



AUDIT REPORT

PRODUCED BY CERTIK



13TH JAN, 2020

CERTIK AUDIT REPORT FOR MYKEY



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Platform Name: Ethereum



Contents

Disclaimer	1
About CertiK	2
Executive Summary	3
Vulnerability Classification	3
Testing Summary	4
Audit Score	4
Type of Issues	4
Vulnerability Details	5
Manual Review Notes	6
Static Analysis Results	20
Formal Verification Results	25
How to read	25
Source Code with CertiK Labels	45

Disclaimer

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About CertiK

CertiK is a technology-led blockchain security company founded by Computer Science professors from Yale University and Columbia University built to prove the security and correctness of smart contracts and blockchain protocols.

CertiK, in partnership with grants from IBM and the Ethereum Foundation, has developed a proprietary Formal Verification technology to apply rigorous and complete mathematical reasoning against code. This process ensures algorithms, protocols, and business functionalities are secured and working as intended across all platforms.

CertiK differs from traditional testing approaches by employing Formal Verification to mathematically prove blockchain ecosystem and smart contracts are hacker-resistant and bug-free. CertiK uses this industry-leading technology together with standardized test suites, static analysis, and expert manual review to create a full-stack solution for our partners across the blockchain world to secure 6.2B in assets.

For more information: <https://certik.org/>

Executive Summary

This report has been prepared for MyKey to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of their smart contracts. A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing CertiK's Formal Verification Platform, Static Analysis, and Manual Review techniques.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

Vulnerability Classification

CertiK categorizes issues into three buckets based on overall risk levels:

Critical

Code implementation does not match specification, which could result in the loss of funds for contract owner or users.

Medium

Code implementation does not match the specification under certain conditions, which could affect the security standard by loss of access control.

Low

Code implementation does not follow best practices, or uses suboptimal design patterns, which could lead to security vulnerabilities further down the line.

Testing Summary

PASS

CERTIK believes this
smart contract passes security
qualifications to be listed on
digital asset exchanges.

Jan 13, 2020



Type of Issues

CertiK's smart label engine applied 100% formal verification coverage on the source code. Our team of engineers has scanned the source code using proprietary static analysis tools and code-review methodologies. The following technical issues were found:

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow/Underflow	An overflow/underflow occurs when an arithmetic operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of a type.	0	SWC-101
Function Incorrectness	Function implementation does not meet specification, leading to intentional or unintentional vulnerabilities.	0	
Buffer Overflow	An attacker can write to arbitrary storage locations of a contract if array of out bound happens	0	SWC-124
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling contract before the first invocation of the function is finished.	0	SWC-107
Transaction Order Dependence	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code depends on the order of the transactions submitted to it.	0	SWC-114
Timestamp Dependence	Timestamp can be influenced by miners to some degree.	1	SWC-116
Insecure Compiler Version	Using a fixed outdated compiler version or floating pragma can be problematic if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version used.	1	SWC-102 SWC-103
Insecure Randomness	Using block attributes to generate random numbers is unreliable, as they can be influenced by miners to some degree.	0	SWC-120
"tx.origin" for Authorization	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use msg.sender instead.	0	SWC-115

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	Calling untrusted contracts is very dangerous, so the target and arguments provided must be sanitized.	0	SWC-112
State Variable Default Visibility	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to catch incorrect assumptions about who can access the variable.	0	SWC-108
Function Default Visibility	Functions are public by default, meaning a malicious user can make unauthorized or unintended state changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.	0	SWC-100
Uninitialized Variables	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to other unexpected storage variables in the contract.	0	SWC-109
Assertion Failure	The <code>assert()</code> function is meant to assert invariants. Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	0	SWC-110
Deprecated Solidity Features	Several functions and operators in Solidity are deprecated and should not be used.	0	SWC-111
Unused Variables	Unused variables reduce code quality	0	SWC-131

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

No issue found.

Manual Review Notes

Review Details

MyKey, a Self-sovereign Identity System built on various public blockchains. Its mission is building a one-stop digital life platform for users through digital currency storage, trading, wealth management, games and community, and builds a variety of businesses for developers. The model's blockchain application development and operation ecosystem. In MyKey, users can control their assets autonomously, and when they lose their account, they can easily freeze and recover their accounts. In addition, MyKey is also part of the Web of Trust. In the Web 3.0, MyKey returns the data sovereignty to the user, which fundamentally protects the user's privacy rights.

MyKey Smart Contract Wallet provides following features such as:

- Creating wallet
- Signing a transaction
- Multi-signing
- Managing crypto assets
- Submitting proposals
- Restoring key

Scope of Audit

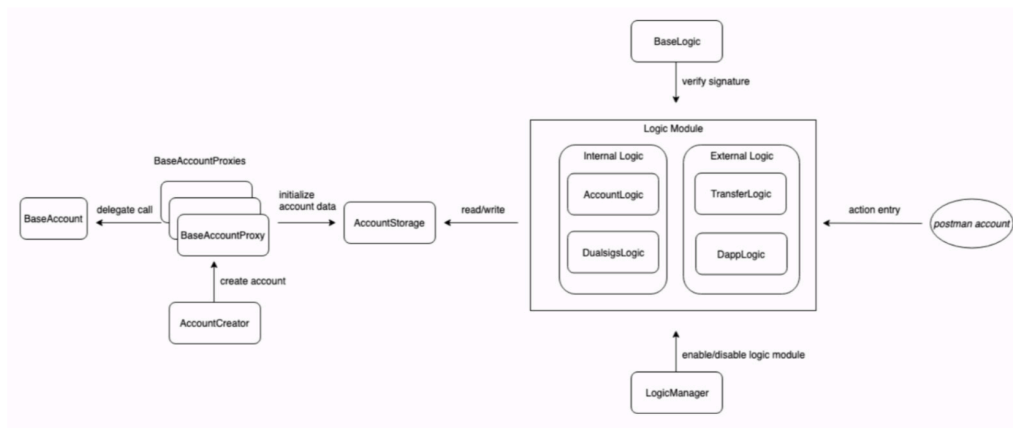
CertiK was chosen by MyKey to audit the design and implementation of its soon to be released smart contract. To ensure comprehensive protection, the source code has been analyzed by the proprietary CertiK formal verification engine and manually reviewed by our smart contract experts and engineers. That end-to-end process ensures proof of stability as well as a hands-on, engineering-focused process to close potential loopholes and recommend design changes in accordance with the best practices in the space.

Source Code SHA-256 Checksum

- **Account.sol:**
ef607884ae2e342a2a2bf8c60fb9241329cc63f0f578b0a1d413b913609a5e07
- **AccountCreator.sol:**
c26c0cee0fa783f00a533b582843409cc161fb78b616d9dec018ca0e56c351ea
- **AccountProxy.sol:**
f334c7926ba32f68f52c64f01ac1d03b7ccdb7f5e88e664a449724b7e81c0dbf
- **AccountStorage.sol:**
f8e378640f804e688113395bb1c2baef73c6b6560bbf3667c6940b0cb16892bb
- **LogicManager.sol:**
6aa62a6699366d53543b2c1310809b39d818b8beb4296fad7554e49c0c3259c1

- **AccountLogic.sol:**
411f989b3a711b48ce12dc3c9966f9e8bbd25a720dbbb48859f8db4a3b40eb95
- **DappLogic.sol:**
58aee384faa8ba51d4e71a23f3c270897a6ddf0e0d723176840f57df81810373
- **DualsignsLogic.sol:**
d034a96a40b4bd187b3b4aa69ff66b59ff8a0398f82c35365abd66d93aa81bb7
- **TransferLogic.sol:**
1aa239208c53a5d1c23e03d34f0fda75d20f4c48167af7d3eb2fa9bc1b8c7f58
- **AccountBaseLogic.sol**
ca6ffe59e4e1e2ecc017e6c8d286f195b9e4e67f86ad0b58728465b154f2f268
- **BaseLogic.sol**
6cfe9c8990d8c63fc95c4e505ddd0e0f2c83dc664e72f61f640c85a2c765d714
- **MyNft.sol**
b41eb4f8d4f96722562e31d68c15e5e224c771342680379954f51ce4fbbb8b4d
- **MyToken.sol**
ad67e648646af505fc51152dd2d1cf81e4f5bf139a5b55cd1104e3cbfa5042a2
- **MultiOwned.sol:**
51d174dc864e45d2febf3551aab784320b34f3dedb2c75be789274df8d827df1
- **Owned.sol:**
9c3fe9adaedbbe27940e0f25c27c3d8e5811a3d3ad658e4d058a1840afcef09e
- **SafeMath.sol:**
8f5ffacb100244d0da64f334543c3298be1c48a7ce9aadae06516c5e01f47714

MyKey Architect & Workflow Overview

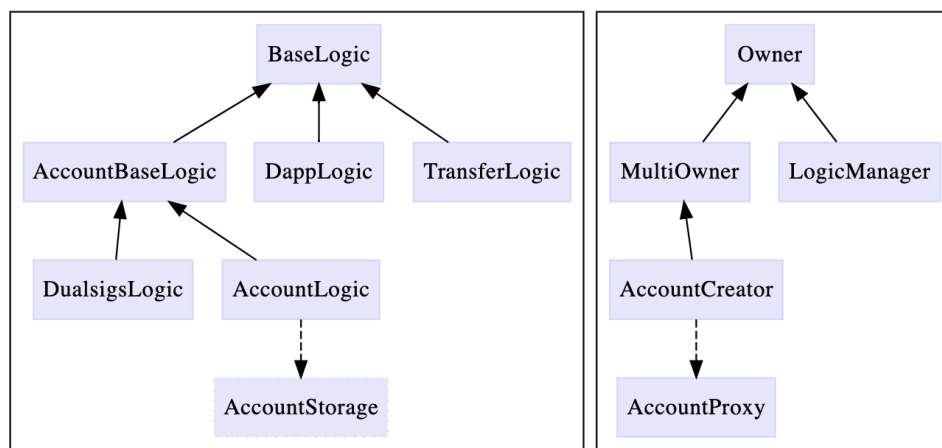


System Overview:

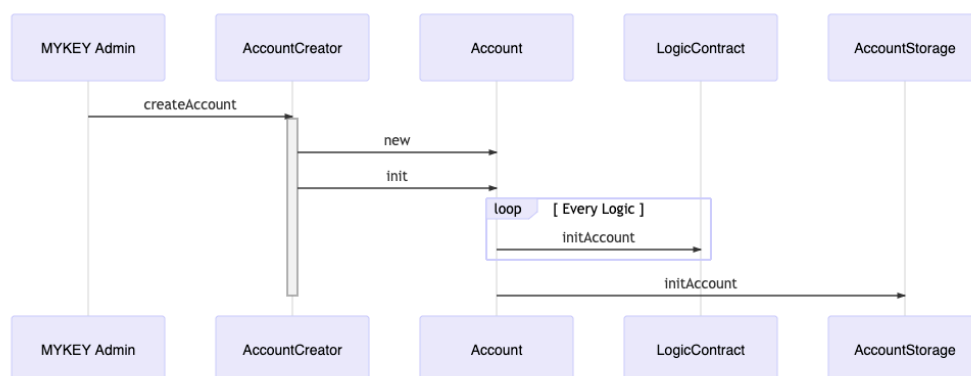
1. For each MyKey account will provide an corresponding Account Proxy contract address (Not an externally owned account)

2. While creating a new MyKey account, MyKey Lab will set as one of the backup keys as default setting, users can add more backup keys later.
3. All MyKey user related data will storage in contract **AccountStorage**, for instance account admin key, 6(max) backup operation keys, delayItem and multi-sign Proposal Items
4. Logic Modules, including all the contract logic such as transfer, multi-signing proposal, dapp, and account related logic
5. LogicManager, as named handling all the logic contracts upgradeability, allow contracts to be upgraded due to its business expansion, and vulnerability fixes etc...

MyKey team provide the smart contract wallet design architecture diagram, each module workflow process can be illustrate as following:



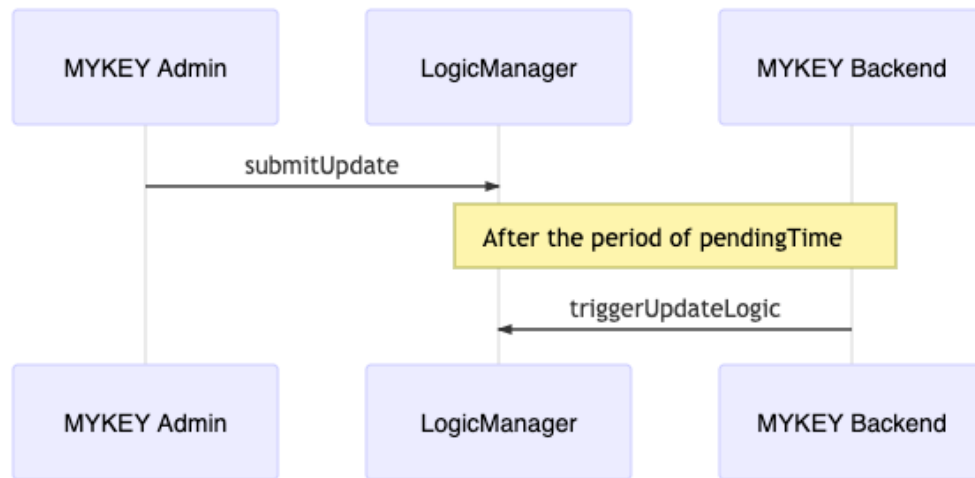
Account Creation Workflow



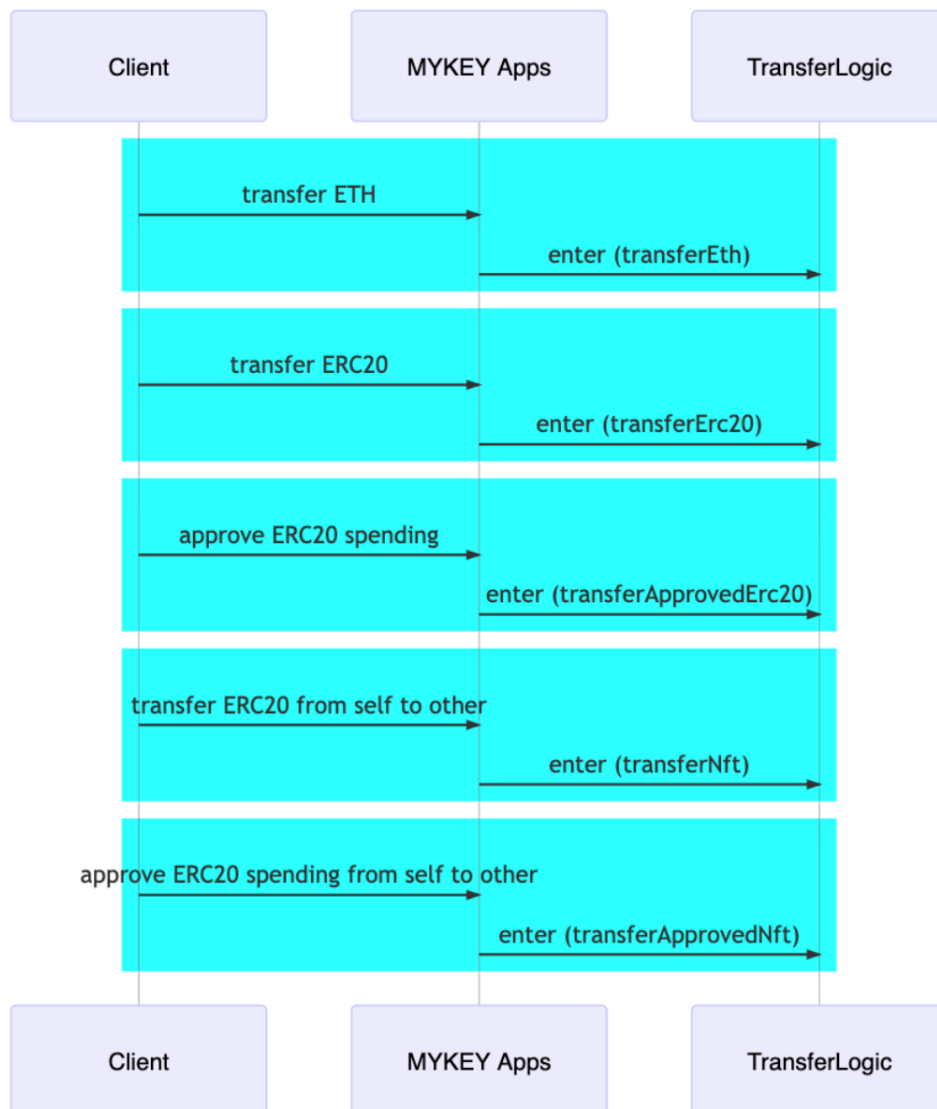
Account Logic Workflow



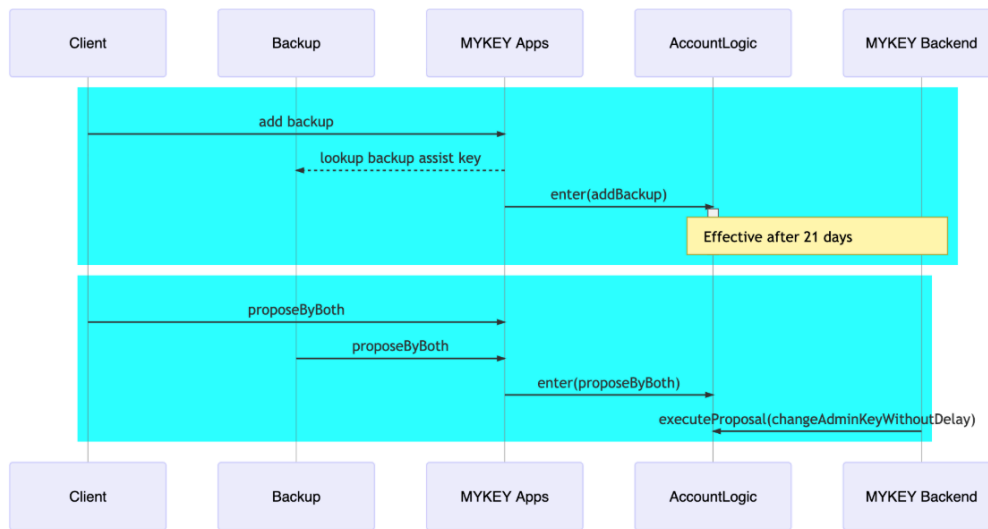
Account Logic Update Workflow



Account Logic Transfer Workflow



Account Logic Dualsig Workflow



Review Comments

BasicLogic.sol

- [INFO] Consider using `enum` for `ENVIRONMENT` type for better readability.
 - ✓ [MyKey] The `ENVIRONMENT` type is removed on production.
- [MINOR] `getSignHash()` Recommend declaring the `prefix` variable as a constant for gas optimization.
 - ✓ [MyKey] The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit
- [MINOR] `verifySig()` Recommend checking the `_signature` length is 65 `require(_signature.length == 65, 'invalid _signature length')`
 - ✓ [MyKey] The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit
- [MINOR] `verifySig()` The `signatureSplit()` mentioned the `bytes is` not working due to the Solidity parser would you mind to share any references or case failure examples?
 - ✓ [MyKey] The `signatureSplit()` is removed and updated to `recover()` and reflected in the latest commit.
- [MINOR] `checkAndUpdateNonce()` Consider using `SafeMath` library for adding `now + 86400` to prevent the issue cause by integer underflow or overflow

AccountCreator.sol

- **INFO** constructor() Recommend to check the variables `_mgr`, `_storage`, `_accountImpl` are not an zero address for minimizing the human errors.
- **MINOR** Given `close()` will invoke `selfdestruct`, a very low-level opcode call, highly recommend to emit an event for future reference as a best practice.
 - ✓ **MyKey** The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit.

AccountLogic.sol

- **INFO** Recommend to remove the declaration of `actionId` variable, instead use the constant variable directly.
 1. `changeAllOperationKeys`
 2. `triggerChangeAdminKeyByBackup`
 3. `changeAllOperationKeys`
 4. `triggerChangeAllOperationKeys`
 5. ✓ **MyKey** The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit.
- **MINOR** Recommend declaring the local memory variable outside the for loop for gas optimization.
 1. `changeAllOperationKeys`
 2. `triggerChangeAdminKeyByBackup`
 3. `changeAllOperationKeys`
 4. `triggerChangeAllOperationKeys`
 5. ✓ **MyKey** The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit.

```
address r
for (uint i = 0; i < keys.length; i++){
  r = keys[i] // reuse the variable r instead of creating a new reference every-time
  ....
}
```

- **MINOR** Recommend emitting event logs for states changing functions. First, it is a good practice using logging for the purpose of history tracing and user behaviors analysis. Second, as the functions declare as `external`, that refer as any users can triggered directly from outside the contract, not necessary go thru by `enter()`.
 - `addOperationKey`
 - `changeAllOperationKeys`
 - `freeze`
 - `unfreeze`
 - `removeBackup`

- cancelDelay
- cancelAddBackup
- cancelRemoveBackup
- approveProposal
- ✓ MyKey The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit.
- INFO findBackup Recommend checking the given `_account` is not an zero address.
 - ✓ MyKey The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit.

AccountStorage.sol

- INFO setKeyStatus(): Recommend adding `require()` to ensure `_status` is 0 or 1.
- INFO setBackup(): Recommend adding `require()` to ensure following
 - `_backup` is a non zero address
 - `_effective` should be greater than `now`
 - `_expiry` is later than `now`
 - `_effective` is not later than `_expiry`
- INFO setBackupExpiryDate(): Recommend adding `require()` to ensure `_expiry` is later than `now`
- INFO setDelayData(): Recommend adding `require()` to ensure
 - `_hash` is a non zero address
 - `_dueTime` is later than `now`

AccountProxy.sol

- INFO Recommend defining the visibility level for variable `implementation` implicitly regarding to the best practice guide

DualsigsLogic.sol

- INFO Recommend changing `isActionWithDualSigs()` from a function to a modifier.
 - ✓ MyKey The `isActionWithDualSigs` is renamed to `allowDualSigsActionOnly` with modifier decorator
- INFO Recommend changing `isFastAction()` from a function to a modifier.
- MINOR addBackup() Consider using SafeMath library for adding `now + getDelayTime` to prevent the issue cause by integer underflow or overflow
 - ✓ MyKey The `getDelayTime()` is removed, only (7, 14, 21) days are valid delayed time on main-net.

Owned.sol

- [INFO] Given `constructor()` not taking any input parameter, consider keeping the function as `internal`.
- [INFO] Recommend to record the previous owner address in the event `OwnerChanged` for better tracing context. - i.e: `event OwnerChanged(address indexed previousOwner, address indexed _newOwner);`
 - ✓ [MyKey] The code is updated and reflected in the latest commit.
- [INFO] Highly recommend using `pull-over-push pattern` for ownership transfer, `openzeppelin's Ownable` contract, which is a good reference for consideration.

LogicManager.sol

- [INFO] Recommend changing `if (authorized[_logic] != _value)` in `updateLogic()` to be `require(authorized[_logic] != p.value)` in `triggerUpdateLogic()` before calling `updateLogic()`.
- [INFO] Recommend `submitUpdate` using `SafeMath` for `now` + `pendingTime` for preventing the arithmetic vulnerability

Gas Consumption

The gas consumption is based on localhost environment with optimizer mode and runs with 200, 400, 800, 1600, 3200, and 4000 times

Contract	Method	200 Runs	400 Runs	800 Runs	1600 Runs	3200 Runs	4800 Runs
Account	init	204733	204328	203259	203084	201756	201751
AccountLogic	enter	117273	116819	115757	115360	113792	113764
AccountLogic	executeProposal	135422	133938	131824	130534	124795	124783
AccountLogic	triggerChangeAdminKey	139305	137485	134831	133442	127823	127823
AccountLogic	triggerChangeAdminKeyByBack	177727	175732	172362	170523	164340	164340
AccountLogic	triggerChangeAllOperationKeys	119759	118531	115549	114478	111493	111493
AccountLogic	triggerUnfreeze	55433	55059	54015	53579	52397	52397
DappLogic	enter	115861	115749	114200	113667	113179	113193
DualsigsLogic	enter	198185	197257	196217	195478	189995	189943
DualsigsLogic	executeProposal	215529	213833	209565	207015	190881	190881
TransferLogic	enter	89180	88892	88205	86728	86166	86135

Best practice

Smart contract development requires a particular engineering mindset. A failure in the initial construction can be catastrophic, and changing the project after the fact can be exceedingly difficult.

To ensure success and to avoid the challenges above smart contracts should here to best practices at their conception. Below, we summarized a checklist of key points & vulnerability vectors that help to indicate a high overall quality of the current MyKey project. (✓ indicates satisfaction; × indicates unsatisfaction; – indicates inapplicable)

General

Overall, smart contract coding practice baseline such as environment setting, compiler version, testing, logging, and code layout.

Compiling

- ✓ Correct environment settings, e.g. compiler version, test framework
- ✓ No compiler warnings

Logging

- ✓ Provide error message along with `assert` & `require`
- ✓ Use events to monitor contract activities

Code Layout

- ✓ According to [Solidity Tutorial](#), Layout contract elements should following below order:
 1. Pragma statements
 2. Import statements
 3. Interfaces
 4. Libraries
 5. Contracts
- × Each contract, library or interface should following below order:
 1. Type declarations
 2. State variables
 3. Events
 4. Functions
- × According to [Solidity Tutorial](#), functions should be grouped according to their visibility and ordered:
 1. constructor
 2. fallback function (if exists)
 3. external
 4. public
 5. internal
 6. private

Arithmetic Vulnerability

EVM specifies fixed-size data types for integers, in which means that has only a certain range of numbers it can store or represent.

Two's Complement / Integer underflow / overflow

- ✓ Use Math library as [SafeMath](#) for all arithmetic operations to handle integer overflow and underflow

Floating Points and Precision

- Correct handling the right precision when dealing ratios and rates

Access & Privilege Control Vulnerability

Authorization of end-user and administrator and his/her assessment rights

Circuit Breaker

- ✓ Provide pause functionality for control and emergency handling

Restriction

- ✓ Provide proper access control for functions
- ✓ Establish rate limiter for certain operations
- ✓ Restrict access to sensitive functions
- ✓ Restrict permission to contract destruction
- ✓ Establish [speed bumps](#) slow down some sensitive actions, any malicious actions occur, there is time to recover.

DoS Vulnerability

A type of attacks that make the contract inoperable with certain period of time or permanently.

Unexpected Revert

- ✓ Use [favor pull over push pattern](#) for handling [unexpected revert](#)

Block Gas Limit

- Use [favor pull over push pattern](#) for handling gas spent exceeds its limit on Contract via unbounded operations
- ✓ Use [favor pull over push pattern](#) for handling gas spent exceeds its limit on the [network via block stuffing](#)

Miner Manipulation Vulnerability

BlockNumber Dependence

- Understand the security risk level and trade-off of using `block.number` as one of core factors in the contract. Be aware that `block.number` can not be manipulated by the miner, but can lead to large than expected time differences. With assumptions of an Ethereum block confirmation takes 13 seconds. However, the average block time is between 13 15 seconds. During the difficulty bomb stage or hard/soft fork upgrade of the network, `block.number` to a time is dangerous and inaccurate as expected.

Timestamp Dependence

- ✓ Understand the security risk level and trade-off of using `block.timestamp` or alias `now` as one of core factors in the contract.
- ✓ Correct use of 15-second rule to minimize the impact caused by timestamp variance

Transaction Ordering Or Front-Running

- Understand the security risk level and the `gasPrice` rule in this vulnerability
- Correct placing an upper bound on the `gasPrice` for preventing the users taking the benefit of transaction ordering

External Referencing Vulnerability

External calls may execute malicious code in that contract or any other contract that it depends upon. As such, every external call should be treated as a potential security risk

- ✓ Correct using the `pull over push favor` for external calls to reduce reduces the chance of problems with the gas limit.

Avoid state changes after external calls

- ✓ Correct using `checks-effects-interactions pattern` to minimize the state changes after external contract or call referencing.

Handle errors in external calls

- ✓ Correct handling errors in any external contract or call referencing by checking its return value

Race Conditions Vulnerability

A type of vulnerability caused by calling external contracts that attacker can take over the control flow, and make changes to the data that the calling function wasn't expecting.

- Type of race conditions:
 - Reentrancy
A state variable is changed after a contract uses `call.value()()`.

- Cross-function Race Conditions

An attacker may also be able to do a similar attack using two different functions that share the same state

- ✓ Avoid using `call.value()`, instead use `send()`, `transfer()` that consumes 2300 gas. This will prevent any external code from being executed continuously
- ✓ Finish all internal work before calling the external function for unavoidable external call.

Low-level Call Vulnerability

The low-level function or opcodes are very useful and danger as for allowing the Libraries implementation and modularized code. However it opens up the doors to vulnerabilities as essentially your contract is allowing anyone to do whatever they want with their state
Code Injection by `delegatecall`

- ✓ Ensure the libraries implementation is stateless and non-self-destructable

Visibility Vulnerability

Solidity functions have 4 difference visibility dictate how functions are allowed to be called. The visibility determines whether a function can be called externally by users, by other derived contracts, only internally or only externally.

- ✓ Specify the visibility of all functions in a contract, even if they are intentionally public

Incorrect Interface Vulnerability

A contract interface defines functions with a different type signature than the implementation, causing two different method id's to be created. As a result, when the interface is called, the fallback method will be executed.

- ✓ Ensure the defined function signatures are match with the contract interface and implementation

Bad Randomness Vulnerability

Pseudo random number generation is not supported by Solidity as default, which it is an unsafe operation.

- ✓ Avoid using randomness for block variables, there may be a chance manipulated by the miners

Documentation

- ✓ Provide project README and execution guidance
- ✓ Provide inline comment for complex functions intention
- ✓ Provide instruction to initialize and execute the test files

Testing

- ✓ Provide migration scripts for continuously contracts deployment to the Ethereum network
- ✓ Provide test scripts and coverage for potential scenarios

Overall we found the smart contracts to follow good practices. With the final update of source code and delivery of the audit report, we conclude that the contract is structurally sound and not vulnerable to any classically known anti-patterns or security issues. The audit report itself is not necessarily a guarantee of correctness or trustworthiness, and we always recommend to seek multiple opinions, keep improving the codebase, and more test coverage and sandbox deployments before the main-net release.

Static Analysis Results

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 218 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
218 backupData[address(_account)][index] = BackupAccount(_backup, now, uint256(-1));
```

 "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File AccountProxy.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File AccountCreator.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File Account.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File LogicManager.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 61 in File LogicManager.sol

```
61 pt.dueTime = pt.curPendingTime + now;
```

 "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 65 in File LogicManager.sol

```
65 require(pt.dueTime <= now, "too early to trigger updatePendingTime");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 80 in File LogicManager.sol

```
80 p.dueTime = now + pt.curPendingTime;
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 91 in File LogicManager.sol

```
91 require(p.dueTime <= now, "too early to trigger updateLogic");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File Owned.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

i Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File MultiOwned.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

i Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File SafeMath.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

i Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

i Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 137 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
137 accountStorage.setBackup(_account, index, _backup, now + DELAY_CHANGE_BACKUP, uint256(-1));
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 151 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
151 if ((backup == _backup) && (expiryDate > now)) {
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 156 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
156 if ((backup == address(0)) || (expiryDate <= now)) {
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

i Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 72 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
72 accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY, hash, now +  
    DELAY_CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY);
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 82 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
82 require(due <= now, "too early to trigger changeAdminKey");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 100 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
100 accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP, hash, now +  
    DELAY_CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP);
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 110 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
110 require(due <= now, "too early to trigger changeAdminKeyByBackup");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 147 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
147     accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS, hash, now +  
        DELAY_CHANGE_OPERATION_KEY);
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 157 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
157     require(due <= now, "too early to trigger changeAllOperationKeys");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 183 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
183     accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, UNFREEZE, hash, now + DELAY_UNFREEZE_KEY);
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 193 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
193     require(due <= now, "too early to trigger unfreeze");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 211 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
211     accountStorage.setBackupExpiryDate(_account, index, now + DELAY_CHANGE_BACKUP);
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 244 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
244     require(effectiveDate > now, "already effective");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 253 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
253     require(expiryDate > now, "already expired");
```

! "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File DappLogic.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

i Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File TransferLogic.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File AccountBaseLogic.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 107 in File AccountBaseLogic.sol

```
107 return (_effectiveDate <= now) && (_expiryDate > now);
```

 "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 107 in File AccountBaseLogic.sol

```
107 return (_effectiveDate <= now) && (_expiryDate > now);
```

 "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File BaseLogic.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

TIMESTAMP_DEPENDENCY

Line 156 in File BaseLogic.sol

```
156 require(SafeMath.div(_nonce, 1000000) <= now + 86400, "nonce too big"); //
      86400=24*3600 seconds
```

 "now" can be influenced by miners to some degree

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File MyToken.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
```



 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.5.10

Formal Verification Results

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address

Verification date	 20, Oct 2018
Verification timespan	 395.38 ms
CERTIK label location	Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
CERTIK label	<pre> 30 /*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address" 31 @tag assume_completion 32 @pre from == to 33 @post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] == 34 */ </pre>
Raw code location	Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
Raw code	<pre> 35 function transferFrom(address from, address to) { 36 balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens 37 allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][38 balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens); 39 emit Transfer(from, to, tokens); 40 return true; 41 } </pre>
Counterexample	<div>  This code violates the specification </div> <div> <div> <div>Initial environment</div> <pre> 1 Counter Example: 2 Before Execution: 3 Input = { 4 from = 0x0 5 to = 0x0 6 tokens = 0x6c 7 } 8 This = 0 </pre> </div> <div> <pre> 52 } 53 balance: 0x0 54 } 55 } </pre> </div> </div> <div> <div>Post environment</div> <pre> 57 After Execution: 58 Input = { 59 from = 0x0 60 to = 0x0 61 tokens = 0x6c </pre> </div>

Formal Verification Request 1

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.32 ms

Line 60 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
60 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 61-63 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
61 function getOperationKeyCount(address _account) external view returns(uint256) {  
62     return operationKeyCount[_account];  
63 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 2

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.6 ms

Line 69 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
69 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 70-73 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
70 function getKeyData(address _account, uint256 _index) public view returns(address) {  
71     KeyItem memory item = keyData[_account][_index];  
72     return item.pubKey;  
73 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 3

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.6 ms

Line 81 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
81 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 82-85 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
82 function getKeyStatus(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(uint256) {  
83     KeyItem memory item = keyData[_account][_index];  
84     return item.status;  
85 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 4

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.44 ms

Line 92 in File AccountStorage.sol

92 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 93-96 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
93     function getBackupAddress(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(  
        address) {  
94         BackupAccount memory b = backupData[_account][_index];  
95         return b.backup;  
96     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 5

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.84 ms

Line 97 in File AccountStorage.sol

97 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 98-101 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
98     function getBackupEffectiveDate(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(  
        uint256) {  
99         BackupAccount memory b = backupData[_account][_index];  
100         return b.effectiveDate;  
101     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 6

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.84 ms

Line 102 in File AccountStorage.sol

102 `//@CTK NO_ASF`


Line 103-106 in File AccountStorage.sol


```
103     function getBackupExpiryDate(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(  
        uint256) {  
104         BackupAccount memory b = backupData[_account][_index];  
105         return b.expiryDate;  
106     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 7

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 4.81 ms

Line 129 in File AccountStorage.sol

129 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 130-133 in File AccountStorage.sol


```
130     function getDelayDataHash(address payable _account, bytes4 _actionId) external view
        returns(bytes32) {
131         DelayItem memory item = delayData[_account][_actionId];
132         return item.hash;
133     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 8

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 4.87 ms

Line 134 in File AccountStorage.sol

134 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 135-138 in File AccountStorage.sol


```
135     function getDelayDataDueTime(address payable _account, bytes4 _actionId) external view
        returns(uint256) {
136         DelayItem memory item = delayData[_account][_actionId];
137         return item.dueTime;
138     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 9

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 4.91 ms

Line 149 in File AccountStorage.sol

149 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 150-153 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
150     function getProposalDataHash(address _client, address _proposer, bytes4 _actionId)
      external view returns(bytes32) {
151         Proposal memory p = proposalData[_client][_proposer][_actionId];
152         return p.hash;
153     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 10

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.99 ms

Line 154 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
154     //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 155-158 in File AccountStorage.sol

```
155     function getProposalDataApproval(address _client, address _proposer, bytes4 _actionId)
      external view returns(address[] memory) {
156         Proposal memory p = proposalData[_client][_proposer][_actionId];
157         return p.approval;
158     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 11

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.46 ms

Line 8 in File AccountProxy.sol

```
8     //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 9-11 in File AccountProxy.sol

```
9     constructor(address _implementation) public {
10         implementation = _implementation;
11     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 12

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



20, Nov 2019



11.96 ms

Line 19 in File AccountCreator.sol

19 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 20-25 in File AccountCreator.sol


```
20     constructor(address _mgr, address _storage, address _accountImpl) public {
21         logicManager = _mgr;
22         accountStorage = _storage;
23         accountImpl = _accountImpl;
24         // logics = _logics;
25     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 13

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 26.19 ms

Line 65 in File Account.sol

65 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 66-69 in File Account.sol


```
66     function enableStaticCall(address _module, bytes4 _method) external
        allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly {
67         enabled[_method] = _module;
68         emit EnabledStaticCall(_module, _method);
69     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 14

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 17.82 ms

Line 58 in File LogicManager.sol

58 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 59-62 in File LogicManager.sol

```
59     function submitUpdatePendingTime(uint _pendingTime) external onlyOwner {
60         pt.nextPendingTime = _pendingTime;
61         pt.dueTime = pt.curPendingTime + now;
62     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 15

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



16.39 ms

Line 63 in File LogicManager.sol

63 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 64-67 in File LogicManager.sol

```
64     function triggerUpdatePendingTime() external {  
65         require(pt.dueTime <= now, "too early to trigger updatePendingTime");  
66         pt.curPendingTime = pt.nextPendingTime;  
67     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 16

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.05 ms

Line 68 in File LogicManager.sol

68 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 69-71 in File LogicManager.sol

```
69     function isAuthorized(address _logic) external view returns (bool) {  
70         return authorized[_logic];  
71     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 17

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



3.97 ms

Line 72 in File LogicManager.sol

72 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 73-75 in File LogicManager.sol

```
73     function getAuthorizedLogics() external view returns (address[] memory) {  
74         return authorizedLogics;  
75     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 18

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



18.86 ms

Line 76 in File LogicManager.sol

76 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 77-82 in File LogicManager.sol

```
77     function submitUpdate(address _logic, bool _value) external onlyOwner {
78         pending storage p = pendingLogics[_logic];
79         p.value = _value;
80         p.dueTime = now + pt.curPendingTime;
81         emit UpdateLogicSubmitted(_logic, _value);
82     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 19

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



20.1 ms

Line 83 in File LogicManager.sol

83 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 84-87 in File LogicManager.sol

```
84     function cancelUpdate(address _logic) external onlyOwner {
85         delete pendingLogics[_logic];
86         emit UpdateLogicCancelled(_logic);
87     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 20

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.09 ms

Line 22 in File Owned.sol

22 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 23-25 in File Owned.sol

```
23     constructor() public {
24         owner = msg.sender;
25     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 21

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



18.95 ms

Line 31 in File Owned.sol

```
31  // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 32-36 in File Owned.sol

```
32  function changeOwner(address _newOwner) external onlyOwner {
33      require(_newOwner != address(0), "Address must not be null");
34      owner = _newOwner;
35      emit OwnerChanged(_newOwner);
36  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 22

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



21.77 ms

Line 15 in File MultiOwned.sol

```
15  // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 16-22 in File MultiOwned.sol

```
16  function addOwner(address _owner) external onlyOwner {
17      require(_owner != address(0), "owner must not be 0x0");
18      if(multiOwners[_owner] == false) {
19          multiOwners[_owner] = true;
20          emit OwnerAdded(_owner);
21      }
22  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 23

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



20.41 ms

Line 23 in File MultiOwned.sol

```
23  // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 24-28 in File MultiOwned.sol

```
24 function removeOwner(address _owner) external onlyOwner {
25     require(multiOwners[_owner] == true, "owner not exist");
26     delete multiOwners[_owner];
27     emit OwnerRemoved(_owner);
28 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 24

SafeMath mul



13, Jan 2020



326.14 ms

Line 35-40 in File SafeMath.sol

```
35 /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
36 @post (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b) -> __reverted
37 @post __reverted -> (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b)
38 @post !__reverted -> __return == a * b
39 @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
40 */
```

Line 41-53 in File SafeMath.sol

```
41 function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
42     // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than requiring 'a' not being zero, but the
43     // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
44     // See: https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
45     if (a == 0) {
46         return 0;
47     }
48
49     uint256 c = a * b;
50     require(c / a == b);
51
52     return c;
53 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 25

SafeMath div



13, Jan 2020



12.55 ms

Line 58-62 in File SafeMath.sol

```
58 /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
59 @post b != 0 -> !__reverted
60 @post !__reverted -> __return == a / b
61 @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
62 */
```

Line 63-69 in File SafeMath.sol

```
63     function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
64         require(b > 0); // Solidity only automatically asserts when dividing by 0
65         uint256 c = a / b;
66         // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
67
68         return c;
69     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 26

SafeMath sub



13, Jan 2020



11.69 ms

Line 74-78 in File SafeMath.sol

```
74     /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
75         @post (a < b) == __reverted
76         @post !__reverted -> __return == a - b
77         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
78     */
```

Line 79-84 in File SafeMath.sol

```
79     function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
80         require(b <= a);
81         uint256 c = a - b;
82
83         return c;
84     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 27

SafeMath add



13, Jan 2020



13.93 ms

Line 89-93 in File SafeMath.sol

```
89     /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
90         @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
91         @post !__reverted -> __return == a + b
92         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
93     */
```

Line 94-99 in File SafeMath.sol

```
94     function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
95         uint256 c = a + b;
96         require(c >= a);
97
98         return c;
99     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 28

SafeMath mod



13, Jan 2020



11.19 ms

Line 105-109 in File SafeMath.sol

```
105     /*@CTK "SafeMath mod"
106         @post (b == 0) == __reverted
107         @post !__reverted -> __return == a % b
108         @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
109     */
```

Line 110-113 in File SafeMath.sol

```
110     function mod(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
111         require(b != 0);
112         return a % b;
113     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 29

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



75.34 ms

Line 30 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
30     //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 31-35 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
31     constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
32         AccountBaseLogic(_accountStorage)
33     public
34     {
35     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 30

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



11.97 ms

Line 38 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
38  // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 39-41 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
39  function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){  
40      emit DualsigsLogicInitialised(address(_account));  
41  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 31

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



10.34 ms

Line 175 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
175 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 176-184 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
176 function isFastAction(bytes4 _actionId) internal pure returns(bool) {  
177     if (( _actionId == CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_WITHOUT_DELAY) ||  
178         ( _actionId == CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS_WITHOUT_DELAY) ||  
179         ( _actionId == UNFREEZE_WITHOUT_DELAY))  
180     {  
181         return true;  
182     }  
183     return false;  
184 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 32

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



12.1 ms

Line 187 in File DualsigsLogic.sol

```
187 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 188-196 in File DualsigsLogic.sol


```

188 function getSecondSignerAddress(bytes memory _b) internal pure returns (address _a) {
189     require(_b.length >= 68, "data length too short");
190     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
191     assembly {
192         //68 = 32 + 4 + 32
193         let mask := 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
194         _a := and(mask, mload(add(_b, 68)))
195     }
196 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 33

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



11.95 ms

Line 197 in File DualsignLogic.sol

```
197 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 198-218 in File DualsignLogic.sol

```

198 function getProposedMethodId(bytes memory _b) internal pure returns (bytes4 _a) {
199     require(_b.length >= 164, "data length too short");
200     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
201     assembly {
202         /* 'proposeByBoth' data example:
203         0x
204         7548cb94 // method id
205         000000000000000000000000b7055946345ad40f8cca3feb075dfadd9e2641b5 // param 0
206         00000000000000000000000011390e32ccdfb3f85e92b949c72fe482d77838f3 // param 1
207         00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000060 // data length
           including padding
208         00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000044 // true data length
209         441d2e50 // method id(proposed method
           : changeAdminKeyWithoutDelay)
210         000000000000000000000000b7055946345ad40f8cca3feb075dfadd9e2641b5 // param 0
211         00000000000000000000000013667a2711960c95fae074f90e0f739bc324d1ed // param 1
212         000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 // padding
213         */
214         // the first 32 bytes is the length of the bytes array _b
215         // 32 + 4 + 32 + 32 + 32 + 32 = 164
216         _a := mload(add(_b, 164))
217     }
218 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 34

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



70.57 ms

Line 25 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
25 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 26-30 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
26 constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
27   AccountBaseLogic(_accountStorage)
28   public
29   {
30   }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 35

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 13, Jan 2020

🕒 11.6 ms

Line 33 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
33 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 34-36 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
34 function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
35   emit AccountLogicInitialised(address(_account));
36 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 36

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 13, Jan 2020

🕒 46.15 ms

Line 295 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
295 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 296-305 in File AccountLogic.sol

```
296 function getKeyIndex(bytes memory _data) internal pure returns (uint256) {
297   uint256 index; // index default value is 0, admin key
298   bytes4 methodId = getMethodId(_data);
299   if (methodId == ADD_OPERATION_KEY) {
300     index = 2; // adding key
301   } else if (methodId == PROPOSE_AS_BACKUP || methodId == APPROVE_PROPOSAL) {
302     index = 4; // assist key
303   }
304   return index;
305 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 37

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



22.03 ms

Line 22 in File DappLogic.sol

```
22 //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 23-27 in File DappLogic.sol

```
23 constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
24     BaseLogic(_accountStorage)
25     public
26 {
27 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 38

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



10.64 ms

Line 30 in File DappLogic.sol

```
30 //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 31-33 in File DappLogic.sol

```
31 function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
32     emit DappLogicInitialised(address(_account));
33 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 39

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



23.09 ms

Line 25 in File TransferLogic.sol

```
25 //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 26-30 in File TransferLogic.sol

```
26 constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
27     BaseLogic(_accountStorage)
28     public
29 {
30 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 40

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



61.08 ms

Line 35 in File TransferLogic.sol

```
35 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 36-39 in File TransferLogic.sol

```
36 function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
37     _account.enableStaticCall(address(this), ERC721_RECEIVED);
38     emit TransferLogicInitialised(address(_account));
39 }
```



The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 41

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.17 ms

Line 161 in File TransferLogic.sol

```
161 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 162-164 in File TransferLogic.sol

```
162 function onERC721Received(address _operator, address _from, uint256 _tokenId, bytes
163     calldata _data) external pure returns (bytes4) {
164     return ERC721_RECEIVED;
165 }
```



The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 42

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



26.58 ms

Line 29 in File AccountBaseLogic.sol

```
29 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 30-34 in File AccountBaseLogic.sol

```
30 constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
31     BaseLogic(_accountStorage)
32     public
33 {
34 }
```



The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 43

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



5.01 ms

Line 105 in File AccountBaseLogic.sol

```
105 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 106-108 in File AccountBaseLogic.sol

```
106 function isEffectiveBackup(uint256 _effectiveDate, uint256 _expiryDate) internal view
    returns(bool) {
107     return (_effectiveDate <= now) && (_expiryDate > now);
108 }
```



The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 44

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



12.2 ms

Line 33 in File BaseLogic.sol

```
33 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 34-36 in File BaseLogic.sol

```
34 function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
35     emit LogicInitialised(address(_account));
36 }
```



The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 45

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.



13, Jan 2020



4.09 ms

Line 39 in File BaseLogic.sol

```
39 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 40-42 in File BaseLogic.sol

```
40 function getKeyNonce(address _key) external view returns(uint256) {
41     return keyNonce[_key];
42 }
```




The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 46

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 11.36 ms

Line 122 in File BaseLogic.sol

122 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 123-134 in File BaseLogic.sol


```
123     function getSignerAddress(bytes memory _b) internal pure returns (address _a) {
124         require(_b.length >= 36, "invalid bytes");
125         // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
126         assembly {
127             let mask := 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
128             _a := and(mask, mload(add(_b, 36)))
129             // b = {length:32}{method sig:4}{address:32}{...}
130             // 36 is the offset of the first parameter of the data, if encoded properly.
131             // 32 bytes for the length of the bytes array, and the first 4 bytes for the
132             // function signature.
133             // 32 bytes is the length of the bytes array!!!!
134         }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 47

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 4.24 ms

Line 22 in File MyToken.sol

22 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 23-25 in File MyToken.sol


```
23     function name() public view returns (string memory) {
24         return _name;
25     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 48

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 4.07 ms

Line 31 in File MyToken.sol

31 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 32-34 in File MyToken.sol


```
32 function symbol() public view returns (string memory) {  
33 return _symbol;  
34 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 49

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 13, Jan 2020

 4.11 ms

Line 48 in File MyToken.sol

48 `//@CTK NO_ASF`

Line 49-51 in File MyToken.sol

```
49 function decimals() public view returns (uint8) {  
50 return _decimals;  
51 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Source Code with CertiK Labels

File AccountStorage.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  import "./Account.sol";
4  import "./LogicManager.sol";
5
6
7  contract AccountStorage {
8
9      modifier allowAccountCallsOnly(Account _account) {
10         require(msg.sender == address(_account), "caller must be account");
11     };
12 }
13
14 modifier allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(address payable _account) {
15     require(LogicManager(Account(_account).manager()).isAuthorized(msg.sender), "not an
        authorized logic");
16 };
17 }
18
19 struct KeyItem {
20     address pubKey;
21     uint256 status;
22 }
23
24 struct BackupAccount {
25     address backup;
26     uint256 effectiveDate;//means not effective until this timestamp
27     uint256 expiryDate;//means effective until this timestamp
28 }
29
30 struct DelayItem {
31     bytes32 hash;
32     uint256 dueTime;
33 }
34
35 struct Proposal {
36     bytes32 hash;
37     address[] approval;
38 }
39
40 // account => quantity of operation keys (index >= 1)
41 mapping (address => uint256) operationKeyCount;
42
43 // account => index => KeyItem
44 mapping (address => mapping(uint256 => KeyItem)) keyData;
45
46 // account => index => backup account
47 mapping (address => mapping(uint256 => BackupAccount)) backupData;
48
49 /* account => actionId => DelayItem
50
51     delayData applies to these 4 actions:
52     changeAdminKey, changeAllOperationKeys, unfreeze, changeAdminKeyByBackup
53 */

```



```

54 mapping (address => mapping(bytes4 => DelayItem)) delayData;
55
56 // client account => proposer account => proposed actionId => Proposal
57 mapping (address => mapping(address => mapping(bytes4 => Proposal))) proposalData;
58
59 // ***** keyCount ***** //
60 //@CTK NO_ASF
61 function getOperationKeyCount(address _account) external view returns(uint256) {
62     return operationKeyCount[_account];
63 }
64 function increaseKeyCount(address payable _account) external
65     allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account) {
66     operationKeyCount[_account] = operationKeyCount[_account] + 1;
67 }
68 // ***** keyData ***** //
69 //@CTK NO_ASF
70 function getKeyData(address _account, uint256 _index) public view returns(address) {
71     KeyItem memory item = keyData[_account][_index];
72     return item.pubKey;
73 }
74 function setKeyData(address payable _account, uint256 _index, address _key) external
75     allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account) {
76     require(_key != address(0), "invalid _key value");
77     KeyItem storage item = keyData[_account][_index];
78     item.pubKey = _key;
79 }
80 // ***** keyStatus ***** //
81 //@CTK NO_ASF
82 function getKeyStatus(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(uint256) {
83     KeyItem memory item = keyData[_account][_index];
84     return item.status;
85 }
86 function setKeyStatus(address payable _account, uint256 _index, uint256 _status)
87     external allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account) {
88     KeyItem storage item = keyData[_account][_index];
89     item.status = _status;
90 }
91 // ***** backupData ***** //
92 //@CTK NO_ASF
93 function getBackupAddress(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(
94     address) {
95     BackupAccount memory b = backupData[_account][_index];
96     return b.backup;
97 }
98 //@CTK NO_ASF
99 function getBackupEffectiveDate(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(
100     uint256) {
101     BackupAccount memory b = backupData[_account][_index];
102     return b.effectiveDate;
103 }
104 //@CTK NO_ASF
105 function getBackupExpiryDate(address _account, uint256 _index) external view returns(
106     uint256) {
107     BackupAccount memory b = backupData[_account][_index];
108     return b.expiryDate;

```

```

106     }
107     function setBackup(address payable _account, uint256 _index, address _backup, uint256
        _effective, uint256 _expiry)
108         external
109         allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account)
110     {
111         BackupAccount storage b = backupData[_account][_index];
112         b.backup = _backup;
113         b.effectiveDate = _effective;
114         b.expiryDate = _expiry;
115     }
116     function setBackupExpiryDate(address payable _account, uint256 _index, uint256 _expiry)
117         external
118         allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account)
119     {
120         BackupAccount storage b = backupData[_account][_index];
121         b.expiryDate = _expiry;
122     }
123
124     function clearBackupData(address payable _account, uint256 _index) external
125         allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account) {
126         delete backupData[_account][_index];
127     }
128
129     // ***** delayData ***** //
130     // @CTK NO_ASF
131     function getDelayDataHash(address payable _account, bytes4 _actionId) external view
132         returns(bytes32) {
133         DelayItem memory item = delayData[_account][_actionId];
134         return item.hash;
135     }
136     // @CTK NO_ASF
137     function getDelayDataDueTime(address payable _account, bytes4 _actionId) external view
138         returns(uint256) {
139         DelayItem memory item = delayData[_account][_actionId];
140         return item.dueTime;
141     }
142     function setDelayData(address payable _account, bytes4 _actionId, bytes32 _hash, uint256
        _dueTime) external allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account) {
143         DelayItem storage item = delayData[_account][_actionId];
144         item.hash = _hash;
145         item.dueTime = _dueTime;
146     }
147     function clearDelayData(address payable _account, bytes4 _actionId) external
148         allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_account) {
149         delete delayData[_account][_actionId];
150     }
151
152     // ***** proposalData ***** //
153     // @CTK NO_ASF
154     function getProposalDataHash(address _client, address _proposer, bytes4 _actionId)
155         external view returns(bytes32) {
156         Proposal memory p = proposalData[_client][_proposer][_actionId];
157         return p.hash;
158     }
159     // @CTK NO_ASF
160     function getProposalDataApproval(address _client, address _proposer, bytes4 _actionId)
161         external view returns(address[] memory) {

```

```

156     Proposal memory p = proposalData[_client][_proposer][_actionId];
157     return p.approval;
158 }
159 function setProposalData(address payable _client, address _proposer, bytes4 _actionId,
    bytes32 _hash, address _approvedBackup)
160     external
161     allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_client)
162 {
163     Proposal storage p = proposalData[_client][_proposer][_actionId];
164     if (p.hash > 0) {
165         if (p.hash == _hash) {
166             for (uint256 i = 0; i < p.approval.length; i++) {
167                 require(p.approval[i] != _approvedBackup, "backup already exists");
168             }
169             p.approval.push(_approvedBackup);
170         } else {
171             p.hash = _hash;
172             p.approval.length = 0;
173         }
174     } else {
175         p.hash = _hash;
176         p.approval.push(_approvedBackup);
177     }
178 }
179 function clearProposalData(address payable _client, address _proposer, bytes4 _actionId)
    external allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly(_client) {
180     delete proposalData[_client][_proposer][_actionId];
181 }
182
183
184 // ***** init ***** //
185 function initAccount(Account _account, address[] calldata _keys, address[] calldata
    _backups)
186     external
187     allowAccountCallsOnly(_account)
188 {
189     require(getKeyData(address(_account), 0) == address(0), "AccountStorage: account
        already initialized!");
190     require(_keys.length > 0, "empty keys array");
191
192     operationKeyCount[address(_account)] = _keys.length - 1;
193
194     for (uint256 index = 0; index < _keys.length; index++) {
195         address _key = _keys[index];
196         require(_key != address(0), "_key cannot be 0x0");
197         KeyItem storage item = keyData[address(_account)][index];
198         item.pubKey = _key;
199         item.status = 0;
200     }
201
202     // avoid backup duplication if _backups.length > 1
203     // normally won't check duplication, in most cases only one initial backup when
        initialization
204     if (_backups.length > 1) {
205         address[] memory bkps = _backups;
206         for (uint256 i = 0; i < _backups.length; i++) {
207             for (uint256 j = 0; j < i; j++) {
208                 require(bkps[j] != _backups[i], "duplicate backup");

```

```

209     }
210   }
211 }
212
213 for (uint256 index = 0; index < _backups.length; index++) {
214   address _backup = _backups[index];
215   require(_backup != address(0), "backup cannot be 0x0");
216   require(_backup != address(_account), "cannot be backup of oneself");
217
218   backupData[address(_account)][index] = BackupAccount(_backup, now, uint256(-1));
219 }
220 }
221 }

```

File AccountProxy.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  contract AccountProxy {
4
5     address implementation;
6
7     event Received(uint indexed value, address indexed sender, bytes data);
8     //@CTK NO_ASF
9     constructor(address _implementation) public {
10         implementation = _implementation;
11     }
12     function() external payable {
13
14         if(msg.data.length == 0 && msg.value > 0) {
15             emit Received(msg.value, msg.sender, msg.data);
16         }
17         else {
18             // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
19             assembly {
20                 let target := sload(0)
21                 calldatacopy(0, 0, calldatasize())
22                 let result := delegatecall(gas, target, 0, calldatasize(), 0, 0)
23                 returndatacopy(0, 0, returndatasize())
24                 switch result
25                 case 0 {revert(0, returndatasize())}
26                 default {return (0, returndatasize())}
27             }
28         }
29     }
30 }

```

File AccountCreator.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  import "../utils/MultiOwned.sol";
4  import "../Account.sol";
5  import "../AccountProxy.sol";
6
7  contract AccountCreator is MultiOwned {
8
9     address public logicManager;
10    address public accountStorage;
11    address public accountImpl;

```

```

12 // address[] public logics;
13
14 // ***** Events ***** //
15 event AccountCreated(address indexed wallet, address[] keys, address[] backups);
16 event Closed(address indexed sender);
17
18 // ***** Constructor ***** //
19 // @CTK NO_ASF
20 constructor(address _mgr, address _storage, address _accountImpl) public {
21     logicManager = _mgr;
22     accountStorage = _storage;
23     accountImpl = _accountImpl;
24     // logics = _logics;
25 }
26
27 // ***** External Functions ***** //
28 function createAccount(address[] calldata _keys, address[] calldata _backups) external
    onlyMultiOwners {
29     AccountProxy accountProxy = new AccountProxy(accountImpl);
30     Account(address(accountProxy)).init(logicManager, accountStorage, LogicManager(
        logicManager).getAuthorizedLogics(), _keys, _backups);
31
32     emit AccountCreated(address(accountProxy), _keys, _backups);
33 }
34
35 // ***** Suicide ***** //
36 function close() external onlyMultiOwners {
37     selfdestruct(msg.sender);
38     emit Closed(msg.sender);
39 }
40 }

```

File Account.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3 import "./LogicManager.sol";
4 import "./logics/base/BaseLogic.sol";
5 import "./AccountStorage.sol";
6
7 contract Account {
8
9     // The implementation of the proxy
10    address public implementation;
11
12    // Logic manager
13    address public manager;
14
15    // The enabled static calls
16    mapping (bytes4 => address) public enabled;
17
18    event EnabledStaticCall(address indexed module, bytes4 indexed method);
19    event Invoked(address indexed module, address indexed target, uint indexed value, bytes
        data);
20    event Received(uint indexed value, address indexed sender, bytes data);
21
22    event AccountInit(address indexed account);
23
24    modifier allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly {

```

```

25     require(LogicManager(manager).isAuthorized(msg.sender), "not an authorized logic");
26     _;
27 }
28 function init(address _manager, address _accountStorage, address[] calldata _logics,
29     address[] calldata _keys, address[] calldata _backups)
30     external
31 {
32     require(manager == address(0), "Account: account already initialized");
33     require(_manager != address(0) && _accountStorage != address(0), "Account: address
34         is null");
35     manager = _manager;
36
37     for (uint i = 0; i < _logics.length; i++) {
38         address logic = _logics[i];
39         require(LogicManager(manager).isAuthorized(logic), "must be authorized logic");
40
41         BaseLogic(logic).initAccount(this);
42     }
43
44     AccountStorage(_accountStorage).initAccount(this, _keys, _backups);
45
46     emit AccountInit(address(this));
47 }
48 function invoke(address _target, uint _value, bytes calldata _data)
49     external
50     allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly
51     returns (bytes memory _res)
52 {
53     bool success;
54     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-call-value
55     (success, _res) = _target.call.value(_value)(_data);
56     require(success, "call to target failed");
57     emit Invoked(msg.sender, _target, _value, _data);
58 }
59
60 /**
61  * @dev Enables a static method by specifying the target module to which the call must be
62  * delegated.
63  * @param _module The target module.
64  * @param _method The static method signature.
65  */
66 //CTK NO_ASF
67 function enableStaticCall(address _module, bytes4 _method) external
68     allowAuthorizedLogicContractsCallsOnly {
69     enabled[_method] = _module;
70     emit EnabledStaticCall(_module, _method);
71 }
72
73 /**
74  * @dev This method makes it possible for the wallet to comply to interfaces expecting
75  * the wallet to
76  * implement specific static methods. It delegates the static call to a target contract
77  * if the data corresponds
78  * to an enabled method, or logs the call otherwise.
79  */
80 function() external payable {
81     if(msg.data.length > 0) {
82         address logic = enabled[msg.sig];

```

```

77     if(logic == address(0)) {
78         emit Received(msg.value, msg.sender, msg.data);
79     }
80     else {
81         require(LogicManager(manager).isAuthorized(logic), "must be an authorized
            logic for static call");
82         // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
83         assembly {
84             calldatacopy(0, 0, calldatasize())
85             let result := staticcall(gas, logic, 0, calldatasize(), 0, 0)
86             returndatacopy(0, 0, returndatasize())
87             switch result
88             case 0 {revert(0, returndatasize())}
89             default {return (0, returndatasize())}
90         }
91     }
92 }
93 }
94 }

```

File LogicManager.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  import "./utils/Owned.sol";
4
5  contract LogicManager is Owned {
6
7      event UpdateLogicSubmitted(address indexed logic, bool value);
8      event UpdateLogicCancelled(address indexed logic);
9      event UpdateLogicDone(address indexed logic, bool value);
10
11     struct pending {
12         bool value;
13         uint dueTime;
14     }
15
16     // The authorized logic modules
17     mapping (address => bool) public authorized;
18
19     /*
20     array
21     index 0: AccountLogic address
22             1: TransferLogic address
23             2: DualsignsLogic address
24             3: DappLogic address
25             4: ...
26     */
27     address[] public authorizedLogics;
28
29     // updated logics and their due time of becoming effective
30     mapping (address => pending) public pendingLogics;
31
32     // pending time before updated logics take effect
33     struct pendingTime {
34         uint curPendingTime;
35         uint nextPendingTime;
36         uint dueTime;
37     }

```

```

38
39 pendingTime public pt;
40
41 // how many authorized logics
42 uint public logicCount;
43 constructor(address[] memory _initialLogics, uint256 _pendingTime) public
44 {
45     for (uint i = 0; i < _initialLogics.length; i++) {
46         address logic = _initialLogics[i];
47         authorized[logic] = true;
48         logicCount += 1;
49     }
50     authorizedLogics = _initialLogics;
51
52     // pendingTime: 4 days for mainnet, 4 minutes for ropsten testnet
53     pt.curPendingTime = _pendingTime;
54     pt.nextPendingTime = _pendingTime;
55     pt.dueTime = now;
56 }
57
58 //CTK_NO_ASF
59 function submitUpdatePendingTime(uint _pendingTime) external onlyOwner {
60     pt.nextPendingTime = _pendingTime;
61     pt.dueTime = pt.curPendingTime + now;
62 }
63 //CTK_NO_ASF
64 function triggerUpdatePendingTime() external {
65     require(pt.dueTime <= now, "too early to trigger updatePendingTime");
66     pt.curPendingTime = pt.nextPendingTime;
67 }
68 //CTK_NO_ASF
69 function isAuthorized(address _logic) external view returns (bool) {
70     return authorized[_logic];
71 }
72 //CTK_NO_ASF
73 function getAuthorizedLogics() external view returns (address[] memory) {
74     return authorizedLogics;
75 }
76 //CTK_NO_ASF
77 function submitUpdate(address _logic, bool _value) external onlyOwner {
78     pending storage p = pendingLogics[_logic];
79     p.value = _value;
80     p.dueTime = now + pt.curPendingTime;
81     emit UpdateLogicSubmitted(_logic, _value);
82 }
83 //CTK_NO_ASF
84 function cancelUpdate(address _logic) external onlyOwner {
85     delete pendingLogics[_logic];
86     emit UpdateLogicCancelled(_logic);
87 }
88 function triggerUpdateLogic(address _logic) external {
89     pending memory p = pendingLogics[_logic];
90     require(p.dueTime > 0, "pending logic not found");
91     require(p.dueTime <= now, "too early to trigger updateLogic");
92     updateLogic(_logic, p.value);
93     delete pendingLogics[_logic];
94 }
95 function updateLogic(address _logic, bool _value) internal {

```



```

96     if (authorized[_logic] != _value) {
97         if(_value) {
98             logicCount += 1;
99             authorized[_logic] = true;
100             authorizedLogics.push(_logic);
101         }
102         else {
103             logicCount -= 1;
104             require(logicCount > 0, "must have at least one logic module");
105             delete authorized[_logic];
106             removeLogic(_logic);
107         }
108         emit UpdateLogicDone(_logic, _value);
109     }
110 }
111 function removeLogic(address _logic) internal {
112     uint len = authorizedLogics.length;
113     address lastLogic = authorizedLogics[len - 1];
114     if (_logic != lastLogic) {
115         for (uint i = 0; i < len; i++) {
116             if (_logic == authorizedLogics[i]) {
117                 authorizedLogics[i] = lastLogic;
118                 break;
119             }
120         }
121     }
122     authorizedLogics.length--;
123 }
124 }

```

File utils/Owned.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  /**
4   * @title Owned
5   * @dev Basic contract to define an owner.
6   * @author Julien Niset - <julien@argent.im>
7   */
8  contract Owned {
9
10     // The owner
11     address public owner;
12
13     event OwnerChanged(address indexed _newOwner);
14
15     /**
16     * @dev Throws if the sender is not the owner.
17     */
18     modifier onlyOwner {
19         require(msg.sender == owner, "Must be owner");
20         _;
21     }
22     // @CTK NO_ASF
23     constructor() public {
24         owner = msg.sender;
25     }
26
27     /**

```

```

28  * @dev Lets the owner transfer ownership of the contract to a new owner.
29  * @param _newOwner The new owner.
30  */
31  //@CTK NO_ASF
32  function changeOwner(address _newOwner) external onlyOwner {
33      require(_newOwner != address(0), "Address must not be null");
34      owner = _newOwner;
35      emit OwnerChanged(_newOwner);
36  }
37  }

```

File utils/MultiOwned.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  import "./Owned.sol";
4
5  contract MultiOwned is Owned {
6      mapping (address => bool) public multiOwners;
7
8      modifier onlyMultiOwners {
9          require(multiOwners[msg.sender] == true, "must be one of owners");
10         _;
11     }
12
13     event OwnerAdded(address indexed _owner);
14     event OwnerRemoved(address indexed _owner);
15     //@CTK NO_ASF
16     function addOwner(address _owner) external onlyOwner {
17         require(_owner != address(0), "owner must not be 0x0");
18         if(multiOwners[_owner] == false) {
19             multiOwners[_owner] = true;
20             emit OwnerAdded(_owner);
21         }
22     }
23     //@CTK NO_ASF
24     function removeOwner(address _owner) external onlyOwner {
25         require(multiOwners[_owner] == true, "owner not exist");
26         delete multiOwners[_owner];
27         emit OwnerRemoved(_owner);
28     }
29 }

```

File utils/SafeMath.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  /* The MIT License (MIT)
4
5  Copyright (c) 2016 Smart Contract Solutions, Inc.
6
7  Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining
8  a copy of this software and associated documentation files (the
9  "Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including
10 without limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish,
11 distribute, sublicense, and/or sell copies of the Software, and to
12 permit persons to whom the Software is furnished to do so, subject to
13 the following conditions:
14
15 The above copyright notice and this permission notice shall be included

```

```

16 in all copies or substantial portions of the Software.
17
18 THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS
19 OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF
20 MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT.
21 IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY
22 CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT,
23 TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE
24 SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE. */
25
26 /**
27  * @title SafeMath
28  * @dev Math operations with safety checks that throw on error
29  */
30 library SafeMath {
31
32     /**
33     * @dev Multiplies two numbers, reverts on overflow.
34     */
35     /*@CTK "SafeMath mul"
36     @post (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b) -> __reverted
37     @post __reverted -> (a > 0) && (((a * b) / a) != b)
38     @post !__reverted -> __return == a * b
39     @post !__reverted == !__has_overflow
40     */
41     function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
42         // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than requiring 'a' not being zero, but the
43         // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
44         // See: https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
45         if (a == 0) {
46             return 0;
47         }
48
49         uint256 c = a * b;
50         require(c / a == b);
51
52         return c;
53     }
54
55     /**
56     * @dev Integer division of two numbers truncating the quotient, reverts on division by
57     zero.
58     */
59     /*@CTK "SafeMath div"
60     @post b != 0 -> !__reverted
61     @post !__reverted -> __return == a / b
62     @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
63     */
64     function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
65         require(b > 0); // Solidity only automatically asserts when dividing by 0
66         uint256 c = a / b;
67         // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
68
69         return c;
70     }
71
72     /**
73     * @dev Subtracts two numbers, reverts on overflow (i.e. if subtrahend is greater than

```

```

    minuend).
73  */
74  /*@CTK "SafeMath sub"
75   @post (a < b) == __reverted
76   @post !__reverted -> __return == a - b
77   @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
78  */
79  function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
80      require(b <= a);
81      uint256 c = a - b;
82
83      return c;
84  }
85
86  /**
87   * @dev Adds two numbers, reverts on overflow.
88  */
89  /*@CTK "SafeMath add"
90   @post (a + b < a || a + b < b) == __reverted
91   @post !__reverted -> __return == a + b
92   @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
93  */
94  function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
95      uint256 c = a + b;
96      require(c >= a);
97
98      return c;
99  }
100
101  /**
102   * @dev Divides two numbers and returns the remainder (unsigned integer modulo),
103   * reverts when dividing by zero.
104  */
105  /*@CTK "SafeMath mod"
106   @post (b == 0) == __reverted
107   @post !__reverted -> __return == a % b
108   @post !__reverted -> !__has_overflow
109  */
110  function mod(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
111      require(b != 0);
112      return a % b;
113  }
114
115  /**
116   * @dev Returns ceil(a / b).
117  */
118  function ceil(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
119      uint256 c = a / b;
120      if(a % b == 0) {
121          return c;
122      }
123      else {
124          return c + 1;
125      }
126  }
127  }

```

File logics/DualsignLogic.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  import "../base/AccountBaseLogic.sol";
4
5  /**
6   * @title DualsigsLogic
7   */
8  contract DualsigsLogic is AccountBaseLogic {
9
10     // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("changeAllOperationKeysWithoutDelay(address,address[])"))
11     bytes4 private constant CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS_WITHOUT_DELAY = 0x02064abc;
12     // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("unfreezeWithoutDelay(address)"))
13     bytes4 private constant UNFREEZE_WITHOUT_DELAY = 0x69521650;
14     // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("addBackup(address,address)"))
15     bytes4 private constant ADD_BACKUP = 0x426b7407;
16     // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("proposeByBoth(address,address,bytes)"))
17     bytes4 private constant PROPOSE_BY_BOTH = 0x7548cb94;
18
19     event DualsigsLogicInitialised(address indexed account);
20     event DualsigsLogicEntered(bytes data, uint256 indexed clientNonce, uint256 backupNonce)
21         ;
22
23     modifier allowDualSigsActionOnly(bytes memory _data) {
24         bytes4 methodId = getMethodId(_data);
25         require ((methodId == ADD_BACKUP) ||
26             (methodId == PROPOSE_BY_BOTH), "wrong entry");
27     }
28
29     // ***** Constructor ***** //
30     //@CTK NO_ASF
31     constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
32         AccountBaseLogic(_accountStorage)
33     public
34     {
35     }
36
37     // ***** Initialization ***** //
38     //@CTK NO_ASF
39     function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
40         emit DualsigsLogicInitialised(address(_account));
41     }
42
43     // ***** action entry ***** //
44
45     /* DualsigsLogic has 2 actions called from 'enter':
46        addBackup, proposeByBoth
47     */
48     function enter(
49         bytes calldata _data, bytes calldata _clientSig, bytes calldata _backupSig, uint256
50         _clientNonce, uint256 _backupNonce
51     )
52     external allowDualSigsActionOnly(_data)
53     {
54         verifyClient(_data, _clientSig, _clientNonce);
55         verifyBackup(_data, _backupSig, _backupNonce);
56
57         // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls

```

```

57     (bool success,) = address(this).call(_data);
58     require(success, "enterWithDualSigs failed");
59     emit DualsigsLogicEntered(_data, _clientNonce, _backupNonce);
60 }
61 function verifyClient(bytes memory _data, bytes memory _clientSig, uint256 _clientNonce)
    internal {
62     address client = getSignerAddress(_data);
63     //client sign with admin key
64     uint256 clientKeyIndex = 0;
65     checkKeyStatus(client, clientKeyIndex);
66     address signingKey = accountStorage.getKeyData(client, clientKeyIndex);
67     if ((getMethodId(_data) == PROPOSE_BY_BOTH) &&
68         (getProposedMethodId(_data) == CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_WITHOUT_DELAY)) {
69         // if proposed action is 'changeAdminKeyWithoutDelay', do not check _clientNonce
70         verifySig(signingKey, _clientSig, getSignHashWithoutNonce(_data));
71     } else {
72         checkAndUpdateNonce(signingKey, _clientNonce);
73         verifySig(signingKey, _clientSig, getSignHash(_data, _clientNonce));
74     }
75 }
76 function verifyBackup(bytes memory _data, bytes memory _backupSig, uint256 _backupNonce)
    internal {
77     address backup = getSecondSignerAddress(_data);
78     //backup sign with assist key
79     uint256 backupKeyIndex = 4;
80     checkKeyStatus(backup, backupKeyIndex);
81     verifySig(accountStorage.getKeyData(backup, backupKeyIndex), _backupSig, getSignHash(
82         _data, _backupNonce));
83     address signingKey = accountStorage.getKeyData(backup, backupKeyIndex);
84     checkAndUpdateNonce(signingKey, _backupNonce);
85     verifySig(signingKey, _backupSig, getSignHash(_data, _backupNonce));
86 }
87 // ***** change admin key ***** //
88
89 // called from 'executeProposal'
90 function changeAdminKeyWithoutDelay(address payable _account, address _pkNew) external
    allowSelfCallsOnly {
91     address pk = accountStorage.getKeyData(_account, 0);
92     require(pk != _pkNew, "identical admin key already exists");
93     require(_pkNew != address(0), "0x0 is invalid");
94     accountStorage.setKeyData(_account, 0, _pkNew);
95     //clear any existing related delay data and proposal
96     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY);
97     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP);
98     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS);
99     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, UNFREEZE);
100     clearRelatedProposalAfterAdminKeyChanged(_account);
101 }
102
103 // ***** change all operation keys ***** //
104
105 // called from 'executeProposal'
106 function changeAllOperationKeysWithoutDelay(address payable _account, address[] calldata
    _pks) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
107     uint256 keyCount = accountStorage.getOperationKeyCount(_account);
108     require(_pks.length == keyCount, "invalid number of keys");
109     for (uint256 i = 0; i < keyCount; i++) {

```

```

110     address pk = _pks[i];
111     require(pk != address(0), "0x0 is invalid");
112     accountStorage.setKeyData(_account, i+1, pk);
113     accountStorage.setKeyStatus(_account, i+1, 0);
114 }
115 }
116
117 // ***** freeze/unfreeze all operation keys ***** //
118
119 // called from 'executeProposal'
120 function unfreezeWithoutDelay(address payable _account) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
121     for (uint256 i = 0; i < accountStorage.getOperationKeyCount(_account); i++) {
122         if (accountStorage.getKeyStatus(_account, i+1) == 1) {
123             accountStorage.setKeyStatus(_account, i+1, 0);
124         }
125     }
126 }
127
128 // ***** add backup ***** //
129
130 // called from 'enter'
131 function addBackup(address payable _account, address _backup) external allowSelfCallsOnly
132 {
133     require(_account != _backup, "cannot be backup of oneself");
134     uint256 index = findAvailableSlot(_account, _backup);
135     require(index <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX, "invalid or duplicate or no vacancy");
136     accountStorage.setBackup(_account, index, _backup, now + DELAY_CHANGE_BACKUP, uint256
137         (-1));
138 }
139
140 // return backupData index(0~5), 6 means not found
141 // 'available' means empty or expired
142 function findAvailableSlot(address _account, address _backup) public view returns(uint) {
143     uint index = MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX + 1;
144     if (_backup == address(0)) {
145         return index;
146     }
147     for (uint256 i = 0; i <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX; i++) {
148         address backup = accountStorage.getBackupAddress(_account, i);
149         uint256 expiryDate = accountStorage.getBackupExpiryDate(_account, i);
150         // _backup already exists and not expired
151         if ((backup == _backup) && (expiryDate > now)) {
152             return MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX + 1;
153         }
154         if (index > MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX) {
155             // zero address or backup expired
156             if ((backup == address(0)) || (expiryDate <= now)) {
157                 index = i;
158             }
159         }
160     }
161     return index;
162 }
163
164 // ***** propose, approve, execute and cancel proposal ***** //
165
166 // called from 'enter'
167 // proposer is client in the case of 'proposeByBoth'

```

```

166 function proposeByBoth(address payable _client, address _backup, bytes calldata
    _functionData) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
167     bytes4 proposedActionId = getMethodId(_functionData);
168     require(isFastAction(proposedActionId), "invalid proposal");
169     checkRelation(_client, _backup);
170     bytes32 functionHash = keccak256(_functionData);
171     accountStorage.setProposalData(_client, _client, proposedActionId, functionHash, _backup
    );
172 }
173 // @CTK NO_ASF
174 function isFastAction(bytes4 _actionId) internal pure returns(bool) {
175     if ((_actionId == CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_WITHOUT_DELAY) ||
176         (_actionId == CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS_WITHOUT_DELAY) ||
177         (_actionId == UNFREEZE_WITHOUT_DELAY))
178     {
179         return true;
180     }
181     return false;
182 }
183
184 // ***** internal functions ***** //
185 // @CTK NO_ASF
186 function getSecondSignerAddress(bytes memory _b) internal pure returns (address _a) {
187     require(_b.length >= 68, "data length too short");
188     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
189     assembly {
190         // 68 = 32 + 4 + 32
191         let mask := 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
192         _a := and(mask, mload(add(_b, 68)))
193     }
194 }
195 // @CTK NO_ASF
196 function getProposedMethodId(bytes memory _b) internal pure returns (bytes4 _a) {
197     require(_b.length >= 164, "data length too short");
198     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
199     assembly {
200         /* 'proposeByBoth' data example:
201         0x
202         7548cb94 // method id
203         000000000000000000000000b7055946345ad40f8cca3feb075dfadd9e2641b5 // param 0
204         00000000000000000000000011390e32ccdfb3f85e92b949c72fe482d77838f3 // param 1
205         0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000060 // data length
            including padding
206         0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000044 // true data length
207         441d2e50 // method id(proposed method
            : changeAdminKeyWithoutDelay)
208         000000000000000000000000b7055946345ad40f8cca3feb075dfadd9e2641b5 // param 0
209         00000000000000000000000013667a2711960c95fae074f90e0f739bc324d1ed // param 1
210         0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 // padding
211         */
212         // the first 32 bytes is the length of the bytes array _b
213         // 32 + 4 + 32 + 32 + 32 + 32 = 164
214         _a := mload(add(_b, 164))
215     }
216 }
217 function getSignHashWithoutNonce(bytes memory _data) internal view returns(bytes32) {
218     // use EIP 191
219     // 0x1900 + this logic address + data

```



```

220     bytes32 msgHash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked(byte(0x19), byte(0), address(this),
        _data));
221     bytes32 prefixedHash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked(SIGN_HASH_PREFIX, msgHash));
222     return prefixedHash;
223 }
224
225 }

```

File logics/AccountLogic.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3  import "../base/AccountBaseLogic.sol";
4
5  /**
6   * @title AccountLogic
7   */
8  contract AccountLogic is AccountBaseLogic {
9
10     // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("addOperationKey(address,address)"))
11     bytes4 private constant ADD_OPERATION_KEY = 0x9a7f6101;
12     // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("proposeAsBackup(address,address,bytes)"))
13     bytes4 private constant PROPOSE_AS_BACKUP = 0xd470470f;
14     // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("approveProposal(address,address,address,bytes)"))
15     bytes4 private constant APPROVE_PROPOSAL = 0x3713f742;
16
17     event AccountLogicEntered(bytes data, uint256 indexed nonce);
18     event AccountLogicInitialised(address indexed account);
19     event ChangeAdminKeyTriggered(address indexed account, address pkNew);
20     event ChangeAdminKeyByBackupTriggered(address indexed account, address pkNew);
21     event ChangeAllOperationKeysTriggered(address indexed account, address[] pks);
22     event UnfreezeTriggered(address indexed account);
23
24     // ***** Constructor ***** //
25     //@CTK NO_ASF
26     constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
27         AccountBaseLogic(_accountStorage)
28     public
29     {
30     }
31
32     // ***** Initialization ***** //
33     //@CTK NO_ASF
34     function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
35         emit AccountLogicInitialised(address(_account));
36     }
37
38     // ***** action entry ***** //
39
40     /* AccountLogic has 12 actions called from 'enter':
41        changeAdminKey, addOperationKey, changeAllOperationKeys, freeze, unfreeze,
42        removeBackup, cancelDelay, cancelAddBackup, cancelRemoveBackup,
43        proposeAsBackup, approveProposal, cancelProposal
44     */
45     function enter(bytes calldata _data, bytes calldata _signature, uint256 _nonce) external {
46         require(getMethodId(_data) != CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP, "invalid data");
47         address account = getSignerAddress(_data);
48         uint256 keyIndex = getKeyIndex(_data);
49         checkKeyStatus(account, keyIndex);

```

```

50     address signingKey = accountStorage.getKeyData(account, keyIndex);
51     checkAndUpdateNonce(signingKey, _nonce);
52     bytes32 signHash = getSignHash(_data, _nonce);
53     verifySig(signingKey, _signature, signHash);
54
55     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
56     (bool success,) = address(this).call(_data);
57     require(success, "calling self failed");
58     emit AccountLogicEntered(_data, _nonce);
59 }
60
61 // ***** change admin key ***** //
62
63 // called from 'enter'
64 function changeAdminKey(address payable _account, address _pkNew) external
65     allowSelfCallsOnly {
66     require(_pkNew != address(0), "0x0 is invalid");
67     address pk = accountStorage.getKeyData(_account, 0);
68     require(pk != _pkNew, "identical admin key exists");
69     require(accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY) == 0, "delay data
70         already exists");
71     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('changeAdminKey', _account, _pkNew));
72     accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY, hash, now +
73         DELAY_CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY);
74 }
75
76 // called from external
77 function triggerChangeAdminKey(address payable _account, address _pkNew) external {
78     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('changeAdminKey', _account, _pkNew));
79     require(hash == accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY), "delay hash
80         unmatch");
81
82     uint256 due = accountStorage.getDelayDataDueTime(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY);
83     require(due > 0, "delay data not found");
84     require(due <= now, "too early to trigger changeAdminKey");
85     accountStorage.setKeyData(_account, 0, _pkNew);
86     //clear any existing related delay data and proposal
87     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY);
88     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP);
89     clearRelatedProposalAfterAdminKeyChanged(_account);
90     emit ChangeAdminKeyTriggered(_account, _pkNew);
91 }
92
93 // ***** change admin key by backup proposal ***** //
94
95 // called from 'executeProposal'
96 function changeAdminKeyByBackup(address payable _account, address _pkNew) external
97     allowSelfCallsOnly {
98     require(_pkNew != address(0), "0x0 is invalid");
99     address pk = accountStorage.getKeyData(_account, 0);
100     require(pk != _pkNew, "identical admin key exists");
101     require(accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP) == 0, "
102         delay data already exists");
103     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('changeAdminKeyByBackup', _account, _pkNew));
104     accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP, hash, now +
105         DELAY_CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP);
106 }

```

```

101 // called from external
102 function triggerChangeAdminKeyByBackup(address payable _account, address _pkNew) external
103 {
104     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('changeAdminKeyByBackup', _account, _pkNew));
105     require(hash == accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP), "
106         delay hash unmatched");
107
108     uint256 due = accountStorage.getDelayDataDueTime(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP);
109     require(due > 0, "delay data not found");
110     require(due <= now, "too early to trigger changeAdminKeyByBackup");
111     accountStorage.setKeyData(_account, 0, _pkNew);
112     //clear any existing related delay data and proposal
113     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP);
114     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY);
115     clearRelatedProposalAfterAdminKeyChanged(_account);
116     emit ChangeAdminKeyByBackupTriggered(_account, _pkNew);
117 }
118
119 // ***** add operation key ***** //
120
121 // called from 'enter'
122 function addOperationKey(address payable _account, address _pkNew) external
123     allowSelfCallsOnly {
124     uint256 index = accountStorage.getOperationKeyCount(_account) + 1;
125     require(index > 0, "invalid operation key index");
126     // set a limit to prevent unnecessary trouble
127     require(index < 20, "index exceeds limit");
128     require(_pkNew != address(0), "0x0 is invalid");
129     address pk = accountStorage.getKeyData(_account, index);
130     require(pk == address(0), "operation key already exists");
131     accountStorage.setKeyData(_account, index, _pkNew);
132     accountStorage.increaseKeyCount(_account);
133 }
134
135 // ***** change all operation keys ***** //
136
137 // called from 'enter'
138 function changeAllOperationKeys(address payable _account, address[] calldata _pks)
139     external allowSelfCallsOnly {
140     uint256 keyCount = accountStorage.getOperationKeyCount(_account);
141     require(_pks.length == keyCount, "invalid number of keys");
142     require(accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS) == 0, "
143         delay data already exists");
144     address pk;
145     for (uint256 i = 0; i < keyCount; i++) {
146         pk = _pks[i];
147         require(pk != address(0), "0x0 is invalid");
148     }
149     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('changeAllOperationKeys', _account, _pks));
150     accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS, hash, now +
151         DELAY_CHANGE_OPERATION_KEY);
152 }
153
154 // called from external
155 function triggerChangeAllOperationKeys(address payable _account, address[] calldata _pks)
156     external {
157     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('changeAllOperationKeys', _account, _pks));
158     require(hash == accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS), "

```

```

    delay hash unmatched");
152
153     uint256 due = accountStorage.getDelayDataDueTime(_account, CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS);
154     require(due > 0, "delay data not found");
155     require(due <= now, "too early to trigger changeAllOperationKeys");
156     address pk;
157     for (uint256 i = 0; i < accountStorage.getOperationKeyCount(_account); i++) {
158         pk = _pks[i];
159         accountStorage.setKeyData(_account, i+1, pk);
160         accountStorage.setKeyStatus(_account, i+1, 0);
161     }
162     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS);
163     emit ChangeAllOperationKeysTriggered(_account, _pks);
164 }
165
166 // ***** freeze/unfreeze all operation keys ***** //
167
168 // called from 'enter'
169 function freeze(address payable _account) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
170     for (uint256 i = 1; i <= accountStorage.getOperationKeyCount(_account); i++) {
171         if (accountStorage.getKeyStatus(_account, i) == 0) {
172             accountStorage.setKeyStatus(_account, i, 1);
173         }
174     }
175 }
176
177 // called from 'enter'
178 function unfreeze(address payable _account) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
179     require(accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, UNFREEZE) == 0, "delay data already
        exists");
180     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('unfreeze', _account));
181     accountStorage.setDelayData(_account, UNFREEZE, hash, now + DELAY_UNFREEZE_KEY);
182 }
183
184 // called from external
185 function triggerUnfreeze(address payable _account) external {
186     bytes32 hash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked('unfreeze', _account));
187     require(hash == accountStorage.getDelayDataHash(_account, UNFREEZE), "delay hash unmatched
        ");
188
189     uint256 due = accountStorage.getDelayDataDueTime(_account, UNFREEZE);
190     require(due > 0, "delay data not found");
191     require(due <= now, "too early to trigger unfreeze");
192
193     for (uint256 i = 1; i <= accountStorage.getOperationKeyCount(_account); i++) {
194         if (accountStorage.getKeyStatus(_account, i) == 1) {
195             accountStorage.setKeyStatus(_account, i, 0);
196         }
197     }
198     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, UNFREEZE);
199     emit UnfreezeTriggered(_account);
200 }
201
202 // ***** remove backup ***** //
203
204 // called from 'enter'
205 function removeBackup(address payable _account, address _backup) external
    allowSelfCallsOnly {

```

```

206     uint256 index = findBackup(_account, _backup);
207     require(index <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX, "backup invalid or not exist");
208
209     accountStorage.setBackupExpiryDate(_account, index, now + DELAY_CHANGE_BACKUP);
210 }
211
212 // return backupData index(0~5), 6 means not found
213 // do make sure _backup is not 0x0
214 function findBackup(address _account, address _backup) public view returns(uint) {
215     uint index = MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX + 1;
216     if (_backup == address(0)) {
217         return index;
218     }
219     address b;
220     for (uint256 i = 0; i <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX; i++) {
221         b = accountStorage.getBackupAddress(_account, i);
222         if (b == _backup) {
223             index = i;
224             break;
225         }
226     }
227     return index;
228 }
229
230 // ***** cancel delay action ***** //
231
232 // called from 'enter'
233 function cancelDelay(address payable _account, bytes4 _actionId) external
234     allowSelfCallsOnly {
235     accountStorage.clearDelayData(_account, _actionId);
236 }
237
238 // called from 'enter'
239 function cancelAddBackup(address payable _account, address _backup) external
240     allowSelfCallsOnly {
241     uint256 index = findBackup(_account, _backup);
242     require(index <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX, "backup invalid or not exist");
243     uint256 effectiveDate = accountStorage.getBackupEffectiveDate(_account, index);
244     require(effectiveDate > now, "already effective");
245     accountStorage.clearBackupData(_account, index);
246 }
247
248 // called from 'enter'
249 function cancelRemoveBackup(address payable _account, address _backup) external
250     allowSelfCallsOnly {
251     uint256 index = findBackup(_account, _backup);
252     require(index <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX, "backup invalid or not exist");
253     uint256 expiryDate = accountStorage.getBackupExpiryDate(_account, index);
254     require(expiryDate > now, "already expired");
255     accountStorage.setBackupExpiryDate(_account, index, uint256(-1));
256 }
257
258 // ***** propose, approve and cancel proposal ***** //
259
260 // called from 'enter'
261 // proposer is backup in the case of 'proposeAsBackup'
262 function proposeAsBackup(address _backup, address payable _client, bytes calldata
263     _functionData) external allowSelfCallsOnly {

```

```

260     bytes4 proposedActionId = getMethodId(_functionData);
261     require(proposedActionId == CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP, "invalid proposal by backup");
262     checkRelation(_client, _backup);
263     bytes32 functionHash = keccak256(_functionData);
264     accountStorage.setProposalData(_client, _backup, proposedActionId, functionHash, _backup
    );
265 }
266
267 // called from 'enter'
268 function approveProposal(address _backup, address payable _client, address _proposer,
    bytes calldata _functionData) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
269     bytes32 functionHash = keccak256(_functionData);
270     require(functionHash != 0, "invalid hash");
271     checkRelation(_client, _backup);
272     bytes4 proposedActionId = getMethodId(_functionData);
273     bytes32 hash = accountStorage.getProposalDataHash(_client, _proposer, proposedActionId);
274     require(hash == functionHash, "proposal unmatched");
275     accountStorage.setProposalData(_client, _proposer, proposedActionId, functionHash,
        _backup);
276 }
277
278 // called from 'enter'
279 function cancelProposal(address payable _client, address _proposer, bytes4
    _proposedActionId) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
280     require(_client != _proposer, "cannot cancel dual signed proposal");
281     accountStorage.clearProposalData(_client, _proposer, _proposedActionId);
282 }
283
284 // ***** internal functions ***** //
285
286 /*
287     index 0: admin key
288         1: asset(transfer)
289         2: adding
290         3: reserved(dapp)
291         4: assist
292 */
293 // @CTK NO_ASF
294 function getKeyIndex(bytes memory _data) internal pure returns (uint256) {
295     uint256 index; // index default value is 0, admin key
296     bytes4 methodId = getMethodId(_data);
297     if (methodId == ADD_OPERATION_KEY) {
298         index = 2; // adding key
299     } else if (methodId == PROPOSE_AS_BACKUP || methodId == APPROVE_PROPOSAL) {
300         index = 4; // assist key
301     }
302     return index;
303 }
304
305 }

```

File logics/DappLogic.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3 import "../base/BaseLogic.sol";
4
5 contract DappLogic is BaseLogic {
6

```

```

7  /*
8  index 0: admin key
9      1: asset(transfer)
10     2: adding
11     3: reserved(dapp)
12     4: assist
13  */
14  uint constant internal DAPP_KEY_INDEX = 3;
15
16  // ***** Events ***** //
17
18  event DappLogicInitialised(address indexed account);
19  event DappLogicEntered(bytes data, uint256 indexed nonce);
20
21  // ***** Constructor ***** //
22  //@CTK NO_ASF
23  constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
24      BaseLogic(_accountStorage)
25      public
26  {
27  }
28
29  // ***** Initialization ***** //
30  //@CTK NO_ASF
31  function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
32      emit DappLogicInitialised(address(_account));
33  }
34
35  // ***** action entry ***** //
36  function enter(bytes calldata _data, bytes calldata _signature, uint256 _nonce) external
37  {
38      address account = getSignerAddress(_data);
39      checkKeyStatus(account, DAPP_KEY_INDEX);
40
41      address dappKey = accountStorage.getKeyData(account, DAPP_KEY_INDEX);
42      heckAndUpdateNonce(dappKey, _nonce);
43      bytes32 signHash = getSignHash(_data, _nonce);
44      verifySig(dappKey, _signature, signHash);
45
46      // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
47      (bool success,) = address(this).call(_data);
48      require(success, "calling self failed");
49      emit DappLogicEntered(_data, _nonce);
50  }
51
52  // ***** call Dapp ***** //
53
54  // called from 'enter'
55  // call other contract from base account
56  function callContract(address payable _account, address payable _target, uint256 _value,
57      bytes calldata _methodData) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
58      // Account(_account).invoke(_target, _value, _methodData);
59      bool success;
60      // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
61      (success,) = _account.call(abi.encodeWithSignature("invoke(address,uint256,bytes)",
62          _target, _value, _methodData));
63      require(success, "calling invoke failed");
64  }

```



```

62 }
63 }

File logics/TransferLogic.sol

1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3 import "../base/BaseLogic.sol";
4
5 contract TransferLogic is BaseLogic {
6
7     /*
8     index 0: admin key
9         1: asset(transfer)
10        2: adding
11        3: reserved(dapp)
12        4: assist
13    */
14    uint constant internal TRANSFER_KEY_INDEX = 1;
15
16    // Equals to `bytes4(keccak256("onERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes)"))`
17    bytes4 private constant ERC721_RECEIVED = 0x150b7a02;
18
19    // ***** Events ***** //
20
21    event TransferLogicInitialised(address indexed account);
22    event TransferLogicEntered(bytes data, uint256 indexed nonce);
23
24    // ***** Constructor ***** //
25    //@CTK NO_ASF
26    constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
27        BaseLogic(_accountStorage)
28    public
29    {
30    }
31
32    // ***** Initialization ***** //
33
34    // enable staic call 'onERC721Received' from base account
35    //@CTK NO_ASF
36    function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
37        _account.enableStaticCall(address(this), ERC721_RECEIVED);
38        emit TransferLogicInitialised(address(_account));
39    }
40
41    // ***** action entry ***** //
42    function enter(bytes calldata _data, bytes calldata _signature, uint256 _nonce) external
43    {
44        address account = getSignerAddress(_data);
45        checkKeyStatus(account, TRANSFER_KEY_INDEX);
46
47        address assetKey = accountStorage.getKeyData(account, TRANSFER_KEY_INDEX);
48        checkAndUpdateNonce(assetKey, _nonce);
49        bytes32 signHash = getSignHash(_data, _nonce);
50        verifySig(assetKey, _signature, signHash);
51
52        // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
53        (bool success,) = address(this).call(_data);
54        require(success, "calling self failed");
55    }
56 }

```



```

54     emit TransferLogicEntered(_data, _nonce);
55 }
56
57 // ***** transfer assets ***** //
58
59 // called from 'enter'
60 // signer is '_from'
61 function transferEth(address payable _from, address _to, uint256 _amount) external
    allowSelfCallsOnly {
62     // Account(_from).invoke(_to, _amount, "");
63     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
64     (bool success,) = _from.call(abi.encodeWithSignature("invoke(address,uint256,bytes)",
        _to, _amount, ""));
65     require(success, "calling invoke failed");
66 }
67
68 // called from 'enter'
69 // signer is '_from'
70 function transferErc20(address payable _from, address _to, address _token, uint256
    _amount) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
71     bytes memory methodData = abi.encodeWithSignature("transfer(address,uint256)", _to,
        _amount);
72     // bytes memory res = Account(_from).invoke(_token, 0, methodData);
73     bool success;
74     bytes memory res;
75     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
76     (success, res) = _from.call(abi.encodeWithSignature("invoke(address,uint256,bytes)",
        _token, 0, methodData));
77     require(success, "calling invoke failed");
78     if (res.length > 0) {
79         bool r;
80         r = abi.decode(res, (bool));
81         require(r, "transferErc20 return false");
82     }
83 }
84
85 // called from 'enter'
86 // signer is '_approvedSpender'
87 // make sure '_from' has approved allowance to '_approvedSpender'
88 function transferApprovedErc20(address payable _approvedSpender, address _from, address
    _to, address _token, uint256 _amount) external allowSelfCallsOnly {
89     bytes memory methodData = abi.encodeWithSignature("transferFrom(address,address,
        uint256)", _from, _to, _amount);
90     // bytes memory res = Account(_approvedSpender).invoke(_token, 0, methodData);
91     bool success;
92     bytes memory res;
93     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
94     (success, res) = _approvedSpender.call(abi.encodeWithSignature("invoke(address,
        uint256,bytes)", _token, 0, methodData));
95     require(success, "calling invoke failed");
96     if (res.length > 0) {
97         bool r;
98         r = abi.decode(res, (bool));
99         require(r, "transferFrom return false");
100    }
101 }
102
103 // called from 'enter'

```

```

104 // signer is '_from'
105 function transferNft(
106     address payable _from, address _to, address _nftContract, uint256 _tokenId, bytes
107     calldata _data, bool _safe)
108     external
109     allowSelfCallsOnly
110 {
111     bytes memory methodData;
112     if(_safe) {
113         methodData = abi.encodeWithSignature("safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,
114             bytes)", _from, _to, _tokenId, _data);
115     } else {
116         methodData = abi.encodeWithSignature("transferFrom(address,address,uint256)",
117             _from, _to, _tokenId);
118         // Account(_from).invoke(_nftContract, 0, methodData);
119         bool success;
120         // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
121         (success,) = _from.call(abi.encodeWithSignature("invoke(address,uint256,bytes)",
122             _nftContract, 0, methodData));
123         require(success, "calling invoke failed");
124     }
125 }
126
127 // called from 'enter'
128 // signer is '_approvedSpender'
129 // make sure '_from' has approved nftToken to '_approvedSpender'
130 function transferApprovedNft(
131     address payable _approvedSpender, address _from, address _to, address _nftContract,
132     uint256 _tokenId, bytes calldata _data, bool _safe)
133     external
134     allowSelfCallsOnly
135 {
136     bytes memory methodData;
137     if(_safe) {
138         methodData = abi.encodeWithSignature("safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,
139             bytes)", _from, _to, _tokenId, _data);
140     } else {
141         methodData = abi.encodeWithSignature("transferFrom(address,address,uint256)",
142             _from, _to, _tokenId);
143         // Account(_approvedSpender).invoke(_nftContract, 0, methodData);
144         bool success;
145         // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
146         (success,) = _approvedSpender.call(abi.encodeWithSignature("invoke(address,
147             uint256,bytes)", _nftContract, 0, methodData));
148         require(success, "calling invoke failed");
149     }
150 }
151
152 // ***** callback of safeTransferFrom ***** //
153 // @CTK NO_ASF
154 function onERC721Received(address _operator, address _from, uint256 _tokenId, bytes
155     calldata _data) external pure returns (bytes4) {
156     return ERC721_RECEIVED;
157 }
158
159 }

```

File logs/base/AccountBaseLogic.sol

1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;

```

2
3 import "./BaseLogic.sol";
4
5 contract AccountBaseLogic is BaseLogic {
6
7     uint256 constant internal DELAY_CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY = 21 days;
8     uint256 constant internal DELAY_CHANGE_OPERATION_KEY = 7 days;
9     uint256 constant internal DELAY_UNFREEZE_KEY = 7 days;
10    uint256 constant internal DELAY_CHANGE_BACKUP = 21 days;
11    uint256 constant internal DELAY_CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP = 30 days;
12
13    uint256 constant internal MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX = 5;
14
15    // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("changeAdminKey(address,address)"))
16    bytes4 internal constant CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY = 0xd595d935;
17    // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("changeAdminKeyByBackup(address,address)"))
18    bytes4 internal constant CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP = 0xfdd54ba1;
19    // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("changeAdminKeyWithoutDelay(address,address)"))
20    bytes4 internal constant CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_WITHOUT_DELAY = 0x441d2e50;
21    // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("changeAllOperationKeys(address,address[])"))
22    bytes4 internal constant CHANGE_ALL_OPERATION_KEYS = 0xd3b9d4d6;
23    // Equals to bytes4(keccak256("unfreeze(address)"))
24    bytes4 internal constant UNFREEZE = 0x45c8b1a6;
25
26    event ProposalExecuted(address indexed client, address indexed proposer, bytes
        functionData);
27
28    // ***** Constructor ***** //
29    // @CTK NO_ASF
30    constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage)
31        BaseLogic(_accountStorage)
32    public
33    {
34    }
35
36    // ***** Proposal ***** //
37
38    /* 'executeProposal' is shared by AccountLogic and DualsignsLogic,
39       proposed actions called from 'executeProposal':
40       AccountLogic: changeAdminKeyByBackup
41       DualsignsLogic: changeAdminKeyWithoutDelay, changeAllOperationKeysWithoutDelay,
42                      unfreezeWithoutDelay
43    */
44    function executeProposal(address payable _client, address _proposer, bytes calldata
        _functionData) external {
45        bytes4 proposedActionId = getMethodId(_functionData);
46        bytes32 functionHash = keccak256(_functionData);
47
48        checkApproval(_client, _proposer, proposedActionId, functionHash);
49
50        // call functions with/without delay
51        // solium-disable-next-line security/no-low-level-calls
52        (bool success,) = address(this).call(_functionData);
53        require(success, "executeProposal failed");
54
55        accountStorage.clearProposalData(_client, _proposer, proposedActionId);
56        emit ProposalExecuted(_client, _proposer, _functionData);
57    }

```

```

57 function checkApproval(address _client, address _proposer, bytes4 _proposedActionId,
58   bytes32 _functionHash) internal view {
59   bytes32 hash = accountStorage.getProposalDataHash(_client, _proposer,
60     _proposedActionId);
61   require(hash == _functionHash, "proposal hash unmatched");
62
63   uint256 backupCount;
64   uint256 approvedCount;
65   address[] memory approved = accountStorage.getProposalDataApproval(_client,
66     _proposer, _proposedActionId);
67   require(approved.length > 0, "no approval");
68
69   // iterate backup list
70   for (uint256 i = 0; i <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX; i++) {
71     address backup = accountStorage.getBackupAddress(_client, i);
72     uint256 effectiveDate = accountStorage.getBackupEffectiveDate(_client, i);
73     uint256 expiryDate = accountStorage.getBackupExpiryDate(_client, i);
74     if (backup != address(0) && isEffectiveBackup(effectiveDate, expiryDate)) {
75       // count how many backups in backup list
76       backupCount += 1;
77       // iterate approved array
78       for (uint256 k = 0; k < approved.length; k++) {
79         if (backup == approved[k]) {
80           // count how many approved backups still exist in backup list
81           approvedCount += 1;
82         }
83       }
84     }
85   }
86   require(backupCount > 0, "no backup in list");
87   uint256 threshold = SafeMath.ceil(backupCount*6, 10);
88   require(approvedCount >= threshold, "must have 60% approval at least");
89 }
90
91 function checkRelation(address _client, address _backup) internal view {
92   require(_backup != address(0), "backup cannot be 0x0");
93   require(_client != address(0), "client cannot be 0x0");
94   bool isBackup;
95   for (uint256 i = 0; i <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX; i++) {
96     address backup = accountStorage.getBackupAddress(_client, i);
97     uint256 effectiveDate = accountStorage.getBackupEffectiveDate(_client, i);
98     uint256 expiryDate = accountStorage.getBackupExpiryDate(_client, i);
99     // backup match and effective and not expired
100     if (_backup == backup && isEffectiveBackup(effectiveDate, expiryDate)) {
101       isBackup = true;
102       break;
103     }
104   }
105   require(isBackup, "backup does not exist in list");
106 }
107
108 //CTK NO_ASF
109 function isEffectiveBackup(uint256 _effectiveDate, uint256 _expiryDate) internal view
110   returns(bool) {
111   return (_effectiveDate <= now) && (_expiryDate > now);
112 }
113
114 function clearRelatedProposalAfterAdminKeyChanged(address payable _client) internal {
115   //clear any existing proposal proposed by both, proposer is _client
116   accountStorage.clearProposalData(_client, _client, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_WITHOUT_DELAY);
117 }

```

```

111 //clear any existing proposal proposed by backup, proposer is one of the backups
112 for (uint256 i = 0; i <= MAX_DEFINED_BACKUP_INDEX; i++) {
113     address backup = accountStorage.getBackupAddress(_client, i);
114     uint256 effectiveDate = accountStorage.getBackupEffectiveDate(_client, i);
115     uint256 expiryDate = accountStorage.getBackupExpiryDate(_client, i);
116     if (backup != address(0) && isEffectiveBackup(effectiveDate, expiryDate)) {
117         accountStorage.clearProposalData(_client, backup, CHANGE_ADMIN_KEY_BY_BACKUP);
118     }
119 }
120 }
121
122 }

```

File logics/base/BaseLogic.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.5.4;
2
3 import "../Account.sol";
4 import "../AccountStorage.sol";
5 import "../utils/SafeMath.sol";
6
7 contract BaseLogic {
8
9     bytes constant internal SIGN_HASH_PREFIX = "\x19Ethereum Signed Message:\n32";
10
11     mapping (address => uint256) keyNonce;
12     AccountStorage public accountStorage;
13
14     modifier allowSelfCallsOnly() {
15         require (msg.sender == address(this), "only internal call is allowed");
16         _;
17     }
18
19     modifier allowAccountCallsOnly(Account _account) {
20         require(msg.sender == address(_account), "caller must be account");
21         _;
22     }
23
24     event LogicInitialised(address wallet);
25
26     // ***** Constructor ***** //
27
28     constructor(AccountStorage _accountStorage) public {
29         accountStorage = _accountStorage;
30     }
31
32     // ***** Initialization ***** //
33     //@CTK NO_ASF
34     function initAccount(Account _account) external allowAccountCallsOnly(_account){
35         emit LogicInitialised(address(_account));
36     }
37
38     // ***** Getter ***** //
39     //@CTK NO_ASF
40     function getKeyNonce(address _key) external view returns(uint256) {
41         return keyNonce[_key];
42     }
43
44     // ***** Signature ***** //

```

```

45 function getSignHash(bytes memory _data, uint256 _nonce) internal view returns(bytes32)
46 {
47     // use EIP 191
48     // 0x1900 + this logic address + data + nonce of signing key
49     bytes32 msgHash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked(byte(0x19), byte(0), address(this),
50         _data, _nonce));
51     bytes32 prefixedHash = keccak256(abi.encodePacked(SIGN_HASH_PREFIX, msgHash));
52     return prefixedHash;
53 }
54 function verifySig(address _signingKey, bytes memory _signature, bytes32 _signHash)
55     internal pure {
56     require(_signingKey != address(0), "invalid signing key");
57     address recoveredAddr = recover(_signHash, _signature);
58     require(recoveredAddr == _signingKey, "signature verification failed");
59 }
60
61 /**
62  * @dev Returns the address that signed a hashed message (`hash`) with
63  * `signature`. This address can then be used for verification purposes.
64  *
65  * The `ecrecover` EVM opcode allows for malleable (non-unique) signatures:
66  * this function rejects them by requiring the `s` value to be in the lower
67  * half order, and the `v` value to be either 27 or 28.
68  *
69  * NOTE: This call _does not revert_ if the signature is invalid, or
70  * if the signer is otherwise unable to be retrieved. In those scenarios,
71  * the zero address is returned.
72  *
73  * IMPORTANT: `hash` _must_ be the result of a hash operation for the
74  * verification to be secure: it is possible to craft signatures that
75  * recover to arbitrary addresses for non-hashed data. A safe way to ensure
76  * this is by receiving a hash of the original message (which may otherwise
77  * be too long), and then calling {toEthSignedMessageHash} on it.
78  */
79 function recover(bytes32 hash, bytes memory signature) internal pure returns (address) {
80     // Check the signature length
81     if (signature.length != 65) {
82         return (address(0));
83     }
84
85     // Divide the signature in r, s and v variables
86     bytes32 r;
87     bytes32 s;
88     uint8 v;
89
90     // ecrecover takes the signature parameters, and the only way to get them
91     // currently is to use assembly.
92     // solhint-disable-next-line no-inline-assembly
93     assembly {
94         r := mload(add(signature, 0x20))
95         s := mload(add(signature, 0x40))
96         v := byte(0, mload(add(signature, 0x60)))
97     }
98
99     // EIP-2 still allows signature malleability for ecrecover(). Remove this
100     // possibility and make the signature
101     // unique. Appendix F in the Ethereum Yellow paper (https://ethereum.github.io/
102     // yellowpaper/paper.pdf), defines

```

```

98      // the valid range for s in (281): 0 < s < secp256k1n / 2 + 1, and for v in (282): v
99      // \in {27, 28}. Most
100     // signatures from current libraries generate a unique signature with an s-value in
101     // the lower half order.
102     //
103     // If your library generates malleable signatures, such as s-values in the upper
104     // range, calculate a new s-value
105     // with 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFEBAAEDCE6AF48A03BBFD25E8CD0364141 - s1 and
106     // flip v from 27 to 28 or
107     // vice versa. If your library also generates signatures with 0/1 for v instead
108     // 27/28, add 27 to v to accept
109     // these malleable signatures as well.
110     if (uint256(s) > 0x7FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF5D576E7357A4501DDFE92F46681B20A0)
111     {
112         return address(0);
113     }
114     if (v != 27 && v != 28) {
115         return address(0);
116     }
117     // If the signature is valid (and not malleable), return the signer address
118     return ecrecover(hash, v, r, s);
119 }
120
121 /* get signer address from data
122 * @dev Gets an address encoded as the first argument in transaction data
123 * @param b The byte array that should have an address as first argument
124 * @returns a The address retrieved from the array
125 */
126 // @CTK NO_ASF
127 function getSignerAddress(bytes memory _b) internal pure returns (address _a) {
128     require(_b.length >= 36, "invalid bytes");
129     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
130     assembly {
131         let mask := 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
132         _a := and(mask, mload(add(_b, 36)))
133         // b = {length:32}{method sig:4}{address:32}{...}
134         // 36 is the offset of the first parameter of the data, if encoded properly.
135         // 32 bytes for the length of the bytes array, and the first 4 bytes for the
136         // function signature.
137         // 32 bytes is the length of the bytes array!!!!
138     }
139 }
140
141 // get method id, first 4 bytes of data
142 function getMethodId(bytes memory _b) internal pure returns (bytes4 _a) {
143     require(_b.length >= 4, "invalid data");
144     // solium-disable-next-line security/no-inline-assembly
145     assembly {
146         // 32 bytes is the length of the bytes array
147         _a := mload(add(_b, 32))
148     }
149 }
150
151 function checkKeyStatus(address _account, uint256 _index) internal {
152     // check operation key status
153     if (_index > 0) {

```



```

149         require(accountStorage.getKeyStatus(_account, _index) != 1, "frozen key");
150     }
151 }
152
153 // _nonce is timestamp in microsecond(1/1000000 second)
154 function checkAndUpdateNonce(address _key, uint256 _nonce) internal {
155     require(_nonce > keyNonce[_key], "nonce too small");
156     require(SafeMath.div(_nonce, 1000000) <= now + 86400, "nonce too big"); //
        86400=24*3600 seconds
157
158     keyNonce[_key] = _nonce;
159 }
160 }

```

File testUtils/MyToken.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
2
3  // import "openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Detailed.sol";
4  import "openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Mintable.sol";
5
6  contract MyToken is ERC20Mintable {
7      string private _name;
8      string private _symbol;
9      uint8 private _decimals;
10     uint256 public val;
11
12     constructor(string memory name, string memory symbol, uint8 decimals/*, address account,
        uint256 amount*/) public {
13         _name = name;
14         _symbol = symbol;
15         _decimals = decimals;
16         // mint(account, amount);
17     }
18
19     /**
20      * @dev Returns the name of the token.
21      */
22     //@CTK NO_ASF
23     function name() public view returns (string memory) {
24         return _name;
25     }
26
27     /**
28      * @dev Returns the symbol of the token, usually a shorter version of the
29      * name.
30      */
31     //@CTK NO_ASF
32     function symbol() public view returns (string memory) {
33         return _symbol;
34     }
35
36     /**
37      * @dev Returns the number of decimals used to get its user representation.
38      * For example, if `decimals` equals `2`, a balance of `505` tokens should
39      * be displayed to a user as `5,05` (`505 / 10 ** 2`).
40      *
41      * Tokens usually opt for a value of 18, imitating the relationship between
42      * Ether and Wei.

```



```
43      *
44      * > Note that this information is only used for _display_ purposes: it in
45      * no way affects any of the arithmetic of the contract, including
46      * `IERC20.balanceOf` and `IERC20.transfer`.
47      */
48      //@CTK NO_ASF
49      function decimals() public view returns (uint8) {
50          return _decimals;
51      }
52
53 }
```

