Class 11: Comparative Structure Analysis

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Load up the packages we will need for analysis of protein structure sets.

```
library(bio3d)
```

We will analyze the ADK starting with a single ADK database accession code: "1ake_A"

```
id <- "1ake_A"
aa <- get.seq(id)
```

```
Warning in get.seq(id): Removing existing file: seqs.fasta

Fetching... Please wait. Done.
```

```
aa
```

```
             1        .         .         .         .         .         60
pdb|1AKE|A   MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVT
             1        .         .         .         .         .         60

            61        .         .         .         .         .        120
pdb|1AKE|A   DELVIALVKERIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVDRI
            61        .         .         .         .         .        120

           121        .         .         .         .         .        180
pdb|1AKE|A   VGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKDDQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIG
           121        .         .         .         .         .        180

           181        .         .         .   214
pdb|1AKE|A   YYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDGTKPVAEVRADLEKILG
           181        .         .         .   214

Call:
  read.fasta(file = outfile)

Class:
  fasta

Alignment dimensions:
  1 sequence rows; 214 position columns (214 non-gap, 0 gap)

+ attr: id, ali, call
```

```
blast <- blast.pdb(aa)
```

```
 Searching ... please wait (updates every 5 seconds) RID = 1ZYMS3VR013
 ..................
```

```
 Reporting 90 hits
```

```
attributes(aa)
```

```
$names
[1] "id"   "ali"  "call"

$class
[1] "fasta"
```

```
head(blast$hit.tbl)
```

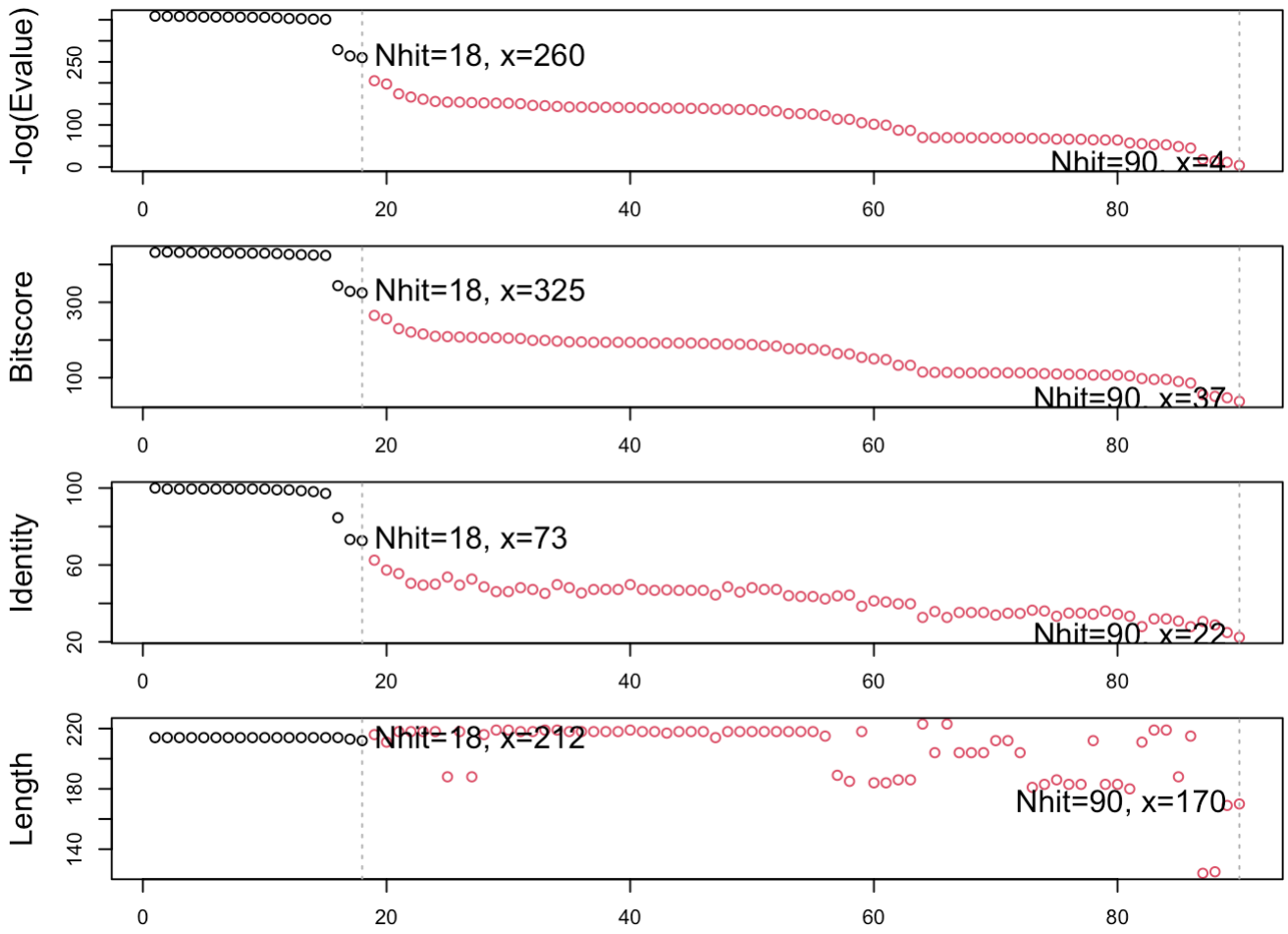
```
        queryid subjectids identity alignmentlength mismatches gapopens q.start
1 Query_3822419     1AKE_A  100.000             214          0        0       1
2 Query_3822419     8BQF_A   99.533             214          1        0       1
3 Query_3822419     4X8M_A   99.533             214          1        0       1
4 Query_3822419     6S36_A   99.533             214          1        0       1
5 Query_3822419     8Q2B_A   99.533             214          1        0       1
6 Query_3822419     8RJ9_A   99.533             214          1        0       1
  q.end s.start s.end    evalue bitscore positives mlog.evalue pdb.id    acc
1   214       1   214 1.66e-156      432    100.00    358.6965 1AKE_A 1AKE_A
2   214      21   234 2.71e-156      433    100.00    358.2063 8BQF_A 8BQF_A
3   214       1   214 2.96e-156      432    100.00    358.1181 4X8M_A 4X8M_A
4   214       1   214 4.35e-156      432    100.00    357.7331 6S36_A 6S36_A
5   214       1   214 1.15e-155      431     99.53    356.7609 8Q2B_A 8Q2B_A
6   214       1   214 1.15e-155      431     99.53    356.7609 8RJ9_A 8RJ9_A
```

Make a little summary figure of these results:

```
hits <- plot(blast)
```

```
  * Possible cutoff values:    260 3
            Yielding Nhits:    18 90

  * Chosen cutoff value of:    260
            Yielding Nhits:    18
```



Our "top hits" i.e. the most similar enteries in the database are:

```
hits$pdb.id
```

```
 [1] "1AKE_A" "8BQF_A" "4X8M_A" "6S36_A" "8Q2B_A" "8RJ9_A" "6RZE_A" "4X8H_A"
 [9] "3HPR_A" "1E4V_A" "5EJE_A" "1E4Y_A" "3X2S_A" "6HAP_A" "6HAM_A" "8PVW_A"
[17] "4K46_A" "4NP6_A"
```

```
files <- get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path="pdbs", split=TRUE, gzip=TRUE)
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/1AKE.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/8BQF.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/4X8M.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/6S36.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/8Q2B.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/8RJ9.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/6RZE.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/4X8H.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/3HPR.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/1E4V.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/5EJE.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/1E4Y.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/3X2S.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/6HAP.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/6HAM.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/8PVW.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/4K46.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/4NP6.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download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```

Align and supperpose all these structures

```
pdbs <- pdbaln(files, fit = TRUE, exefile="msa")
```

```
Reading PDB files:
pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8PVW_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
..   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
..   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
..   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
....   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
```

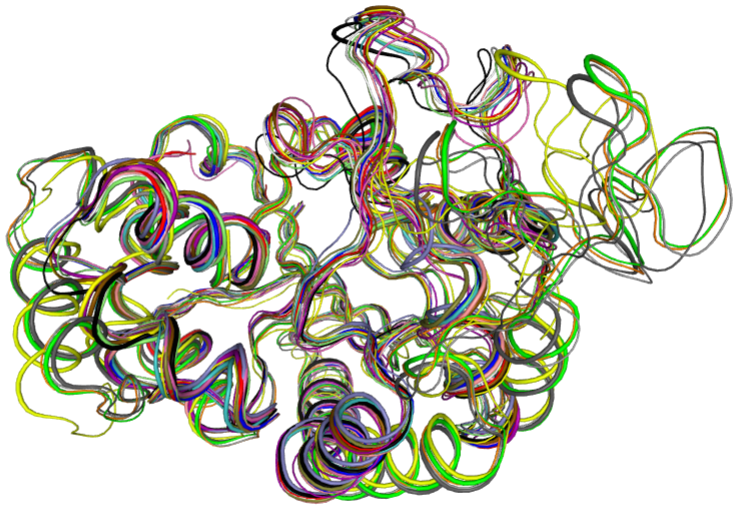
```
.   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
..

Extracting sequences

pdb/seq: 1   name: pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 2   name: pdbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 3   name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 4   name: pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 5   name: pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 6   name: pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 7   name: pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 8   name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 9   name: pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 10   name: pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 11   name: pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 12   name: pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 13   name: pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 14   name: pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 15   name: pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 16   name: pdbs/split_chain/8PVW_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 17   name: pdbs/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 18   name: pdbs/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb
```

Side-note:

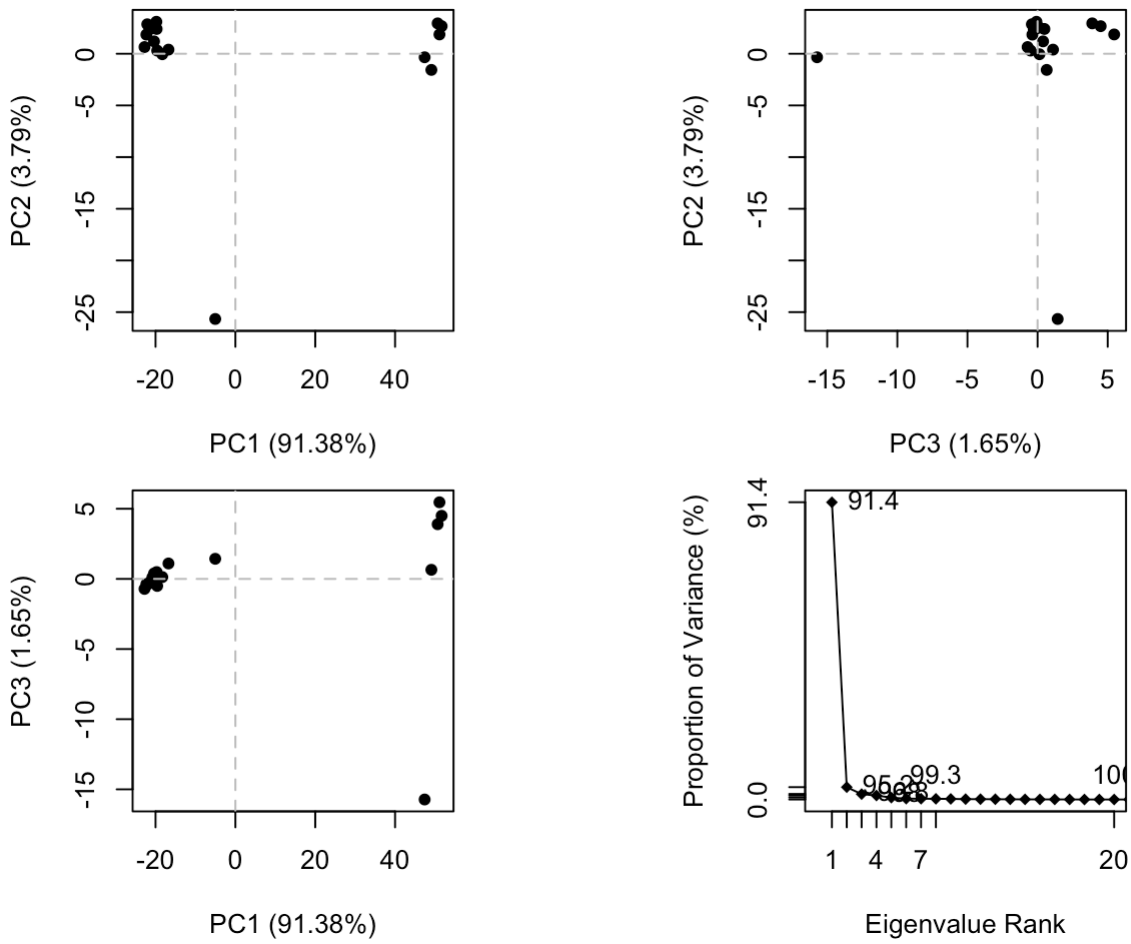
```
library(bio3dview)
view.pdbs(pdbs)
```



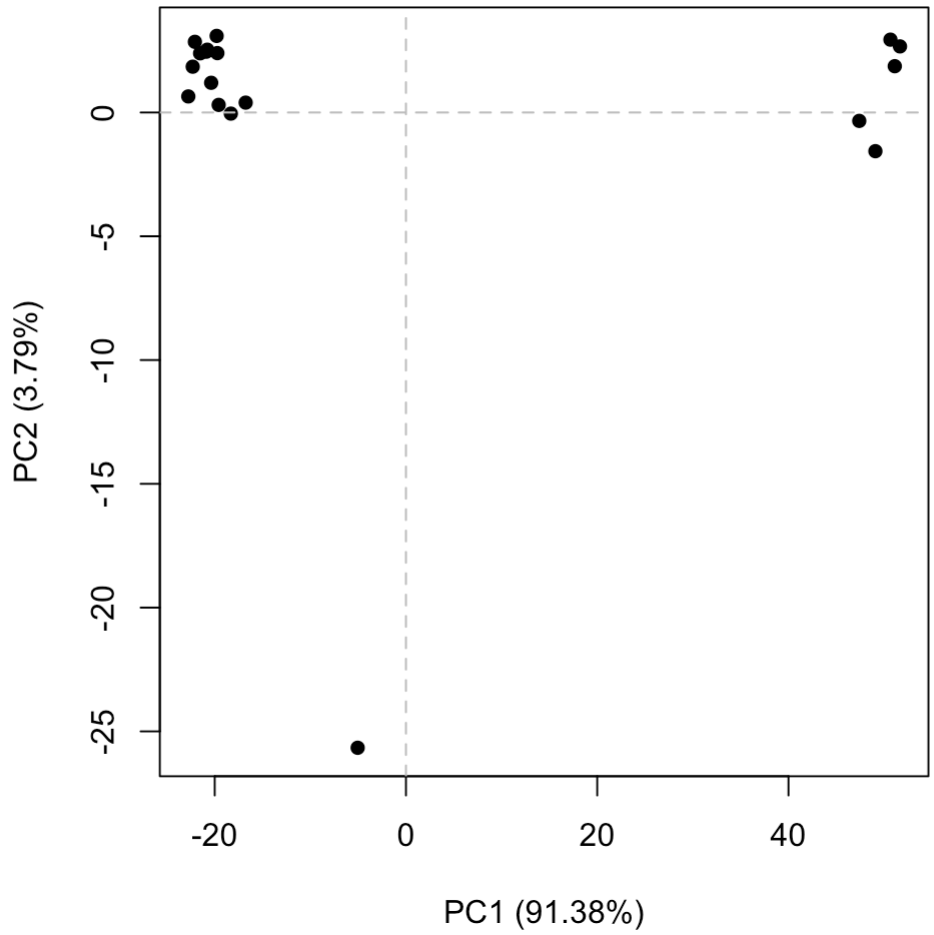
This is better but still difficult to see what is similar and different in all these structures or indeed learn much about how this family works.

Let's try PCA:

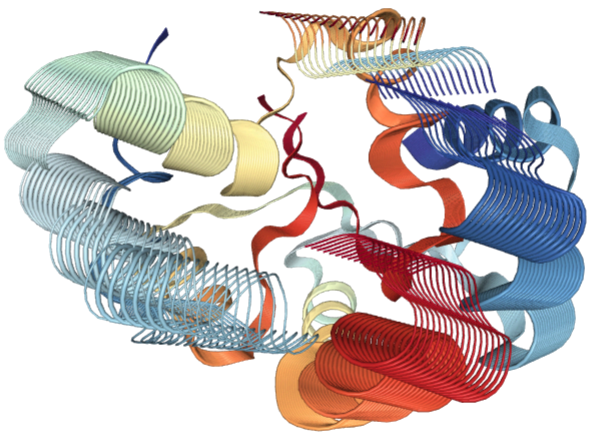
```
pc <- pca(pdbs)
plot(pc)
```




```
plot(pc, pc.axes=1:2)
```




```
view.pca(pc)
```



Write a PDB “trajectory” for mol-star

```
mktrj(pc, file="pca_results.pdb")
```