APPENDIX 1: MATERIALS

**\*\* CLARIFYING NOTES FROM RESEARCHER FOR REVIEW ARE SHOWN HIGHLIGHTED\*\***

**\*\* SCREENSHOTS FROM STUDY 1 PRESENTED. ALL NAMES WILL BE CHANGED TO POLITICAL PARTIES FOR STUDY 2\*\***

**\*\* PARTICIPANTS CONSENT\*\***

**\*\* INSTRUCTIONS \*\***

Graphical user interface, text, application, email

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Text, letter

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**\*\* PARTICIPANTS ARE MATCHED WITH OTHERS, CAN TAKE UP TO 8 MINUTES. PARTICIPANTS WHO FAIL TO MATCH DO NOT MOVE ON, AND ARE EXCLUDED FROM THE STUDY \*\***

**Chart, scatter chart

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**\*\* PARTISANSHIP \*\***

Table

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**\*\* OVERESTIMATOR / UNDERESTIMATOR TASK \*\***

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Background pattern

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**\*\* PARTICIPATNS ARE SHOWN DOTS FOR 5 SECONDS\*\***

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**\*\* PARTICIPANTS ARE RANDOMLY SHOWN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING\*\***

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Graphical user interface, text, application, email

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**\*\* CHAT PHASE, LASTS 2.5 MINUTES, PARTICIPANTS CANNOT ADVANCE\*\***

Graphical user interface, text, application, email

Description automatically generated

**\*\*TASK PHASE\*\***

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**\*\* BUTTON APPEARS AFTER 20 SECONDS \*\***

A picture containing graphical user interface

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Graphical user interface, text, application

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Graphical user interface, application, Teams

Description automatically generated

Timeline

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**\*\* ATTENTION CHECK \*\***

Table

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Graphical user interface, text, application, email

Description automatically generated

Text

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**\*\* NEXT BUTTON APPEARS AFTER 20 SECONDS \*\***

Graphical user interface, text, application, email

Description automatically generated

A picture containing chart

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**\*\* SPINNER MOVES, AUTOADVANCES AFTER 25 SECONDS.\*\***

Graphical user interface

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**\*\* CONDITION 1: SELF\*\*       
    
 Graphical user interface, text

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**Graphical user interface, text, application

Description automatically generated**

**\*\* IF SELECTS “I WILL CHOOSE”**

Graphical user interface

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Graphical user interface, text, application

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**\*\* IF SELECTS “RANDOMIZER”, PARTICIPANTS ARE TOLD THEY’VE BEEN GIVEN THE GREEN TASK \*\***

**\*\* CONDITIONS 2, 3 AND 4 ARE ALL THE SAME EXCEPT FOR THE NAME OF THE OTHER PARTICIPANT\*\***

CONDITION 2 (UNAFFILIATED OTHER):

Text

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CONDITION 3 & 4 (INGROUP AND OUTGROUP):

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**\*\* PARTICIPANTS ARE SHOWN EITHER AN INGROUP OR OUTGROUP MEMBER’S NAME\*\***

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**\*\* SPINNER MOVES, WAIT 25 SECONDS \*\***

A screenshot of a computer

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**\*\* WAIT 45 SECONDS \*\***

Text, letter

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**\*\* PARTICIPANTS THEN WATCH A SHORT VIDEO – VIDEO IS UPLOADED ON GITHUB\*\***

**\*\* QUESTION OF INTEREST BLOCK \*\***

Graphical user interface, text, application, email

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**\*\* DEBREIF \*\***

**Graphical user interface, application, Teams

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