Peter Gorm Larsen, Co-organizers of the workshop.
- 13/04/2018 Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA, Co-simulation: State of the Art, Host: Prof. David Garlan, Associate Dean for Master's Programs in the School of Computer Science
- 1/03/2017 **IFP Energies Nouvelles, Paris, France**, *Input Approximations in Co-simulation*, Host: Dr. Laurent Duval, Researcher and Data science project manager
- 17/08/2016 **Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium**, Stable Optimization of Cosimulation: a Switched Systems Approach, Host: Prof. Raphaël Jungers, Department of Applied Mathematics
- 22/03/2016 **MPM4CPS Training, Tallinn, Estonia**, *Model-based Multi-disciplinary Co-simulation*, Host: Hans Vangheluwe, head of the MSDL research group

# Community Building

## Scientific Event Organization

- 07/12/2021 Co-Chair, 5th Workshop on Formal Co-Simulation of Cyber-Physical Systems, Virtual
- 22/07/2021 Co-Chair, Annual Modeling and Simulation Conference, Virtual
- 14/09/2020 Co-Chair, 4th Workshop on Formal Co-Simulation of Cyber-Physical Systems, Virtual
- 22/07/2020 **Chair**, CPS Track of Summersim Conference, Virtual
- 16/09/2019 **Co-Chair**, 3rd Workshop on Formal Co-Simulation of Cyber-Physical Systems, Oslo, Norway

## Program Committee Activities

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2021	CPS Track – Annual Modeling and Simulation Conference
2016/2018 /2019/2020	TMS/DEVS Track – Spring simulation conference Multi-Conference
2020	CPS Track – Summer Simulation Conference
2021	ACM Conference on Principles of Advanced Discrete Simulation
2019	JuliaCon
2019	Workshop on Modeling and Simulation of Software-Intensive Systems
2018	Workshop on Distributed Estimation and Control in Networked Systems
2018/2019 /2020	Workshop on Formal Co-Simulation of Cyber-Physical Systems
2016	Winter Simulation Conference
2016	IEEE RIVF International Conference on Computing and Communication Technologies: Research Innovation, and Vision for the Future
	Journal Reviewing Activities
2021	Simulation: Transactions of the Society for Modeling and Simulation
2021	Sensors and Actuators A: Physical
2018/2019 /2020/2021	International Journal on Software and Systems Modeling
2019/2021	Parallel Computing
2018/2020	Machine Theory and Practice journal
2018/2019	Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory journal
2018	Oil & Gas Science and Technology journal
2017	Engineering with Computers journal
	Professional Experience
22/11/2013- 01/02/2015	<b>Software developer</b> , <i>Altitude Software</i> , Lisbon Front and Backend engineer of a real-time web application for telephony scripts and customer relations, specified by a Domain Specific Language.
	Languages

Portuguese Native

English Professional working proficiency

Danish Intermediate

**Publications** 

## Peer Reviewed Journals

- [1] Prasad Talasila, **Cláudio Gomes**, Lars B Vosteen, Hannes Iven, Martin Leucker, Santiago Gil, Peter H Mikkelsen, Eduard Kamburjan, and Peter G Larsen. Composable digital twins on Digital Twin as a Service platform. *SIMULATION*, page 00375497241298653, December 2024.
- [2] Santiago Gil, Bentley J Oakes, Cláudio Gomes, Mirgita Frasheri, and Peter G Larsen. Toward a sys-

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- tematic reporting framework for Digital Twins: A cooperative robotics case study. *SIMULATION*, page 00375497241261406, August 2024.
- [3] F. Nordtorp, E. E. Baş, **Cláudio Gomes**, and G. Abbiati. A Hybrid Testing Framework for Wind Turbine Mechanical Components. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 2767(5):052046, June 2024.
- [4] Simon Thrane Hansen, Casper Thule, **Cláudio Gomes**, Kenneth Guldbrandt Lausdahl, Frederik Palludan Madsen, Giuseppe Abbiati, and Peter Gorm Larsen. Co-simulation at different levels of expertise with Maestro2. *Journal of Systems and Software*, 209:111905, March 2024.
- [5] Santiago Gil, Peter H. Mikkelsen, Cláudio Gomes, and Peter G. Larsen. Survey on open-source digital twin frameworks—A case study approach. Software: Practice and Experience, page spe.3305, January 2024.
- [6] Peter G. Larsen, Shaukat Ali, Roland Behrens, Ana Cavalcanti, **Cláudio Gomes**, Guoyuan Li, Paul De Meulenaere, Mikkel L. Olsen, Nikolaos Passalis, Thomas Peyrucain, Jesús Tapia, Anastasios Tefas, and Houxiang Zhang. Robotic safe adaptation in unprecedented situations: The RoboSAPIENS project. *Research Directions: Cyber-Physical Systems*, 2:e4, 2024.
- [7] Valdemar Tang, **Cláudio Gomes**, and Daniel E. Lucani. Precision on Demand: Propositional Logic for Event-Trigger Threshold Regulation. *IEEE Internet of Things Journal*, pages 1–1, 2024.
- [8] Till Böttjer, Daniella Tola, Fatemeh Kakavandi, Christian R. Wewer, Devarajan Ramanujan, **Cláudio Gomes**, Peter G. Larsen, and Alexandros Iosifidis. A review of unit level digital twin applications in the manufacturing industry. *CIRP Journal of Manufacturing Science and Technology*, 45:162–189, October 2023.
- [9] Giuseppe Abbiati, Ecem E. Baş, **Cláudio Gomes**, and Peter Gorm Larsen. Hybrid fire testing using FMI-based co-simulation. *Fire Safety Journal*, 139:103832, August 2023.
- [10] Zahra Kazemi, Jonas Kjaer Rask, Cláudio Gomes, Emre Yildiz, and Peter Gorm Larsen. Movable factory—A systematic literature review of concepts, requirements, applications, and gaps. *Journal of Manufacturing Systems*, 69:189–207, August 2023.
- [11] Qamar Alfalouji, Thomas Schranz, Basak Falay, Sandra Wilfling, Johannes Exenberger, Thorsten Mattausch, **Cláudio Gomes**, and Gerald Schweiger. Co-simulation for buildings and smart energy systems A taxonomic review. *Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory*, 126:102770, July 2023.
- [12] Sergiy Bogomolov, **Cláudio Gomes**, Carlos Isasa, Sadegh Soudjani, Paulius Stankaitis, and Thomas Wright. Reachability Analysis of FMI Models Using Data-Driven Dynamic Sensitivity. *SIMULATION*, page 00375497241261409, 2023.
- [13] Mirgita Frasheri, Henrik Ejersbo, Casper Thule, **Cláudio Gomes**, Jakob Levisen Kvistgaard, Peter Gorm Larsen, and Lukas Esterle. Addressing Time Discrepancy between Digital and Physical Twins. *Robotics and Autonomous Systems*, 161(March 2023, 104347):104347, 2023.
- [14] Fatemeh Kakavandi, **Cláudio Gomes**, Roger De Reus, Jeppe Badstue, Jakob Langdal Jensen, Peter Gorm Larsen, and Alexandros Iosifidis. Towards Developing a Digital Twin for a Manufacturing Pilot Line: An Industrial Case Study. In *Digital Twin Driven Intelligent Systems and Emerging Metaverse*, pages 39–64. Springer Nature Singapore, Singapore, 2023.
- [15] Farshid Naseri, Santiago Gil, Corneliu Barbu, Erdal Cetkin, Gulsah Yarimca, Anders Jensen, Peter Gorm Larsen, and Cláudio Gomes. Digital Twin of Electric Vehicle Battery Systems: Comprehensive Review of the Use Cases, Requirements, and Platforms. Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 179:113280, 2023.

- [16] Randy Paredis, Cláudio Gomes, and Hans Vangheluwe. A Family of Digital T Workflows and Architectures: Exploring Two Cases. Innovative Intelligent Industrial Production and Logistics, 1855:93–109, 2023.
- [17] Simon Thrane Hansen, Casper Thule, **Cláudio Gomes**, Jaco van de Pol, Maurizio Palmieri, Emin Oguz Inci, Frederik Madsen, Jesús Alfonso, José Ángel Castellanos, and José Manuel Rodriguez. Verification and synthesis of co-simulation algorithms subject to algebraic loops and adaptive steps. *International Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer*, 24(6):999–1024, December 2022.
- [18] Simon Thrane Hansen, **Cláudio Gomes**, Masoud Najafi, Torsten Sommer, Matthias Blesken, Irina Zacharias, Oliver Kotte, Pierre R. Mai, Klaus Schuch, Karl Wernersson, Christian Bertsch, Torsten Blochwitz, and Andreas Junghanns. The FMI 3.0 Standard Interface for Clocked and Scheduled Simulations. *Electronics*, 11(21):3635, November 2022.
- [19] Christian Møldrup Legaard, Thomas Schranz, Gerald Schweiger, Ján Drgoňa, Basak Falay, **Cláudio Gomes**, Alexandros Iosifidis, Mahdi Abkar, and Peter Gorm Larsen. Constructing Neural Network-Based Models for Simulating Dynamical Systems. *ACM Computing Surveys*, page 3567591, 2021.
- [20] Bentley James Oakes, **Cláudio Gomes**, Franz Rudolf Holzinger, Martin Benedikt, Joachim Denil, and Hans Vangheluwe. Hint-Based Configuration of Co-simulations with Algebraic Loops. *Simulation and Modeling Methodologies, Technologies and Applications*, 1260:1–28, 2021.
- [21] Gerald Schweiger, **Cláudio Gomes**, Georg Engel, Irene Hafner, Josef-Peter Schoeggl, Alfred Posch, and Thierry Nouidui. An empirical survey on co-simulation: Promising standards, challenges and research needs. *Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory*, 95:148–163, 2019.
- [22] Casper Thule, Kenneth Lausdahl, **Cláudio Gomes**, Gerd Meisl, and Peter Gorm Larsen. Maestro: The INTO-CPS Co-simulation Framework. *Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory*, 92(April):45–61, 2019.
- [23] Cláudio Gomes, Bart Meyers, Joachim Denil, Casper Thule, Kenneth Lausdahl, Hans Vangheluwe, and Paul De Meulenaere. Semantic Adaptation for FMI Co-simulation with Hierarchical Simulators. SIMULATION, 95(3):1–29, 2018.
- [24] **Cláudio Gomes**, Casper Thule, David Broman, Peter Gorm Larsen, and Hans Vangheluwe. Co-simulation: A Survey. *ACM Computing Surveys*, 51(3):49:1–49:33, 2018.

## Peer Reviewed Workshops

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