

SUPERVISED AND EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

(Master in Artificial Intelligence, UPC-URV-UB)

Spring semester, Course 2022/2023

March 30th, 2023

Practical Work 2 (PW2, Individual): *Combining multiple classifiers*

The objective of this exercise is to implement, compare and validate two combinations of multiple classifiers: *a random forest* and *a decision forest*.

The implemented *Random Forest* [Breiman, 2001] and *Decision Forest* [Ho, 1998] will be compared and evaluated in several domains. The main steps that students must undertake are listed below.

Procedure

1. **Implement a Random Forest and a Decision Forest technique** in your selected programming language (Java, C++, R, Python, etc.). The **base-learner** for inducing the trees will be the **CART method**.
 - a. Both the *Random Forest (RF)* and the *Decision Forest (DF)* classifier must be able to read a dataset in csv file format
 - b. Then, they should *learn the model (the random forest or decision forest)* from the training data set, and at the same time *produce an ordered list of the features used in the forest, according to its importance*. For instance, the importance can be estimated as the *frequency of its appearance in the random forest/decision forest constructed*.
 - c. The models must have, at least, the **hyper-parameter F** (number of random features used in the splitting of the nodes in RF or in each tree in DF) and the **number of trees (NT) desired**.
2. **Implement a forest interpreter** that given a *random forest* or a *decision forest* would be able to classify a test dataset, and **obtain the corresponding classification accuracy or generalization error** for different combination of values of F and NT . For instance, try (when make sense), being M the total number of features ($M \geq 8$):

Random Forest

- Each training set for each tree is a **bootstrapped sampling of the original training set**
- $NT = 1, 10, 25, 50, 75, 100$
- $F = 1, 2, \text{int}(\log_2 M + 1), \text{int}(\sqrt{M})$ for each node splitting

Decision Forest

- Each training set for each tree is the **same original training set**
- $NT = 1, 10, 25, 50, 75, 100$
- $F = \text{int}(M/4), \text{int}(M/2), \text{int}(3 * M/4), \text{Runif}(1, M)$ for each tree

Where $Runif(1, M)$ is a function generating a pseudorandom integer value, ru , such that $1 \leq ru \leq M$ with a uniform distribution probability.

Note that the **first three values** of F in the *Decision Forest* are constant for all trees of the forest, but the **fourth value** is different for each tree in the forest.

3. **Evaluate both classifier models obtained in at least 3 databases** (one small, one medium and one large). You can use databases from UCI ML repository or other sources. Small \approx (# instances ≤ 500), Medium \approx ($500 < \text{\# instances} \leq 2000$), and Large \approx (# instances > 2000). **Obtain a summary table with the classification results (accuracy/error) and an ordered list of features for the 3 databases and the different combination of hyper-parameters.**

Deliverable

A ZIP file labelled as “PW2-SEL-2223-NameSurname”, delivered through “Racó de la FIB” (in the “Practical” tab) with the following content:

1. A folder named “**Documentation**” with a report (maximum 15 pages on 11 pt. letter size) containing:
 - a. *Pseudo-code of your implemented algorithms of the random forest and the decision forest technique*
 - b. *Evaluation of results for both algorithms and for all the tested databases:*
 - i. *Table with the accuracy/error results for the different combination of hyper-parameters, and adequate comments.*
 - ii. *Ordered list of features (relevance) resulting from the different combination of hyper-parameters, and adequate comments.*
 - c. *Instructions on how to execute the code*
 - d. Other comments
2. A folder named “**Data**” with the files with the original dataset/s or database/s used both for training and for testing.
3. A folder named “**Source**” containing the source code of the implementation
4. An **executable object file**, if available
5. A **README.txt** file specifying the structure and contents of the ZIP file

Students must deliver the ZIP file on **4/5/2023**.

Qualification

The qualification of this work will take into account the quality/functionality of the software delivered (correctness, efficiency and scalability), the robustness of the code, and the written documentation delivered.

References

- [Ho, 1998] Tin Kam Ho. The Random Subspace Method for Constructing Decision Forests. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence* 20(8):832-844, 1998.
- [Breiman, 2001] Leo Breiman. Random Forests. *Machine Learning* 45:5-32, 2001

PW2 is due on May 4th, 2023