Approximate equilibria for a class of stochastic differential games

- J. Daniel López-Barrientos (1), Héctor Jasso-Fuentes (2), Ekaterina V. Gromova (3),
- (1) Facultad de Ciencias Actuariales, Universidad Anáhuac México, México (2) Departamento de Matemáticas, CINVESTAV-IPN, México (3) St. Petersburg State University, St. Petersburg, Russia

It is widely known that, in the context of dynamic games, it is necessary to look for Nash equilibria in the set of randomized (mixed) strategies. However, sometimes, this approach lacks a practical economic interpretation because we would like to be able to apply a pure strategy. This fact entails the need of making strong assumptions on the structure of the dynamics and the cost/reward functions (see [1, 2 and 3]). When there are, for instance, transferences between the pay-offs of the players, a plausible alternative for this problem is the use of the notion of ϵ -equilibria (see, for instance, Chapter 5.4 in [5]). In this talk, we use standard dynamic programming techniques to present an extension of the algorithms studied in [4] to find approximate equilibria in a class of non-zero sum stochastic differential games for the cases of the rates of extraction of non-renewable resources (see [3]), and the price-setting oligopoly model of Bertrand-Edgeworth (see [6]).

- [1] B.A. Escobedo-Trujillo, J.D. López-Barrientos. Nonzero-sum stochastic differential games with additive structure and average payoffs. *J. Dynamics & Games*, 1(4), 555-578, 2014.
- [2] H. Jasso-Fuentes, J.D. López-Barrientos, B.A. Escobedo-Trujillo. Infinite-horizon non-zero-sum stochastic differential games with additive structure. *IMA J. Mathematical Control and Information*, 34(1), 283-309, 2015.
- [3] S. Kostyunin, A. Palestini, E. Shevkoplyas. On a Nonrenewable Resource Extraction Game Played by Asymmetric Firms. *J. Optim. Theory Appl.*, 163(2), 660–673, 2014.
- [4] H.J. Kushner. Numerical Approximations for Nonzero-Sum Stochastic Differential Games. SIAM J. Control Optim., 46(6), 1942-1971, 2007.
- [5] L.A. Petrosyan, N.A. Zenkevich, E.V. Shevkoplyas. *Teoriya igr.* BHV-Peterburg, Saint-Petersburg, 2016. (In Russian language.)
- [6] P. Roy-Chowdhury. Bertrand-Edgeworth equilibrium with a large number of firms. *International J. Industrial Organization* 26(3), 746–761, 2008.