Claire Shi Ye

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Education

Northwestern University, USA

August 2022

Ph.D. Astronomy, Advisor: Frederic A. Rasio

Northwestern University, USA

2016

M.Sc. Physics, Advisor: Melville P. Ulmer

Zhejiang University, China

2015

B.Sc. Physics · GPA: 3.82

Honors & Awards

CITA Postdoctoral Fellowship

2022-present

IOP Publishing Top Cited Paper Award

2023

For the article 'On the Rate of Neutron Star Binary Mergers from Globular Clusters', Ye, C. S., et al. 2020, ApJL, 888, L10-22. One of the most cited papers from North America published across the entire IOP Publishing journal portfolio for 2020-2022. Top 1% of most cited articles in the Astronomy and Astrophysics subject category.

IOP Publishing Top Cited Paper Award

2023

For the article 'Modeling Dense Star Clusters in the Milky Way and Beyond with the CMC Cluster Catalog', Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., et al. 2020, ApJS, 247, 48. One of the most cited papers from North America published across the entire IOP Publishing journal portfolio for 2020-2022. Top 1% of most cited articles in the Astronomy and Astrophysics subject category.

Reach for the Stars Fellowship

2018-2019

GK-12 Program · Collaborated with a K-12 science classroom teacher to bring more inquiry-based teaching methods into the classroom; Developed interactive Python programs for astronomy classroom activities; Co-organizer and instructor for the first CIERA/Northwestern high school astronomy summer camp

Publications

38 total publications (ADS Library), including 8 first-author and 6 second-author (h-index=20).

FIRST- AND SECOND-AUTHOR PAPERS

14. Predicting the rate of fast radio bursts in globular clusters from binary black hole observations

Rao, A. (undergraduate student), Ye, C. S., & Fishbach, M. 2024, arXiv:2409.20564

- 13. Can slow pulsars in Milky Way globular clusters form via partial recycling? Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., Heinke, C. O. et al. 2024, arXiv:2409.07527
- 12. Lower-mass-gap Black Holes in Dense Star Clusters

Ye, C. S., Kremer, K., Ransom, S. et al. 2024, ApJ, 975, 77

11. The Redshift Evolution of the Binary Black Hole Mass Distribution from Dense Star Clusters

Ye, C. S. & Fishbach, M. 2024, ApJ, 967, 62

10. The Dominant Mechanism(s) for Populating the Outskirts of Star Clusters with Neutron Star Binaries

Leigh, N. W., Ye, C. S., Grondin, S. M. et al. 2024, MNRAS, 527, 6913

9. Single Millisecond Pulsars from Dynamical Interaction Processes in Dense Star Clusters Ye, C. S., Kremer, K., Ransom, S. et al. 2024, ApJ, 961, 98

8. On the Tidal Capture of White Dwarfs by Intermediate-mass Black Holes in Dense Stellar Environments

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Ye, C. S., Fragione, G., & Perna, R. 2023, ApJ, 953, 141
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7. Millisecond Pulsars in Dense Star Clusters: Evolution, Scaling Relations, and the Galactic-Center Gamma-ray Excess

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Ye, C. S. & Fragione, G. 2022, ApJ, 940, 162
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- 6. Formation of Low-mass Black Holes and Single Millisecond Pulsars in Globular Clusters Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., Kıroğlu, F., et al. 2022, ApJL, 934, L1
- 5. Compact Object Modeling in the Globular Cluster 47 Tucanae Ye, C. S., Kremer, K., Rodriguez, C. L., et al. 2022, ApJ, 931, 84
- 4. Modeling Dense Star Clusters in the Milky Way and Beyond with the CMC Cluster Catalog (167 citations)

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Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., Rui, N. Z., et al. 2020, ApJS, 247, 48-91
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- 3. On the Rate of Neutron Star Binary Mergers from Globular Clusters (132 citations) Ye, C. S., Fong, W-f., Kremer, K., et al. 2020, ApJL, 888, L10-22
- 2. **Millisecond Pulsars and Black Holes in Globular Clusters** (74 citations) **Ye, C. S.,** Kremer, K., Chatterjee, S., et al. 2019, ApJ, 877, 122-131
- 1. How Black Holes Shape Globular Clusters: Modeling NGC 3201 (70 citations) Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., Chatterjee, S., et al. 2018, ApJL, 855, L15-21

REFEREED CO-AUTHOR PAPERS

18. Investigating cannibalistic millisecond pulsar binaries using MESA: new constraints from pulsar spin and mass evolution

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Misra, D., Linares, M., Ye, C. S. 2024, arXiv:2408.16048
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- 17. Gravitational Microlensing Rates in Milky Way Globular Clusters
 Kıroğlu, F., Weatherford, N., Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., et al. 2022, ApJ, 928, 181
- 16. Modeling Dense Star Clusters in the Milky Way and Beyond with the Cluster Monte Carlo Code

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Rodriguez, C. L., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2022, ApJS, 258, 22
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- 15. White Dwarf Subsystems in Core-Collapsed Globular Clusters Kremer, K., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2021, ApJ, 917, 28-46
- 14. **Matching Globular Cluster Models to Observations** Rui, N. Z., et al. (including **Ye, C. S.**) 2021, ApJ, 912, 102-118
- 13. Fast Optical Transients from Stellar-Mass Black Hole Tidal Disruption Events in Young Star Clusters

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Kremer, K., Lu, W., Piro, A. L., Chatterjee, S., Rasio, F. A., Ye, C. S. 2021, ApJ, 911, 104-116
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12. Intermediate-mass Black Holes from High Massive-star Binary Fractions in Young Star Clusters

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González, E., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2021, ApJL, 908, L29-35
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- 11. Black Hole Mergers from Star Clusters with Top-Heavy Initial Mass Functions Weatherford, N. C., Fragione, G., Kremer, K., Chatterjee, S., Ye, C. S., et al. 2021, ApJL, 907, L25-32
- 10. Black Hole Mergers from Hierarchical Triples in Dense Star Clusters Martinez, M. A. S., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2020, ApJ, 903, 67-83

9. Populating the Upper Black Hole Mass Gap through Stellar Collisions in Young Star Clusters

Kremer, K., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2020, ApJ, 903, 45-62

8. Demographics of Triple Systems in Dense Star Clusters

Fragione, G., Martinez, M. A. S., Kremer, K., Chatterjee, S., Rodriguez, C. L., **Ye, C. S.**, et al. 2020, ApJ, 900, 16-38

7. COSMIC Variance in Binary Population Synthesis

Breivik, K., Coughlin, S. C., Zevin, M., Rodriguez, C. L., Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., et al. 2020, ApJ, 898, 71-84

6. GW190412 as a Third-generation Black Hole Merger from a Super Star Cluster Rodriguez, C. L., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2020, ApJL, 896, L10-16

5. The Optical Afterglow of GW170817: An Off-axis Structured Jet and Deep Constraints on a Globular Cluster Origin

Fong, W-f., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2019, ApJL, 883, L1-9

4. Black holes: The next generation-repeated mergers in dense star clusters and their gravitational-wave properties

Rodriguez, C. L., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2019, Phys. Rev. D, 100, 043027:1-15

- 3. Post-Newtonian dynamics in dense star clusters: Binary black holes in the LISA band Kremer, K., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2019, Phys. Rev. D, 99, 063003:1-12
- 2. How Initial Size Governs Core Collapse in Globular Clusters Kremer, K., Chatterjee, S., Ye, C. S., et al. 2019, ApJ, 871, 38-49
- 1. Post-Newtonian dynamics in dense star clusters: Formation, masses, and merger rates of highly-eccentric black hole binaries

Rodriguez, C. L., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2018, Phys. Rev. D, 98, 123005:1-16

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS/RESEARCH NOTES

6. No Black Holes in NGC 6397

Rui, N. Z., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2021, RNAAS, 5, 47

5. The Observed Rate of Binary Black Hole Mergers can be Entirely Explained by Globular Clusters

Rodriguez, C. L., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2021, RNAAS, 5, 19

- 4. The Role of "Black Hole Burning" in the Evolution of Dense Star Clusters Kremer, K., Ye, C. S., Chatterjee, S., et al. 2020, IAU proceedings, 351, 357
- 3. Shaping Si, NiCo, and glass substrates via stresses in the coatings Wang, X., Yao, Y., Ye, C. S., et al. 2016, SPIE Conference Series, 9965, 99650D:1-9
- 2. Toward large-area sub-arcsecond x-ray telescopes II
 O'Dell, S. L., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2016, SPIE Conference Series, 9965, 996507:1-17
- 1. APERTURE: a precise extremely large reflective telescope using re-configurable elements Ulmer, M. P., et al. (including Ye, C. S.) 2016, SPIE Conference Series, 9904, 99041I:1-12

Professional Service

Conference/Workshop Organizer

• CITA Postdoc Advance Workshop: Annual workshops focused on skill development for CITA/CITA National fellows across Canada 2022-present

- Globular Clusters and Their Tidal Tails-From the Milky Way to the Local Group: Week-long conference Toronto
- CIERA Pulsar Workshop: A three-day workshop of pulsar physics and dynamics in globular clusters Northwestern

Peer Reviewer

The Astrophysical Journal, the Astrophysical Journal Letters, the Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, Nature, Nature Astronomy, and the Open Journal of Astrophysics

Outreach/Departmental Service

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

Northwestern Physics and Astronomy Graduate Student Council

2021-2022

Master's Student Committee Chair · Supported Master's students by ensuring awareness of policies, deadlines, and other information pertinent to Master's students success both at Northwestern and in the future, and provided the department with authentic feedback as the Master's program develops from its infancy

CIERA K-12 Task Force

Northwestern 2021-2022

Committee · Developed a framework for creating and sustaining K-12 outreach initiatives at CIERA with the goal of ensuring that CIERA K-12 outreach has a social justice impact

OUTREACH

CIERA Astronomer Evening

2018-2022

Monthly conversations with the public in Dearborn Observatory including open Q & A sessions and interactive

Astronomy on Tap Chicago

2017-2022

Engaged the public at local venues with professional astronomy talks, trivia, and prizes once per quarter as part of a national outreach effort

Letters to a Pre-Scientist

2018-2019

Exchanged letters with middle school students in high-poverty areas to demystify STEM career and inspire future scientists

Northwestern Seven Minutes of Science

2017

TED-style public symposium on Pulsars in the Snow Globes

Helix Magazine

2017

Outreach article on the story of two camps of astronomers behind the discovery of the first binary black hole merger: Astronomy Fugato: Two Approaches, One Vast Field of Discovery

Presentations

29 total presentations. * marks invited talks

CONFERENCES

1. Globular Clusters and Their Tidal Tails Conference, Toronto, Canada	May 2024
2. AAS Division of Dynamical Astronomy Meeting, Toronto, Canada	May 2024
3. Intermediate-mass Black Holes Meeting II, San Pedro, Belize	December 2023
4. MODEST-23, Evanston, IL	August 2023
5. Intermediate-mass Black Holes Meeting I, San Juan, PR	May 2022
6. AAS HEAD Meeting (stellar/compact object session), Pittsburgh, PA	March 2022
7. Dynamical Formation of Gravitational Wave Sources, Aspen, CO	January 2022
8. * 16th Marcel Grossmann Meeting	July 2021
9. EAS Annual Meeting (session 'Where are the BH-NS binaries')	June 2021
10. IAU Symposium 351 & MODEST-19, Bologna, Italy	May 2019
11. Midwest Relativity Meeting, Milwauke, WI	October 2018
12. MODEST-18, Santorini, Greece	June 2018

SEMINARS AND COLLOQUIUMS

1. UC Berkeley Explosive Astro Seminar	November 2024
2. * UCLA TEPAPP Seminar	November 2024
3. Carnegie Mellon University Multi-messenger Astronomy Seminar	October 2024
4. * Perimeter Institute Strong Gravity Seminar	November 2023
5. * McMaster University Astro Group Talk	May 2023
6. * McGill Space Institute Seminar	February 2023
7. UC-Santa Cruz FLASH Seminar	December 2021
8. Carnegie Observatories Lunch Talk	November 2021
9. UCLA Lunch Talk	November 2021
10. Caltech TAPIR Seminar	November 2021
11. Princeton University Galread Seminar	October 2021
12. Columbia University Astro Seminar	October 2021
13. Carnegie Mellon University & University of Pittsburgh Astro Lunch Semir	nar October 2021
14. National Radio Astronomy Observatory TUNA Lunch Talk	May 2021
15. Texas Tech University Summer Astro Seminar	May 2021
16. CCA Stars & Compact Objects Meeting	May 2021
17. Northwestern University Brown Bag Seminar	April 2019

Teaching Experience

Northwestern University

2016-2017 & Fall 2020

Teaching assistant · Taught weekly discussions or lab sessions for four different undergraduate General/College Physics courses · Taught a graduate course on Methods of Theoretical Physics

CIERA High School Summer Camp

2019

Co-organizer · Co-organized the high school summer camp with team-style learning, hands-on training, real astronomy research experiences and introductory lectures

Lecturer · Taught multiple lectures ranging from astronomy to computer programming

Niles North High School

2018-2019

Teaching assistant in astronomy classes · GK-12 Program

Student Mentoring

Aryamann Rao (one paper submitted)

University of Toronto 2023-present

Undergraduate project: Predicting the rate of fast radio bursts in globular clusters from binary black hole observations

Aryanna Schiebelbein-Zwack (one paper in preparation)

CITA 2024 summer-present

PhD project: Estimating the number and properties of detached neutron star-main-sequence star binaries from disrupted globular clusters detectable by Gaia

Angela Borchers (one paper in preparation)

Max Planck Institute 2024 winter-present

PhD project: Exploring the spins and recoil kicks of hierarchical binary black hole mergers

Dang PhamUniversity of Toronto postdoc-graduate student mentorship program

University of Toronto 2023-2024

Steffani Grondin

University of Toronto postdoc-graduate student mentorship program

University of Toronto 2022-2023

Rachel Zhang Northwestern 2022-2024

PhD project: Studying the effects of dynamics on idealized binary populations

Workshops & Skills

• Python • C/C++ • Fortran

Dynamical Formation of Transients in Galactic Nuclei (competitive)

Two-week working group at the Aspen Center for Physics

4th POSYDON Collaboration Meeting (invitation-only)

Geneva 2024

Aspen 2024

One-week meeting of collaborative hacking and strategic discussions on the next-generation binary population synthesis code POSYDON

Stellar Interactions and the Transients They Cause (competitive)

Aspen 2023

Three-week workshop at the Aspen Center for Physics

Black Hole Dynamics in Clusters

One-week workshop on black hole dynamics

Northwestern 2018

Heidelberg Summer School
One-week summer school on compact objects & gravitational waves

MESA Summer School

UC Santa Barbara 2017

University of Heidelberg 2017

One-week summer school on the stellar evolution code MESA

Research Communication Training Program

Northwestern 2017

Ten-week courses on science communication and presentation skills, culminated in a TED-style presentation