# Claire Boone

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2013

# RESEARCH AREAS

Health economics, health policy, behavioral economics, behavioral science, impact evaluation, clinical decision-making

### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. Health Policy, Health Economics, University of California, Berkeley 2022

MPH Epidemiology & Biostatistics, University of California, Berkeley 2017

BA&Sc Biology & Economics, McGill University

### REFERENCES

Paul Gertler, Professor, Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley. E-mail: gertler@berkeley.edu

Ziad Obermeyer, Associate Professor, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley. E-mail: zobermeyer@berkeley.edu

Jonathan Kolstad, Associate Professor, Haas School of Business and Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley. E-mail: jkolstad@berkeley.edu

Ulrike Malmendier, Professor, Haas School of Business and Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley. E-mail: ulrike@berkeley.edu

### JOB MARKET PAPER

### Title: The Role of Discretion in Clinical Decision Making: Evidence from Thresholds

Summary: When a decision maker has discretion, such as a worker reporting their taxable income, threshold-based rules or policies are known to distort behavior. This has not been studied in the context of medicine, where thresholds guide many important diagnosis and treatment decisions. Using bunching estimation & data from over 600,000 primary care visits in Chile I study how providers make diagnostic and treatment decisions for hypertension, defined as blood pressure ≥140/90 mmHg. Importantly, blood pressure is a noisy measure of risk and often over-stated when measured in clinic. I find a large behavioral response to the diagnostic threshold, suggesting providers use their discretion to re-categorize some positive tests as negatives. Here, the behavioral response leads to a more accurate classification of patients according to cardiovascular risk. Last, I find evidence suggesting providers use the representative heuristic to distinguish between true and false positives.

# WORKING **PAPERS**

Can a private health sector engagement program with social health insurance encourage pro-poor outcomes? Evidence from an impact evaluation in Kenya. (with P Gertler, J Gruber, & A Kwan).

# IN PROGRESS

SELECT WORK The Role of Appointment Reminders in the Management of Chronic Disease. (with P Celhay, P Gertler, & T Gracner).

Who gets diagnosed with type 2 diabetes? (with P Geldseltzer)

The Long-term Health Impact of In-Utero Exposure to Excessive Intake of Sugar. (with P Gertler & T Gracner)

Measuring behavioral biases in physicians: a standardized patient experiment in Rwanda (with P Gertler & A Stiney-Wellsjo)

Increasing the intensity of physical education reduces student enrollment: evidence from synthetic difference-in-differences (with N Perales & J Wang)

PUBLICATIONS Do private providers give patients what they demand, even if it is inappropriate? A randomised study using unannounced standardised patients in Kenya. BMJ Open 2022 (with P Gertler, A Kwan, & G Sulis)

> How scheduling systems with automated appointment reminders improve health clinic efficiency Journal of Health Economics 2022 and NBER Working Paper 28166 (with P Celhay, T Gracner, P Gertler, & J Rodriguez)

> StayWell at Home: A Text Messaging Intervention to Counteract Depression and Anxiety during COVID-19 Social Distancing. JMIR Mental Health 2021. (with A Aguilera, C Figueroa, R Hernandez-Ramos et al.)

> Proximate determinants of tuberculosis in Indigenous peoples worldwide: a systematic review. Lancet Global Health 2019. (with M Cormier, K Schwartzman, N'Diaye D et al.)

> Zika: A scourge in urban slums. PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases 2017. (with R Snyder, C Cardoso, L Riley et al.)

> Exploring genetic suppression interactions on a global scale. Science 2016. (with J van Leeuwen, C Pons, J Mellor et al.)

### **POLICY** REPORTS

African Health Markets for Equity Impact Evaluation (with D Contreras, R Cuckovich, P Gertler, J Gruber, A Kwan, & N Perales)

The Impact of SMS Appointment Reminders on Patient Health (with P Celhay, P Gertler, & T Gracner)

Educate! Evaluation: Four-year Follow-up Report (with D Carney, L Chioda, P Gertler, D Contreras, A Jager, & A Kwan)

### PRESENTA-**TIONS**

2021: American Society of Health Economists (ASHEcon), International Health Economics Association (iHEA), The People Lab at UC Berkeley **2020**: Conference on Health IT and Analytics (CHITA)

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

The Sweet Life: the Long-Term Effects of a Sugar-Rich Diet, Research assistant for Dr. Paul Gertler, & Dr. Tadeja Gracner (2020-present)

African Health Markets for Equity, Research assistant for Dr. Paul Gertler (2019-2020)

Educate! Soft Skills and Entrepreneurship for Youth in Uganda, Research assistant for Dr. Laura Chioda & Dr. Paul Gertler (2017-2019)

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

**Behavioral Science** UC Berkeley Goldman School of Public Policy, graduate level. Teaching assistant for Professor Elizabeth Linos [In progress, Spring 2022].

Epidemiological Methods I, UC Berkeley School of Public Health, graduate level. Teaching assistant for Professor Sandra McCoy, Fall 2017. Average rating 5.98/7 Introduction to Economics, UC Berkeley Economics Department, undergraduate level. Teaching assistant for Professor Martha Olney Fall 2016. Av. rating 5.95/7 Introduction to Economics, UC Berkeley Economics Department, undergraduate level. Teaching assistant for Professor Brad DeLong Spring 2016. Av. rating 6.51/7

### **AWARDS**

| The Berkeley Center on the Economics and Demography of Aging Pilot grant    | 2021   |
|---|--------|
| UC Berkeley Institute for International Studies, Summer research fellowship |        |
| UC Berkeley Center for Latin American Studies travel grant                  | 2019   |
| USAID Global Development Fellow   | 2018   |
| Tinker Foundation Latin America Travel Grant                                | 2018   |
| Center for Global Public Health Summer Research Fellow 2016                 | , 2018 |
| Block Grant for highest GPA in Master's program                             | 2017   |
| UC Berkeley School of Public Health Alumni Association Award                | 2017   |
| Foreign Language and Area Studies Summer Fellow                             | 2016   |
| McGill University Dean's Honor List for GPA in top $10\%$ of students       | 2013   |
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# **SERVICE**

| Mentor, Getting into Grad School, UCB Office for Graduate Diversity | 2020-2021    |
|---|--------------|
| Mentor, Undergraduate Research Apprentice Program at UC Berkeley    | 2019-2022    |
| Health Policy Graduate Admissions Committee                         | 2019         |
| Member, Economists for Equity at UC Berkeley                        | 2017-present |

# OTHER

Languages: R, Stata, French, Spanish Citizenship: United States and Canada

Last updated: March 28, 2022