

26 June 2020

Crux and Clamp - Microservices accelerators

Building microservices with sensible choices, right foundations and speed

ORCHESTRATOR

CLAMP - A microservices orchestrator

Orchestrating microservices over synchronous and asynchronous communication protocols

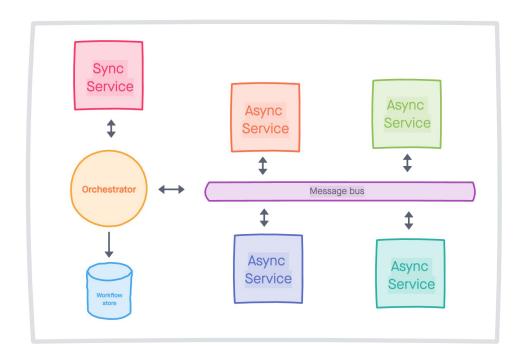


ORCHESTRATOR

Approach and design

A production tested design

- A design and approach that has been used on multiple platforms in production.
- Seamless orchestration at scale with little overhead.
- Built primarily as a microservices orchestrator. Can facilitate workflow management.
- Cleaner architecture by decomposing complexities related to inter-service communication. Flows are centrally managed and tracked, which lends to readability.





CAPABILITIES

Batteries included

A lightweight and opinionated approach to microservices architecture & orchestration

Workflow definition

A lightweight workflow management via API using JSON structure. Support for workflow creation and updates dynamically.

I Multi protocol communication

Support for synchronous and asynchronous communication between services. Message queues like RabbitMQ and HTTP transport have first class support with the orchestrator.

Payload transformation

Simple payload transformation between steps for JSON payloads. Past request and response content as well as metadata available as context to design service payloads.

Request profiling

Basic request profiling and time distribution of a business transaction available with workflow metadata. Allows monitoring system and dashboard to plot and track time distribution between individual steps

Inline logic & branching

Simple branching and conditional logic support. Simplicity keep business logic out and provides required flexibility to introduce multiple execution paths.

■ Stateless & scalable

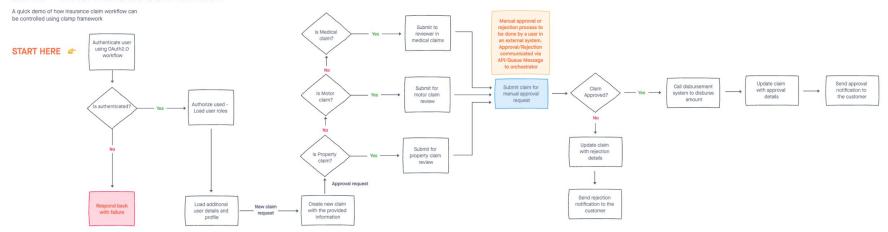
Simple, stateless and scalable structure backed by a persistent store. The orchestrator can scale and manage high throughput with ease with minimal overhead.



DEMO WORKFLOW

A workflow for insurance claim settlement

CLAMP - Motor insurance claim workflow





DEMO WORKFLOW

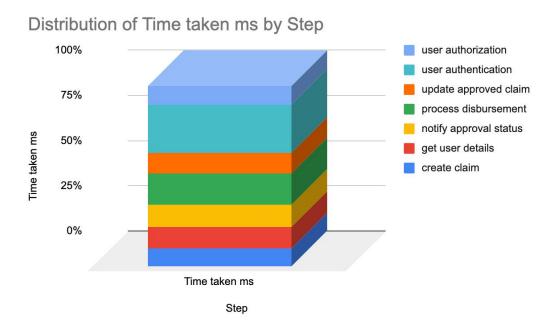
Live Demo

DEMO



Statistics

Statistics, metrics and dashboards





ORCHESTRATOR

CRUX - A microservices kernel library

Bootstrap consistent and feature-rich microservices and focus on business value delivery

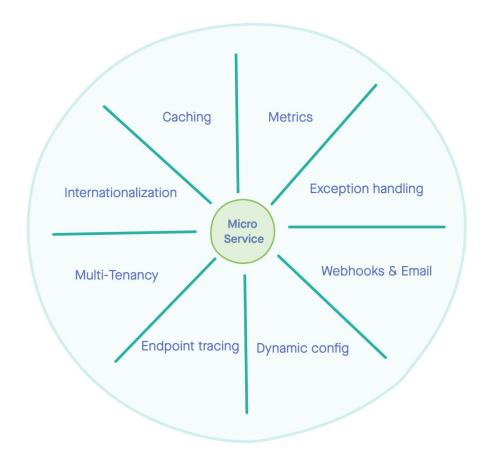


MICROSERVICES - KERNEL

Typical challenges

■ Challenges in microservices architecture

- Lack of consistency means each service is novel in implementation.
- Lack of standards mean higher effort on productionizing, operationalizing. Low on observability and coherence.
- Capabilities like caching, I18n, Metrics, environment config management and multi-tenancy cost money and time.
- Cross functional teams can suffer from diversity fatigue or there can be strong service affinity in large distributed systems





CAPABILITIES

Batteries included

Scaffolding consistent and architecturally robust microservices

Endpoint decoration

Annotate and mark endpoints with Crux. Automatically collect and visualize endpoint usage data as well as the response times.

Webhook, Slack and Email integrations

Framework provides out of the box support for webhooks, slack integration as well as email integrations.

Caching

Simple in-memory caches out of the box. Low cost implementation to keep services nimble and swift in response times.

| Multi-tenancy

Multi-tenancy, a feature that requires significant development cycles to get right, comes out of the box with smart tenant-based property management

I 118n

A sensible approach to managing internationalization in info and error messages. Implemented out of the box with message placeholders.

Dynamic env configs

View and manage environment configs dynamically using a git backed config server. It allows for auditability and effective debugging remote environments.

Metrics for everything

Crux provides metrics for endpoints usage, cache efficacy, configs and lot more things. In addition to that it exposes metrics registry to stream data to preferred metrics store.

Standardized exception handling

Simple, stateless and scalable structure backed by a persistent store. The orchestrator can scale and manage high throughput with ease with minimal overhead.



MICROSERVICES - KERNEL

Live Demo

DEMO



APPENDIX

Reference slides and additional information



Step 1 - Authentication

```
{
  "claimDetails": {
      "claimDate": "23/06/2020",
      "claimType": "MOTOR",
      "garageId": "5000",
      "policyId": "908",
      "supportingDocuments": ""
},
  "userDetails": {
      "channel": "web",
      "password": "jungle-green-t0p!",
      "username": "shambhu.shikari"
}
```

```
"response": {
    "id": "1234567890",
    "name": "Shambhu Shikari",
    "username": "shambhu.shikari"
}
```



Step 2 - Authorization

```
{
  "userId": "1234567890",
  "username": "shambhu.shikari"
}
```

```
{
    "roles": [
        "RETAIL_CUSTOMER"
],
    "userId": "1234567890",
    "username": "shambhu.shikari"
}
```

Request Response



Step 3 - User details

```
"roles": [
    "RETAIL_CUSTOMER"
],
    "userId": "1234567890",
    "username": "shambhu.shikari"
}
```

```
"city": "Bangalore",
"emailId": "shambhu.shikari@maildrop.cc",
"mobileNumber": "990099009900",
"policyDetails": [
        "policyId": "908",
        "policyType": "MOTOR",
        "validityFrom": "2020 Apr 13 00:00:00.000 IST",
        "validityTo": "2021 Apr 12 00:00:00.000 IST"
   \frac{}{4}
        "policyId": "610",
        "policyType": "MEDICAL",
        "validityFrom": "2019 Aug 13 00:00:00.000 IST",
        "validityTo": "2020 Aug 12 00:00:00.000 IST"
"state": "karnataka",
"userId": "1234567890",
"username": "shambhu.shikari"
```

Reguest Response



Step 4 - Create claim

```
"claimDetails": {
   "claimDate": "23/06/2020",
    "claimType": "MOTOR",
    "garageId": "5000",
    "policyId": "908",
    "supportingDocuments": ""
"existingPolicies": [
        "policyId": "908",
        "policyType": "MOTOR",
        "validityFrom": "2020 Apr 13 00:00:00.000 IST",
        "validityTo": "2021 Apr 12 00:00:00.000 IST"
   },
{
        "policyId": "610",
        "policyType": "MEDICAL",
        "validityFrom": "2019 Aug 13 00:00:00.000 IST",
        "validityTo": "2020 Aug 12 00:00:00.000 IST"
"userId": "1234567890"
```

```
{
    "claimDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
    "claimId": "90990908324",
    "claimStatus": "INITIATED",
    "claimType": "MOTOR",
    "garageId": "5000",
    "inspectorDetails": {
        "assignee": "Shivu",
        "assigneeId": "12924",
        "inspectionDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST"
    },
    "notes": "",
    "policyId": "908",
    "reviewerDetails": {},
    "userId": "1234567890"
}
```

Request



Step 5 - Submit claim - Async

```
"claimDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
"claimId": "90990908324",
"claimStatus": "INITIATED",
"claimType": "MOTOR",
"garageId": "5000",
"inspectorDetails": {
    "assignee": "Shivu",
    "assigneeId": "12924",
    "inspectionDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST"
"policyId": "908",
"userId": "1234567890"
```

Request



Step 6 - Approve claim - Manual action

```
"claimDate": "23/06/2020",
"claimId": "90990908324",
"claimStatus": "APPROVED",
"claimType": "MOTOR",
"garageId": "5000",
"notes": "Inspection not required approved based on documentation. CASHLESS",
"policyId": "908",
"reviewerDetails": {
   "approvedAmount": "5000",
   "reviewDate": "23/06/2020",
   "reviewerId": "12924",
   "reviewerName": "Sanjeev"
"userId": "1234567890"
```



Step 7 - Update claim

```
{
    "claimDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
    "claimId": "90990908324",
    "claimStatus": "APPROVED",
    "claimType": "MOTOR",
    "garageId": "5000",
    "inspectorDetails": {
        "assignee": "Shivu",
        "assigneeId": "12924",
        "inspectionDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST"
    },
    "policyId": "908",
    "userId": "1234567890"
}
```

```
"claimDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
"claimId": "90990908324",
"claimStatus": "APPROVED",
"claimType": "MOTOR",
"garageId": "5000",
"inspectorDetails": {
    "assignee": "Shivu",
    "assigneeId": "12924",
    "inspectionDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST"
"notes": "Inspection not required approved based on documentation. CASHLESS",
"policyId": "908",
"reviewerDetails": {
    "approvedAmount": "5000",
    "reviewDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
    "reviewerId": "12924",
    "reviewerName": "Sanjeev"
"userId": "1234567890"
```

Request



Step 8 - Initiate disbursement

```
{
   "approvedAmount": "5000",
   "claimId": "90990908324",
   "claimStatus": "APPROVED",
   "reviewerDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
   "reviewerId": "12924",
   "userId": "1234567890"
}
```

```
{
  "claimId": "90990908324",
  "disbursedAmount": "5000",
  "disbursementDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
  "disbursementRefId": "234234434",
  "partyDetails": {
        "partyId": "23432431",
        "partyName": "Apple Auto"
    },
  "paymentInstrumentId": "CHEQUE",
  "userId": "1234567890"
}
```

Request



Step 9 - Send notification

```
"claimId": "90990908324",
  "claimStatus": "APPROVED",
  "claimType": "MOTOR",
  "disbursedAmount": "5000",
  "disbursementDate": "2020 Jun 23 00:00:00.000 IST",
  "emailId": "shambhu.shikari@maildrop.cc",
  "mobileNumber": "990099009900",
  "partyName": "Apple Auto",
  "reviewerName": "Sanjeev",
  "userId": "1234567890",
  "username": "shambhu.shikari"
}
```





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