

Review of primitive roots

We will review a some points about primitive roots from before break.

Question 1 For a prime p , a primitive root there exists modulo p .

Multiple Choice:

- (a) Always ✓
 - (b) Sometimes
 - (c) Never
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Question 2 If $n = pq$ where p and q are distinct primes, then there exists a primitive root modulo n .

Multiple Choice:

- (a) Always
 - (b) Sometimes
 - (c) Never ✓
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Question 3 If $n = 2^k$ and $k \geq 3$, then there exists a primitive root modulo n .

Multiple Choice:

- (a) Always
 - (b) Sometimes
 - (c) Never ✓
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Learning outcomes:
Author(s):

Question 4 If $n = km$ where k and m are relatively prime and greater than 2, then there exists a primitive root modulo n .

Multiple Choice:

- (a) Always
 - (b) Sometimes
 - (c) Never ✓
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Question 5 There exists primitive roots modulo n when for $n =$

Select All Correct Answers:

- (a) 1 ✓
 - (b) p a prime ✓
 - (c) 4 ✓
 - (d) 2^m for $m \geq 3$
 - (e) p^m for p an odd prime ✓
 - (f) $2p^m$ for p an odd prime ✓
 - (g) n a composite number with at least two distinct odd prime factors
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