CPSC304 M4 deliverable

This PDF contains information including:

a. A short description of the final project, and what it accomplished.

Our project allows users to manage a gym business which involves managing members, trainers, the cafe inside the gyms, as well as the food sold at the cafes. The users are able to insert or delete rows to tables, as well as modify existing data or aggregate data for the purposes of finding meaningful data.

b. A description of how your final schema differed from the schema you turned in. i. If the final schema differed, explain why. Note that turning in a final schema that's different from what you planned is fine, we just want to know what changed and why.

We changed some parts of the schema related to foreign keys and dropping or inserting values into tables. There was an issue of circular references happening with some of the tables, such as a gym and manager who each held a foreign key referencing the other. This created an issue for inserting or deleting the tables; for example, it would not allow inserting a new manager who worked at a particular gym that didn't exist yet and we also could not insert a new gym that was managed by that new manager. So we set the circular referencing foreign keys to be DEFERRABLE constraints and also set foreign keys to cascade on delete.

c. A copy of the schema and screenshots that show what data is present in each relation after the SQL script from item #2 is run.

Gym

```
[postgres=# \d gym
                         Table "public.gym"
                    Type
                                | Collation |
                                                Nullable | Default
  Column
 branchnum
               integer
                                                 not null
 capacity
               integer
 city
               character(20)
               integer
 Indexes:
     "gym_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (branchnum)
 Foreign-key constraints:
     "fk_mid" FOREIGN KEY (mid) REFERENCES manager(mid) DEFERRABLE
 Referenced by:
     TABLE "cafe" CONSTRAINT "fk_branchnum" FOREIGN KEY (branchnum) REFERENCES gym(branchnum) DEFERRABLE TABLE "manager" CONSTRAINT "fk_gymnum" FOREIGN KEY (gymnum) REFERENCES gym(branchnum) DEFERRABLE
     TABLE "member" CONSTRAINT "member_branchnum_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (branchnum) REFERENCES gym(branchnum)
     TABLE "worksat" CONSTRAINT "worksat_branchnum_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (branchnum) REFERENCES gym(branchnum)
```

[postgres=# s	select * fro	om gym;	
branchnum	capacity	city	mid
	+	+	+
111	150	Vancouver	12345
222	200	Victoria	23456
333	100	Vancouver	34567
444	120	Surrey	45678
555	50	Vancouver	56789
666	20	Kamloops	67890
777	110	Vancouver	11111
888	250	Surrey	22222
999	180	Surrey	33333
122	90	Victoria	44444
133	i 80	Kamloops	55555
144	105	Victoria	66666
155	55	Surrey	j 77777
166	i 10	Kamloops	i 88888
(14 rows)			

Manager

```
[postgres=# \d manager;
                 Table "public.manager"
 Column |
                         | Collation | Nullable | Default
              Type
 mid
          integer
                                       not null
 mname
          character(20)
 gymnum | integer
Indexes:
    "manager_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (mid)
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_gymnum" FOREIGN KEY (gymnum) REFERENCES gym(branchnum) DEFERRABLE
Referenced by:
    TABLE "gym" CONSTRAINT "fk_mid" FOREIGN KEY (mid) REFERENCES manager(mid) DEFERRABLE
```

[postgres	s=# select * from manage	er;
mid	mname	gymnum
	·	+
12345	Jon	111
23456	Sara	222
34567	Ash	333
45678	Bill	444
56789	Avery	555
67890	Cait	666
11111	Kayn	777
22222	Bruno	888
33333	Jack	999
44444	Sam	122
55555	Frank	133
66666	Juno	144
77777	Cass	155
88888	Karma	166
(14 rows	s)	

Trainer

Worksat

```
[postgres=# \d worksat
                         Table "public.worksat"
      Column
                           Type
                                       | Collation | Nullable | Default
 branchnum
                      integer
                                                        not null
 tid
                      integer
                                                        not null
 employmenttype | character(20)
Indexes:
     "worksat_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (branchnum, tid)
Foreign-key constraints:
     "worksat_branchnum_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (branchnum) REFERENCES gym(branchnum)
"worksat_tid_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (tid) REFERENCES trainer(tid)
```

```
postgres=# select * from worksat;
 branchnum | tid |
                       employmenttype
       111 I
             123
                    Full-Time
       222 I
             251
                    Part-Time
       333 |
             321
                    Casual
                    Full-Time
       444
             393
       555
             920
                    Casual
       666
             314
                    Part-Time
                    Full-Time
       333
              295
                   Full-Time
       111 | 934 |
(8 rows)
```

Member

```
[postgres=# \d member;
                           Table "public.member"
     Column
                           Type
                                       | Collation | Nullable | Default
 memid
                      integer
                                                         not null
 phonenum
                      bigint
  streetaddr
                      character(20)
                      character(20)
 memname
 membershipnum |
                      integer
 branchnum
                     integer
 Indexes:
     "member_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (memid)
 Foreign-key constraints:
     "fk_membershipnum" FOREIGN KEY (membershipnum) REFERENCES membership(memnum) DEFERRABLE "member_branchnum_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (branchnum) REFERENCES gym(branchnum)
 Referenced by:
     TABLE "buys" CONSTRAINT "buys_memid_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (memid) REFERENCES member(memid)
TABLE "membership" CONSTRAINT "fk_memid" FOREIGN KEY (memid) REFERENCES member(memid) DEFERRABLE
     TABLE "trains" CONSTRAINT "trains_memid_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (memid) REFERENCES member(memid)
     TABLE "uses" CONSTRAINT "uses_memid_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (memid) REFERENCES member(memid)
```

[postgres	=# select * 1	from member;			
memid	phonenum	streetaddr	memname	membershipnum	branchnum
11	8881234567	 123 Some Street	+ Jane Doe	+ 1000	555
22	8881112222		John Dee	1001	444
33	8881231212		Phil Frank	1002	333
44	8881998823		Sara Jones	1002	222
55	8882222277		Meredith Grey	1004	111
66	2842349877	99 Street Name	Blicker Jones	1005	555
77	9999999999	12 Hello Ave	Dove Boot	1006	555
88	2222333333	93 Fire Ave	Mr Grinch	1007	666
99	1200394129		Harry Potter	1008	777
12	2912435234	95 Water Ave	Ginny Weasley	1009	888
13	1232131233	161 Air Ave	Lucy Hale	1010	999
14	9458202340		Oprah Winfrey	1011	122
15	2340325252		Rilakkuma	1012	133
16	1306948593		Tiger Balm	1013	144
17	4852020344	44 Four Street	Phil Knight	1014	155
18	4838371013	555 Five Street	Santa Ono	1015	166
(16 rows					

Trains

```
[postgres=# select * from trains;
 tid | memid
 123
           11
 251
           22
 321
           33
 393
           44
           55
 920
 314
           66
 314
           11
 314
           18
 123
           44
           99
 251
 251
           55
 393
           15
           33
 920
           18
 920
 251
           11
 295
           11
 321
           11
 393
           11
           11
 920
           11
 934
 (20 rows)
```

Membership

```
[postgres=# \d membership
                      Table "public.membership"
     Column
                         Type
                                    | Collation |
                                                   Nullable | Default
                    integer
                                                   not null
 memnum
 expirydate
                     character(20)
 memid
                     integer
 amenityaccess
                     boolean
 hasmassage
                     boolean
 hasfitnessclass | boolean
Indexes:
    "membership_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (memnum)
Foreign-key constraints:
    "fk_memid" FOREIGN KEY (memid) REFERENCES member(memid) DEFERRABLE
Referenced by:
TABLE "member" CONSTRAINT "fk_membershipnum" FOREIGN KEY (membershipnum) REFERENCES membership(memnum) DEFERRABLE
```

memnum	expirydate	memid	amenityaccess	hasmassage	hasfitnessclass
1000	12/02/2022	11	t	t	t
1001	12/12/2023	22	f	f	t
1002	02/01/2023	33	f	f	f
1003	01/01/2024	44	t	f	t
1004	05/12/2023	55	f	t	t
1005	01/01/2025	66	t	t	t
1006	10/10/2023	77	f	f	f
1007	11/11/2022	88	f	f	f
1008	11/11/2022	99	f	f	f
1009	10/10/2024	12	l t	f	f
1010	02/02/2023	13	t	t	t
1011	03/03/2022	14	f	t	t
1012	04/04/2024	15	f	t	t
1013	05/05/2025	16	t	f	t
1014	06/06/2026	17	f	t	f
1015	07/07/2027	18	t	f	f
(16 rows)					

Equipment

[postgres=# select * from equipment serialnum ename	; etype	estatus
12345 Dumbbell 13131 Kettlebell 23232 Treadmill 45677 Stairmaster 23432 Rowing Machine 92882 Bench 19201 Barbell (7 rows)	Weight Weight Cardio Cardio Cardio Strength Strength	Available Enroute Available Available Repair Enroute Available

Uses

```
[postgres=# \d uses
                    Table "public.uses"
  Column
                            | Collation | Nullable | Default
 routine
             character(20)
 serialnum |
             integer
                                          not null
 memid
            | integer
                                          not null
Indexes:
    "uses_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (serialnum, memid)
Foreign-key constraints:
    "uses_memid_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (memid) REFERENCES member(memid)
    "uses_serialnum_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (serialnum) REFERENCES equipment(serialnum)
```

[postgres=# select * fro	om uses; serialnum	memid
Endurance Strength Burst Rowing Bodybuilding	23232 12345 13131 23432 45677	11 22 33 44 55
Strength (6 rows)	19201	66

Cafe

	select * from cafe; branchnum
329857	111
398470	222
122143	333
519281	444
273463	555
192931	666
(6 rows)	

Food

```
[postgres=# \d food;
                      Table "public.food"
                              | Collation | Nullable | Default
  Column
                   Type
 fid
             integer
                                             not null
 price
             double precision
             integer
 storenum
 branchnum | integer
Indexes:
    "food_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (fid)
Foreign-key constraints:
    "food_storenum_branchnum_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (storenum, branchnum) REFERENCES cafe(storenum, branchnum)
Referenced by:
    TABLE "buys" CONSTRAINT "buys_fid_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (fid) REFERENCES food(fid) ON DELETE CASCADE
```

		ct * from fo	
fid	price	storenum	branchnum
3434	12.99	+ 329857	111
3997	10	398470	222
3883	8.98	122143	333
2412	5.59	519281	444
1269	14.49	273463	555
1092	25.99	192931	666
1882	3.99	192931	666
1094	12.92	519281	444
1902	20.45	273463	555
5991	29.99	122143	333
6931	6.69	192931	666
9041	59.95	329857	111
9402	31.31	398470	222
5810	8.9	273463	555
8120	3.99	329857	111
8281	129.99	329857	111
2345	45.42	398470	222
6211	7	122143	333
1966	15.59	519281	444
6010	9.1	192931	666
(20 ro	vs)		

Buys

d. A list of all SQL queries used. For SQL query requirements, check the rubric listed on Canvas for Milestone 4.

INSERT

DELETE

UPDATE

Selection

Projection

Join

Aggregation with GROUP BY

Aggregation with HAVING

Nested aggregation with GROUP BY

Division

- e. Screenshots of the sample output of the queries using the GUI (for example, you can show what data is in your table before you run the query, and then show another screenshot after running the query, from some kind of GUI input like a button).
- i. You need only to include screenshots for the required queries if you implemented more than what was required, screenshots are not needed for those extra queries.

INSERT:

Insert New Food Item



Edit Price of Food Items

Food ID#	Price	Store Number	Branch Number	Edit	Delete
3434	12.99	329867	111	Edit Food	Delete
3997	10	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
3883	8.98	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
2412	5.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1269	14.49	273463	665	Edit Food	Delete
1092	25.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1882	3.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1094	12.92	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1902	20.45	273463	665	Edit Food	Delete
5991	29.99	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
6931	6.69	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
9041	59.95	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
9402	31.31	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
5810	8.9	273463	665	Edit Food	Delete
8120	3.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
8281	129.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
2345	45.42	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
6211	7	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
1966	15.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
6010	9.1	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete

Enter the values to insert. In our example, we have inserted 1, 2, 329857, 111

After inputting the values into their respective text boxes and clicking "Insert", the new data is shown in the table. The new input is highlighted at the bottom.

Edit Price of Food Items

Food ID#	Price	Store Number	Branch Number	Edit	Delete
3434	12.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
3997	10	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
3883	8.98	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
2412	5.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1269	14.49	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
1092	25.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1882	3.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1094	12.92	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1902	20.45	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
5991	29.99	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
6931	6.69	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
9041	59.95	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
9402	31.31	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
5810	8.9	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
8120	3.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
8281	129.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
2345	45.42	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
6211	7	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
1966	16.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
6010	9.1	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1	2	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete

DELETE:

The state of the application is what is shown in the screenshot at the end of Insert. If we wanted to delete a food item (Food ID #3434 for example), we simply click the Delete button in the row with Food ID #3434.

Insert New Food Item

Food ID	Foo	od Price	Store Number	Branch Number	Insert
---------	-----	----------	--------------	---------------	--------

Edit Price of Food Items

Food ID#	Price	Store Number	Branch Number	Edit	Delete
3434	12.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
3997	10	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
3883	8.98	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
2412	5.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1269	14.49	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
1092	25.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1882	3.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1094	12.92	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1902	20.45	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
5991	29.99	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
6931	6.69	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
9041	59.95	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete

Now the table looks like this:

Insert New Food Item

Food ID Food Price Store Number Branch Number Insert

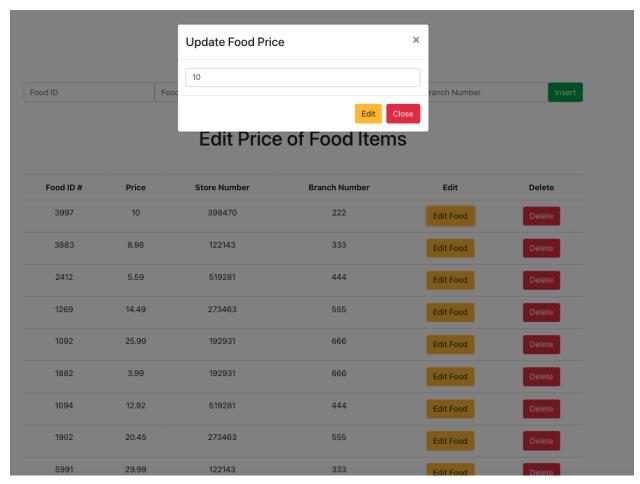
Edit Price of Food Items

Food ID#	Price	Store Number	Branch Number	Edit	Delete
3997	10	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
3883	8.98	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
2412	5.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1269	14.49	273463	665	Edit Food	Delete
1092	25.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1882	3.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1094	12.92	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1902	20.45	273463	565	Edit Food	Delete
5991	29.99	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
6931	6.69	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
9041	59.96	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
9402	31.31	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
5810	8.9	273463	665	Edit Food	Delete
8120	3.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
8281	129.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
2345	45.42	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
6211	7	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
1966	15.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
6010	9.1	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1	2	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete

The row with Food ID #3434 is now deleted from the database.

UPDATE:

The state of the application is what is shown in the image at the end of Delete. Now we want to update the price of a food item. If we wanted to update a food item with ID #3997 to have a price of 11 instead of 10, we can simply click the 'Edit Food' button in the same row as Food ID #3997. A popup will appear which will allow you to change the price of the food item.



The box will show the current price of the food but you can input the new price into the text box, click edit, the price will be updated.

Edit Price of Food Items

Food ID #	Price	Store Number	Branch Number	Edit	Delete
3883	8.98	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
2412	5.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1269	14.49	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
1092	25.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1882	3.99	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1094	12.92	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
1902	20.45	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
5991	29.99	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
6931	6.69	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
9041	59.95	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
9402	31.31	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
5810	8.9	273463	555	Edit Food	Delete
8120	3.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
8281	129.99	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
2345	45.42	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete
6211	7	122143	333	Edit Food	Delete
1966	15.59	519281	444	Edit Food	Delete
6010	9.1	192931	666	Edit Food	Delete
1	2	329857	111	Edit Food	Delete
3997	11	398470	222	Edit Food	Delete

Now, the Food ID #3997 can be seen to have a price of 11, which is what we changed it to.

Aggregate with GROUP BY:

Our aggregate with group by works by getting the sum of all the prices of food in that specific store (having the same Store Number). Branch number was not referenced as both storenum and branchnum reference the entity cafe.

It can be seen that the Store Number is grouped and the sum of the prices in the store is shown.

Sum of all food prices grouped by Store Number

Store Number	Sum of Price
519281	34.10
398470	87.73
122143	45.97
192931	45.77
273463	43.84
329857	195.93

We can add another item (via the insert method from above) and see that the results will update the sum food price table. If we add food items with values (2, 100, 122143, 333), (3, 50, 398470, 222), we should see that Store Number 122143's sum will increase by 100 to be 145.97 and Store Number 398470's sum will increase by 50 to be 137.73.

Sum of all food prices grouped by Store Number

Store Number	Sum of Price
519281	34.10
398470	137.73
122143	145.97
192931	45.77
273463	43.84
329857	195.93

Select:

There is a box for searching for all members who have a specific branch number and a member ID > a certain amount. Below is a screenshot showing what this looks like before we have done a search...

Find Members



If we do an example search on branch number 555 and ID 20, we get all members selected with a branch number = 555 and ID > 20 as shown:

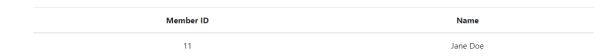
Find Members



Division:

Our division finds all members who are being trained by every trainer. In our sample data, the only example of this is Jane Doe:

Members Trained by All Trainers



Projection:

Our projection allows you to view the member ID, membership #, and expiry dates of all memberships currently stored in the database:

Membership Expiry Dates

Member ID	Membership Number	Expiry Date
11	1000	12/02/2022
22	1001	12/12/2023
33	1002	02/01/2023
44	1003	01/01/2024
55	1004	05/12/2023
66	1005	01/01/2025
77	1006	10/10/2023
88	1007	11/11/2022
99	1008	11/11/2022
12	1009	10/10/2024
13	1010	02/02/2023
14	1011	03/03/2022
15	1012	04/04/2024
16	1013	05/05/2025
17	1014	06/06/2026
18	1015	07/07/2027

Join:

The join query in our project allows you to find trainers and members who utilize a certain routine by specifying the type of routine in the search box. Below are a few examples of different types of routines being used in our data and their results:

Find Routines

Strength		Search
Trainer ID	Member ID	Equipment Serial Number
251	22	12345
314	66	19201

Find Routines

Trainer ID Member ID Equipment Serial Number

Trainer ID	Member ID	Equipment Serial Number
920	55	45677
251	55	45677

Aggregation with Having:

Our project uses aggregation with having to find the most expensive food item for each store and then display them in a table:

Most Expensive Food Item Per Store

Store Number	Item Price
519281	15.59
398470	45.42
122143	29.99
192931	25.99
273463	20.45
329857	129.99

If I were to insert a new food item with price 20 for the first store, the table updates:

Most Expensive Food Item Per Store

Store Number	Item Price
519281	20
398470	45.42
122143	29.99
192931	25.99
273463	20.45
329857	129.99

Nested Aggregation with GROUP BY:

The nested aggregation with GROUP BY first finds the average capacity of each gym for each city. It then returns the city with the lowest average as well as what that value is. For our test data, it was Kamloops:

Minimum Gym Capacity in a City

City	Minimum Average Capacity
Kamloops	36.66666666666667