### **Problem Set 1**

## **ELEC 331 Computer Communications**

# Due Date: Tuesday, January 22, 2019, at 9:30 am Please submit the hard copy at the beginning of class

**Problem 1:** Go to IETF's website, <u>www.ietf.org</u>, to see what they are doing. Select a project you are interested in and write a half-page summary on the problem and the proposed solution.

**Problem 2:** For the following, assume that no data compression is done (although this would in practice almost never be the case). For (a) - (b), calculate the bandwidth or sending rate necessary for transmitting in real-time.

- (a) HDTV high-definition video at a resolution of 1920 × 1080, 24 bits/pixel, 30 frames/sec.
- (b) Plain old telephone service (POTS) voice audio of 8-bit samples at 8 kHz.

**Problem 3:** Calculate the bandwidth × delay product for the following links. Use one-way delay, measured from the first bit sent to the first bit received.

- (a) A 10 Mbps Ethernet with a delay of 10 µs.
- (b) A 1.5 Mbps T1 link with a transcontinental one-way delay of 50 ms.
- (c) What is the significance of the bandwidth  $\times$  delay product?

**Problem 4:** Calculate the latency (from the first bit sent to the last bit received) for

- (a) A 1 Gbps Ethernet with a single store-and-forward switch in the path, and a packet size of 5000 bits. Assume that each link introduces a propagation delay of 10 µs and that the switch begins retransmitting immediately after it has finished received the packet.
- (b) Same as (a) but with three switches.
- (c) Same as (b) but assume the switch implements cut-through switching; it is able to begin retransmitting the packet after the first 128 bits have been received. Is there a significant advantage to use cut-through switching?

## **Problem 5**

Question P6 from our textbook (Kurose and Ross, 7th edition), pp. 71.

### **Problem 6**

Question P18 from our textbook (Kurose and Ross, 7th edition), pp. 73.

## Problem 7

Question P31 from our textbook (Kurose and Ross, 7th edition), pp. 76.