

## Claire Nance

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Department of Linguistics and English Language  
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### Education

PhD Celtic and Gaelic, English Language, Sociology; University of Glasgow

- Awarded 2013
- Thesis: *Phonetic variation, sound change, and identity in Scottish Gaelic*
- Funded by University of Glasgow Kelvin-Smith scholarship (£72,400)

BA Modern and Medieval Languages; University of Cambridge

- Awarded 2009
- Specialisms: Linguistics, French, Modern Greek

Teaching qualifications; Lancaster University

- CAP2 2015
- CAP1 2014

### Employment

*Senior Lecturer in Phonetics and Phonology* **2020 until present**  
Department of Linguistics and English Language  
Lancaster University

*Lecturer in Phonetics and Phonology* **2013-2020**  
Department of Linguistics and English Language  
Lancaster University

### Peer-reviewed journal articles

**Nance, Claire** & Sam Kirkham. 2022. Phonetic typology and articulatory constraints: The realisation of secondary articulations in Scottish Gaelic rhotics. *Language* 98(3).

Kirkham, Sam & **Claire Nance**. 2022. Diachronic phonological asymmetries and the variable stability of synchronic contrast. *Journal of Phonetics* 94, 1–14.

**Nance, Claire** and Dom Moran. 2022. Place identity and authenticity in minority language revitalisation: Scottish Gaelic in Glasgow. *International Journal of Bilingualism*. Online first.

**Nance, Claire**. 2021. Sound change or community change? The speech community in sound change studies: A case study of Scottish Gaelic. *Linguistics Vanguard*. Online first.

**Nance, Claire**, Sam Kirkham, Kate Lightfoot & Luke Carroll. 2020. Intonational variation in the North-West of England: The origins of a rising contour in Liverpool. *Language and Speech*. Online first.

**Nance, Claire** & Sam Kirkham. 2020. The acoustics of three-way lateral and nasal palatalisation contrasts in Scottish Gaelic. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 147(4), 2858–2872.

**Nance, Claire**. 2020. Bilingual language exposure and the peer group: Acquiring phonetics and phonology in Gaelic Medium Education. *International Journal of Bilingualism* 24(2), 360–375.

**Nance, Claire** & Roibeard Ó Maolalaigh. 2019. Scottish Gaelic. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association*.

Kirkham, Sam, **Claire Nance**, Beth Littlewood, Kate Lightfoot & Eve Groarke. 2019. Dialect variation in formant dynamics: The acoustics of lateral and vowel sequences in Manchester and Liverpool English. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 145, 784–794.

Kirkham, Sam & **Claire Nance**. 2017. An acoustic-articulatory study of bilingual vowel production: Advanced tongue root vowels in Twi and tense/lax vowels in Ghanaian English. *Journal of Phonetics* 62, 65–81.

**Nance, Claire**, Wilson McLeod, Bernadette O' Rourke & Stuart Dunmore. 2016. Identity, accent aim, and motivation in second language users: New Scottish Gaelic speakers' use of phonetic variation. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 20(2), 164–191.

**Nance, Claire**. 2015. 'New' Scottish Gaelic speakers in Glasgow: A phonetic study of language revitalisation. *Language in Society* 44(4), 553–579.

**Nance, Claire**. 2015. Intonational variation and change in Scottish Gaelic. *Lingua* 160, 1–19.

**Nance, Claire**. 2014. Phonetic variation in Scottish Gaelic laterals. *Journal of Phonetics* 47, 1–17.

**Nance, Claire** and Jane Stuart-Smith. 2013. Pre-aspiration and post-aspiration in Scottish Gaelic. *Journal of the International Phonetic Association* 43(2), 129–152.

**Peer-reviewed  
conference  
proceedings**

**Nance, Claire**, Sam Kirkham and Eve Groarke. 2015. Intonational variation in Liverpool English. *Proceedings of the XVIII International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. Glasgow.

**Nance, Claire**. 2011. High back vowels in Scottish Gaelic. *Proceedings of the XVII International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. Hong Kong. 1446–1449.

**Commissioned  
review essays**

**Nance, Claire**. 2021. Scottish Gaelic revitalisation: Progress and aspiration. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 25(4). 617–627.

**Book chapters**

**Nance, Claire**. In preparation. Acquisition of Scottish Gaelic Phonology. In Chondrogianni, Vicky, Ciara O'Toole and Enlli Thomas (eds) *The acquisition of the Celtic languages*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

**Nance, Claire**. Forthcoming. Five chapters in Culpeper, Jonathan, Dima Atanasova, Aina Casaponsa, Sam Kirkham, Claire Nance and Daniel Van Olmen (ads) *Introducing Linguistics*. London: Routledge.

**Nance, Claire**. Under review. Emerging Gaelic varieties. In Eska, Joe, Paul Russell, Silva Nurmio, and Peadar Ó Muircheataigh (eds) *Handbook of Celtic languages and linguistics* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

**Nance, Claire**. Under review. Scottish Gaelic. In Fox, Sue (ed) *Language in the British Isles*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Third edition.

**Nance, Claire** and Sam Kirkham. 2018. Phonology. In *English Language*. Bas-

ingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. 29–41.

**Nance, Claire.** 2018. Linguistic innovation among Glasgow Gaelic new speakers. In Cassandra Smith-Christmas, Máiraid Moriarty, Michael Hornsby, and Noel Ó Murchadha (eds) *New speakers of minority languages: Linguistic ideologies and practices*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

**Nance, Claire,** Sam Kirkham and Eve Groarke. 2018. Studying intonation in varieties of English: Gender and individual variation in Liverpool. In Natalie Braber and Sandra Jansen (eds) *Sociolinguistics in England*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. 275–296.

**Nance, Claire** and Jane Stuart-Smith. 2013. Pre-aspiration in Lewis Gaelic stop consonants. In *Proceedings of Rannsachadh na Gàidhlig VI*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press. 275–289.

#### Journal book reviews

**Nance, Claire.** 2021. Review of Ó Giollagáin, Conchúr, Gòrdan Camshron, Pàdruig Moireach, Brian Ó Curnáin, Iain Caimbeul, Brian MacDonald and Tamás Péterváry. 2020. *The Gaelic Crisis in the Vernacular Community: A Comprehensive Sociolinguistic Survey of Scottish Gaelic*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*. Online first.

**Nance, Claire.** 2014. Review of Beal, Joan, Lourdes Burbano-Elizondo, and Carmen Llamas. 2012. *Urban North-Eastern English: Tyneside to Teesside*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. *English World-Wide* 35(2), 230–233.

#### Successful external funding

- |   |             |
|---|-------------|
| PI ESRC Festival of Social Sciences grant   | <b>2022</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• £1000</li> <li>• Grant to hold an outreach event using ultrasound tongue imaging</li> <li>• Partner organisation: Blackburn with Darwen Borough Council</li> </ul>         |             |
| Lead supervisor AHRC Collaborative Doctoral Award   | <b>2021</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• £45,000</li> <li>• Partner organisation: Lancashire Archives</li> </ul>  |             |
| CI ESRC Methods North-West Collaborative Innovation Grant   | <b>2021</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• £1327</li> <li>• Grant to launch journal special issue for postgraduate students</li> <li>• Partner: Liverpool University</li> </ul>                                       |             |
| PI ESRC Impact Acceleration grant   | <b>2019</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• £1000</li> <li>• Grant to increase impact of Gaelic ultrasound research</li> <li>• Partner organisation: Sabhal Mòr Ostaig, University of Highlands and Islands</li> </ul> |             |

#### Successful internal funding

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|---|-------------|
| PI SPRINT grant, Lancaster University   | <b>2022</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• £1800</li> <li>• Grant for an undergraduate research internship</li> </ul> |             |
| PI SPRINT grant, Lancaster University   | <b>2021</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• £1800</li> <li>• Grant for an undergraduate research internship</li> </ul> |             |

	PI SPRINT grant, Lancaster University • £3600 • Grant for two undergraduate research internships	<b>2020</b>
	PI SPRINT grant, Lancaster University • £1800 • Grant for an undergraduate research internship	<b>2019</b>
	Joint PI FASS research grant • £1710.82 • Research grant for a project on palatalisation in Gaelic	<b>2018-2019</b>
	PI Early Career Small Grant, Lancaster University • £4983 • Acquisition of phonetic variation in Gaelic primary schools	<b>2015-2016</b>
	Joint PI FASS research grant • £1000 • Research grant for a project on varieties of English	<b>2016-2017</b>
	Joint PI SPRINT grant, Lancaster University • £1700 • Grant for an undergraduate research internships	<b>2016</b>
	Joint PI FASS research grant • £2347.20 • Research grant for a project on intonation in Liverpool	<b>2014-2015</b>
	Joint PI SPRINT grant, Lancaster University • £1500 • Grant for an undergraduate research internship	<b>2014</b>
<b>Department service</b>	<i>Department Chair of Equality, Diversity and Inclusion</i> • Successful lead of Bronze Athena Swan award in 2020-2021 • Awarded FASS Dean's award for Outstanding contribution to EDI • Led revision of department gender inclusive language guidelines, now adopted as Faculty policy • Launched department annual celebrations of national and religious festivals • Launched department seminar series linked to EDI priorities • Led department LGBTQIA+ Allies representation • Shared practice at Faculty and University Athena Swan network events	<b>2019-2022</b>
	<i>Co-director, Lancaster University Phonetics Lab</i> • Co-led growth of phonetics research group at Lancaster • Regular research group meetings and vibrant community • Establishment of lab space and fieldwork equipment • 3 PhD and 1 MPhil student have now completed • 8 PhD students currently completing their studies • All students have received funding from ESRC, FASS or national research foundations	<b>2014 onwards</b>
	<i>Postgraduate Scholarships Coordinator</i>	<b>2018-2020</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coordinating award of all PG funding</li> </ul>	
	<i>Academic Employability Champion</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Careers convenor, Lancaster University</li> <li>• Awarded £18,000 to fund internships for disadvantaged students</li> </ul>	<b>2017-2019</b>
	<i>Media Assistant Supervisor</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Supervising Media Assistant and Department Media Library</li> </ul>	<b>2015 onwards</b>
	<i>Admissions tutor</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Undergraduate admissions tutor, Lancaster University</li> </ul>	<b>2014-2017</b>
	<i>Ghana campus visit lead</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Led 18 students and 3 staff members on a visit to Lancaster University Ghana campus</li> <li>• Visits in March 2014 and March 2015</li> <li>• Budget £35,000 for each trip</li> </ul>	<b>2014-2015</b>
	<i>Course convenor</i> Undergraduate modules, Lancaster University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sounds of the world's languages, Placement module, Topics in phonetic and phonological theory</li> </ul> Postgraduate modules, Lancaster University <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Experimental phonetics</li> </ul>	<b>2013 onwards</b>
<b>Teaching</b>	<i>LING103 Introduction to Linguistics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• First year undergraduate module</li> <li>• Eight lectures on phonetics</li> </ul>	<b>2013 onwards</b>
	<i>LING221 Sounds of the world's languages</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Second year undergraduate module</li> <li>• Large core module on phonetics</li> </ul>	<b>2013 onwards</b>
	<i>LING235 Placement Module</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proposed and designed a new work placement module</li> <li>• Second year undergraduate module</li> <li>• Run in collaboration with FASS Placements Team</li> <li>• Sources external work placements for undergraduates</li> <li>• I organise placements with local schools and charities</li> </ul>	<b>2019-2022</b>
	<i>LING325 Topics in phonetic and phonological theory</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Third year undergraduate module</li> <li>• Large core module on phonology</li> </ul>	<b>2013-2020</b>
	<i>LING416 Experimental phonetics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Proposed and designed a new phonetics module for MA students</li> <li>• Teaches students phonetic analysis skills and programming</li> </ul>	<b>2014 onwards</b>
	<i>LING200 Researching language</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Second-year undergraduate module</li> <li>• Workshop on recording and analysing speech data</li> </ul>	<b>2014-2016</b>

<b>Supervision</b>	<i>BA dissertations</i>	
	• 31 BA dissertations in sociophonetics	<b>2014-2022</b>
	<i>MA dissertations</i>	
	• 13 MA dissertations in phonetics and applied linguistics	<b>2014-2022</b>
	<i>PhD dissertations</i>	
	• Pamela Forster PhD in sociolinguistics	<b>2022-2028</b>
	• Seren Parkman PhD in phonetics	<b>2021-2025</b>
	• Maya Dewhurst PhD in sociophonetics	<b>2021-2024</b>
	• Takayuki Nagamine PhD in articulatory phonetics	<b>2020-2023</b>
	• Max Topps MPhil in sociophonetics and bilingualism	<b>2016-2021</b>
<b>Examining</b>	• Donald Morrison: <i>Modularity and stratification in phonology: Evidence from Scottish Gaelic</i>	<b>2016-2020</b>
	• Roy Alderton: <i>Salience and social meaning in speech production and perception</i>	<b>2015-2019</b>
	<i>External Examiner</i>	<b>2022 onwards</b>
	University of Cambridge	
	External examiner MPhil Theoretical and Applied Linguistics by Advanced Study Faculty of Modern and Medieval Languages and Linguistics	
	<i>External Examiner</i>	<b>2021 onwards</b>
	Newcastle University	
	External examiner of undergraduate programmes	
	School of English	
	<i>PhD External Examiner</i>	
<b>Plenary conference talks</b>	University of Tartu, Estonia	<b>2022</b>
	University of Manchester	<b>2022</b>
	Queen Margaret University London	<b>2021</b>
	<i>PhD Internal Examiner</i>	
	Lancaster University	<b>2022</b>
	<b>Nance, Claire.</b> 2019. The next generation of minority language bilinguals. Plenary invited talk at International Symposium on Bilingualism, University of Alberta, July 2019.	
	<b>Nance, Claire.</b> 2017. The phonetic outcome of minority language revitalisation. Plenary invited talk at UK Language Variation and Change, Cardiff University, September 2017.	
	<b>Nance, Claire.</b> 2013. Social change and sound change in Scottish Gaelic. Plenary invited talk at Manchester and Salford Forum in Linguistics, University of Manchester, November 2013.	
	<b>Nance, Claire.</b> 2013. The linguistic outcome of Scottish Gaelic language revitalisation in Glasgow. Plenary invited talk at The Linguistics of the Gaelic Languages XV, University College Dublin, Ireland, April 2013.	
	<b>Nance, Claire.</b> 2022. Phonetic variation in Scottish Gaelic sonorants: Articulatory and acoustic insights. Institute for Phonetics and Speech Processing, Ludwig-Maximilians Universität München, June 2022.	
<b>Invited talks</b>		

**Nance, Claire.** 2022. Speaking Citizens Conference: Round table discussion on ‘The uses of Oracy’. University of Sussex, January 2022.

**Nance, Claire.** 2021. The role of language professionals in minority language revitalisation: Users and shapers of Gaelic. Centre for Modern Language Research, University of Aberdeen, November 2021.

**Nance, Claire.** 2021. The role of language professionals in minority language revitalisation: Variation in rhotic production. Formal approaches to Celtic Linguistics international seminar series, University of Arizona, March 2021.

**Nance, Claire.** 2021. The role of language professionals in minority language revitalisation: Variation in rhotic production. University of Cambridge departmental seminar, February 2021.

**Nance, Claire.** 2019. Acquisition of phonology in immersion education: Stops and laterals in Scottish Gaelic. Research seminar, New Zealand Institute of Language, Brain and Behaviour, University of Canterbury, October 2019.

**Nance, Claire.** 2017. Language revitalisation: Linguistic creativity and innovation in Scottish Gaelic. Research seminar, University of Huddersfield, September 2017.

**Nance, Claire.** 2015. Phonetic variation in second language users: Aims, targets, and identity construction in language revitalisation contexts. Research seminar, University of York, November 2015.

**Nance, Claire.** 2014. New speakers of Scottish Gaelic: A sociophonetic study of language revitalisation. Research seminar, University of Brighton, December 2014.

**Nance, Claire, Sam Kirkham & Eve Groarke.** 2014. Intonational variation in Liverpool English. Language Variation and Change Research Group seminar, Lancaster University, October 2014.

**Nance, Claire.** 2014. The phonetics of language obsolescence and revitalisation: A case study of Scottish Gaelic. Research seminar, Georgetown University, September 2014.

**Nance, Claire.** 2014. The phonetics of language obsolescence and revitalisation: A case study of Scottish Gaelic. Research seminar, Department of Linguistics, University of Ghana, March 2014.

**Nance, Claire.** 2013. The changing sound of Gaelic in Scotland. Research seminar, Lews Castle College, University of Highlands and Islands, November 2013.

**Nance, Claire.** 2013. Social change and sound change in Scottish Gaelic. Linguistics Circle seminar, Lancaster University, November 2013.

**Nance, Claire.** 2012. Variation in Scottish Gaelic tone and intonation. Phonetics laboratory lunch, University of Glasgow, October 2012.

**Nance, Claire.** 2012. Phonetic variation and identity in Scottish Gaelic. University of Sheffield, March 2012.

**Nance, Claire.** 2012. Phonetic variation in Glaswegian Gaelic. Language in Context

Research Group, University of Edinburgh, February 2012.

**Nance, Claire** 2011. A tale of two communities: Gaelic in Glasgow and Gaelic on the Isle of Lewis. Making an impact with your PhD seminar series, University of Glasgow, March 2011.

**Nance, Claire.** 2010. The acoustics of aspiration: a study of Scottish Gaelic stop consonants. Departmental seminar, English Language, University of Glasgow, December 2010.

**Nance, Claire.** 2010. Scottish Gaelic stop consonants: an acoustic study. Centre for Scottish and Celtic Studies research seminar, University of Glasgow, October 2010.

**Nance, Claire.** 2009. Language and identity in the Celtic languages: the case of Scottish Gaelic and Breton. University of Cambridge, November 2009.

### Media and engagement activities

BBC World Service, BBC Scotland, BBC Radio Scotland, BBC Alba, BBC Radio nan Gàidheal, BBC website, various Physics news blogs, various print newspapers, Radio New Zealand **2022**

- Discussing ultrasound video resources for Gaelic
- Reach of over 1 billion people
- Interviews and coverage in English and Gaelic

North Pennines Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty **2022**

- Public lecture discussing the use of oral history recordings in sociolinguistic research

BBC Alba, Radio nan Gàidheal, BBC website **2020**

- Discussing the nature of Gaelic communities, and research results
- National TV, radio and website
- Interview and coverage in Gaelic

The Conversation **2020**

- Article on Gaelic Medium Education

BBC Alba, Radio nan Gàidheal, BBC website **2018**

- Coverage of data collection for Gaelic ultrasound
- National TV, radio and website
- Interview and coverage in Gaelic

The Times **2017**

- Expert consultant on Scottish Gaelic
- National newspaper

The Herald **2015**

- Article about my research into 'Glasgow Gaelic'
- National Scottish newspaper

Community Activities Day, Lancaster University **2014**

- Ran an ultrasound phonetics stand
- Attended by around 300 participants over 5 hours

Le Stylist (French edition of The Stylist) **2014**



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expert consultant on Valley Girl speech</li> <li>• Magazine distributed in all major French cities</li> </ul>	
	BBC news website	<b>2013</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expert consultant on High Rising Terminal/Uptalk</li> <li>• Article received over one million views</li> </ul>	
<b>Reviewing</b>	<p><i>Grant reviewer</i></p> <p>Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada</p> <p><i>Reviewer</i></p> <p>Journal of Phonetics</p> <p>Journal of Laboratory Phonology</p> <p>Language and Speech</p> <p>Asia Pacific Language Variation</p> <p>Journal of Celtic Linguistics</p> <p>Journal of Sociolinguistics</p> <p>International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism</p> <p>Journal of the Acoustical Society of America</p> <p>Language in Society</p> <p>Language and Linguistics Compass</p> <p>Language, Culture and Curriculum</p> <p>Journal of the International Phonetic Association</p> <p>International Journal of Bilingualism</p> <p>English Language and Linguistics</p> <p>Journal of Linguistics</p> <p>Cambridge University Press</p> <p>Palgrave</p> <p>Routledge</p> <p><i>Abstract reviewer</i></p> <p>Laboratory Phonology (University of Seoul)</p> <p>British Association of Academic Phoneticians (University of York)</p> <p>International Conference on Tone and Intonation (Sonderborg University)</p> <p>UK Language Variation and Change 13 (University of Glasgow)</p> <p>British Association of Academic Phoneticians (University of York)</p> <p>International Congress of the Phonetic Sciences (University of Melbourne)</p> <p>International Conference on Language Variation in Europe (Fryske Akademy)</p> <p>UK Language Variation and Change 12 (Queen Mary University, London)</p> <p>Tone and Intonation in Europe (University of Gothenburg)</p> <p>British Association of Academic Phoneticians (University of Kent)</p> <p>UK Language Variation and Change 11 (Cardiff University)</p> <p>British Association of Academic Phoneticians (Lancaster University)</p> <p>Phonetics and Phonology in Europe (University of Cambridge)</p> <p>International Congress of the Phonetic Sciences (University of Glasgow)</p> <p>UK Language Variation and Change 9 (University of Sheffield)</p>	<p><b>2022</b></p> <p><b>2022</b></p> <p><b>2021</b></p> <p><b>2021</b></p> <p><b>2020</b></p> <p><b>2019</b></p> <p><b>2019</b></p> <p><b>2019</b></p> <p><b>2018</b></p> <p><b>2018</b></p> <p><b>2017</b></p> <p><b>2016</b></p> <p><b>2015</b></p> <p><b>2015</b></p> <p><b>2013</b></p>
<b>Conference and workshop organisation</b>	<p><i>Organiser</i></p> <p>Minority language phonetics panel</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Panel of eight papers at the International Symposium on Bilingualism, University of Limerick, Ireland, June 2017.</li> </ul> <p><i>Co-organiser</i></p> <p>British Association of Academic Phoneticians (Lancaster University)</p>	<p><b>2017</b></p> <p><b>2016</b></p>

<i>Co-organiser</i> South Asian Languages Analysis Roundtable (Lancaster University)	<b>2015</b>
<i>Co-organiser</i> 6th Northern Englishes Workshop (Lancaster University)	<b>2014</b>
<i>Organiser</i> Celtic phonetics workshop <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Workshop of nine papers at the International Congress of Celtic Studies, National University of Ireland Maynooth, Ireland, August 2011.</li> </ul>	<b>2011</b>
<i>Organiser</i> ELAN (transcription software) workshop, University of Glasgow, June 2011. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Funded by Kelvin-Smith research fund, University of Glasgow (£200).</li> </ul>	<b>2011</b>
<i>Co-organiser</i> Problems and Possibilities in Sociophonetics, University of Sheffield, March 2011. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Workshop for post-graduate students and early career researchers.</li> <li>• Funded by University of Sheffield Rapid Response Fund/Research Strategy Committee (£500).</li> </ul>	<b>2011</b>
<i>Organiser</i> Language in Glasgow workshop. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Day workshop celebrating language and linguistic research, University of Glasgow, January 2011.</li> </ul>	<b>2011</b>
<i>Founder and convener</i> Language in Glasgow research network. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Funded by University of Glasgow New Initiatives Fund/College of Arts/Arts Lab (£1500).</li> </ul>	<b>2010 - 2011</b>