

Table S1: Survey Questions

Question Category	Years	Question	Sources
worry	2016; 2017; 2018	Does climate change involve negative weather changes?	Afrobarometer 2016, 2017, 2018
worry	2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2020; 2021; 2022	Is climate change impacting [country]?	Afrobarometer 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022a,b, October, 2021
worry	2018; 2019	Is climate change serious?	Arabbarometer 2018, 2019
worry	2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2023	How serious is climate change?	Bush and Clayton, "Facing Change: Gender and Climate Change Attitudes Worldwide" 2023; LAPOP 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2023
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021; 2022	How much will climate change harm future generations?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, "Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking" (working paper) 2021; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011, 2022; Fremstad, Mildenberger, Paul, and Stadelmann-Steffen, "The Role of rebates in public support for carbon taxes" 2019; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, "Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior" 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, "Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context" 2011
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021; 2022	Will climate change impact you?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, "Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking" (working paper) 2021; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011, 2022; Fremstad, Mildenberger, Paul, and Stadelmann-Steffen, "The Role of rebates in public support for carbon taxes" 2019; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, "Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior" 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, "Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context" 2011
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021	How much does climate change impact you personally?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, "Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking" (working paper) 2021; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, "Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior" 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, "Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context" 2011
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021	Will climate change impact you?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, "Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking" (working paper) 2021; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, "Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior" 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, "Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context" 2011

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Question Category	Years	Question	Sources
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021	How important is climate change to you?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, “Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking” (working paper) 2021; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, “Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior” 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, “Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context” 2011
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021	Is climate change personally important?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, “Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking” (working paper) 2021; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, “Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior” 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, “Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context” 2011
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021	Have you experienced climate change?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, “Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking” (working paper) 2021; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, “Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior” 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, “Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context” 2011
worry	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2022; 2021	Are you worried about climate change?	Bergquist, De Roche, Lachapelle, Mildenberger, and Harrison, “The politics of intersecting crises: The effect of the COVID-19 pandemic on climate policy preferences” 2023; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011, 2022; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, “Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior” 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, “Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context” 2011
worry	2006; 2007	Is climate change a threat to [country]?	Chicago Council on Foreign Relations June, 2006; Chicago Council on Global Affairs 2006, 2007
worry	2019; 2020; 2021; 2022; 2023	Is climate change impacting your everyday life?	Bank October, 2019; European Investment Bank October, 2020, September, 2021, August, 2022, May, 2023
worry	2021	Is climate change the most serious challenge?	European Investment Bank September, 2021
worry	2016	Is climate change causing an impact now? [country]	European Perceptions of Climate Change June, 2016
worry	2016	Will climate change be negative for [country]?	European Perceptions of Climate Change June, 2016
worry	2016	How worried are you about climate change?	European Perceptions of Climate Change June, 2016
worry	2016; 2017; 2021; 2022	Are you worried about climate change?	European Social Survey 2016, 2017, 2021, 2022
worry	2016; 2017	How bad will climate change be?	European Social Survey 2016, 2017
worry	2002	Is climate change serious?	Eurobarometer March, 2002
worry	2002	Are you worried about climate change?	Eurobarometer September, 2002
worry	2008; 2009; 2011; 2013; 2015; 2017; 2019; 2021	How serious is climate change?	Eurobarometer April, 2008, January, 2009, August, 2009, June, 2011, November, 2013, May, 2015, March, 2017, April, 2019, March, 2021

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Question Category	Years	Question	Sources
worry	2015	Does climate change threaten European internal security?	Eurobarometer March, 2015
worry	2015; 2018	Does climate change threaten biodiversity?	Eurobarometer May, 2015, December, 2018
worry	2019	How serious is climate change?	Eurobarometer December, 2019
worry	2019	How serious is climate change?	Eurobarometer December, 2019
worry	2007; 2008; 2009; 2010	Is climate change serious?	Gallup World Poll 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010
worry	2009; 2014	How concerned are you about climate change?	Greendex January, 2009, March, 2014
worry	2009; 2014	Will global warming worsen your way of life?	Greendex January, 2009, March, 2014
worry	2000; 2001; 2002; 2009; 2010; 2011; 2012; 2019; 2020; 2021	Is climate change dangerous?	Programme 2000, 2001, 2002, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2019, 2020, 2021
worry	2019; 2020; 2021	How bad will climate change be for home country?	Programme 2019, 2020, 2021
worry	2019; 2020; 2021	How bad will climate change be for world?	Programme 2019, 2020, 2021
worry	2007; 2010; 2011	How much does climate change impact [country]?	Latinobarometer September, 2007, September, 2010, July, 2011
worry	2007; 2010; 2011	How much does climate change impact you?	Latinobarometer September, 2007, September, 2010, July, 2011
worry	2007	Are you worried about climate change?	Latinobarometer September, 2007
worry	2017	Is climate change important?	Latinobarometer July, 2017
worry	2010	How concerned are you about climate change?	Life in Transition 2010
worry	2010	Has seriousness of climate change been exaggerated?	Life in Transition 2010
worry	2021; 2019	Is climate change serious?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, "Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking" (working paper) 2021; Eurobarometer May, 2019; World Risk Poll 2019
worry	2019	Have you experienced climate change?	Fremstad, Mildenberger, Paul, and Stadelmann-Steffen, "The Role of rebates in public support for carbon taxes" 2019
worry	2006	Are you personally worried about climate change?	Pew Global Attitudes Survey April, 2006
worry	2007; 2008; 2009; 2010; 2015	Is climate change serious?	Pew Global Attitudes Survey April, 2007, April, 2008, May, 2009, April, 2010, April, 2015; World Bank July, 2010
worry	2014; 2013; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2020; 2022	Is climate change a threat?	Pew Global Attitudes Survey 2020, December, 2014, March, 2013, April, 2016, April, 2017, May, 2018, March, 2022
worry	2015	Are you concerned about climate change?	Pew Global Attitudes Survey April, 2015
worry	2015; 2021	How much does climate change impact you personally?	Pew Global Attitudes Survey April, 2015, March, 2021
worry	2015	Is climate change causing an impact now?	Pew Global Attitudes Survey April, 2015
worry	2001; 2005; 2006	Will climate change threaten [country or Europe] in next decade? (3 response options)	Transatlantic Trends 2001, June, 2005, June, 2006
worry	2001; 2005; 2006	Will climate change threaten [country-region] in next decade?	Transatlantic Trends 2001, June, 2005, June, 2006
worry	2001; 2005; 2006	Will climate change threaten Europe/USA in next decade? (3 response options)	Transatlantic Trends 2001, June, 2005, June, 2006

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Question Category	Years	Question	Sources
worry	2001; 2005; 2006	Will climate change threaten Europe/USA in next decade? (4 response options)	Transatlantic Trends 2001, June, 2005, June, 2006
worry	2005; 2007; 2008	Will climate change affect you?	Transatlantic Trends June, 2005, April, 2007, June, 2008
worry	2005; 2007; 2008	Will climate change threaten you personally?	Transatlantic Trends June, 2005, April, 2007, June, 2008
worry	2009	Are you concerned about climate change?	Transatlantic Trends June, 2009
worry	2010	Is climate change causing an impact now; or will it in the next 10 years?	World Bank July, 2010
worry	2010	Will climate change lead to more natural disasters?	World Bank July, 2010
worry	2010	Should climate policy be prioritized over economic growth?	World Bank July, 2010
worry	2005; 2006; 2007; 2008; 2009	Is climate change serious?	World Values Survey 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009
attribution	2016; 2017; 2018	Is climate change human-caused?	Afrobarometer 2016, 2017, 2018
attribution	2012	Is climate change happening?	BBC Climate Asia May, 2012
attribution	2012	Is climate change human-caused?	BBC Climate Asia May, 2012
attribution	2012	Is climate change human-caused?	Bechtel and Scheve, "Public support for global climate cooperation" August, 2012
attribution	2018	Is climate change human-caused?	Beiser-McGrath and Bernauer, "Current surveys may underestimate climate change skepticism: Evidence from list experiments in Germany and the USA" 2018
attribution	2011; 2008; 2010; 2012; 2013; 2014; 2015; 2016; 2017; 2018; 2019; 2021; 2022	Is climate change human-caused?	Bergquist and Mildenberger, "Policy bundling and the political economy of climate policymaking" (working paper) 2021; Bergquist, De Roche, Lachapelle, Mildenberger, and Harrison, "The politics of intersecting crises: The effect of the COVID-19 pandemic on climate policy preferences" 2023; Climate Change in the American Mind 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019; Climate Change in the American Mind India 2011, 2022; Fremstad, Mildenberger, Paul, and Stadelmann-Steffen, "The Role of rebates in public support for carbon taxes" 2019; Morrison, Duncan, and Parton, "Religion does matter for climate change attitudes and behavior" 2011; Rodriguez-Priego, Ríos, and Zapata, "Mapping Environmental Behaviour in the Spanish Context" 2011
attribution	2019	Are humans causing climate change?	Bank October, 2019
attribution	2016	Is climate change human-caused?	European Perceptions of Climate Change June, 2016
attribution	2016; 2017; 2021; 2022	Is climate change human-caused?	European Social Survey 2016, 2017, 2021, 2022
attribution	2002	Do fossil fuels contribute to climate change?	Eurobarometer March, 2002
attribution	2008; 2009	Does CO2 have only a marginal impact on climate change?	Eurobarometer April, 2008, January, 2009, August, 2009
attribution	2011	Does CO2 cause climate change?	Eurobarometer February, 2011
attribution	2011	Does CO2 drive climate change?	Eurobarometer February, 2011
attribution	2018	Does CO2 cause climate change?	Eurobarometer October, 2018
attribution	2007; 2008; 2009; 2010	Is climate change human-caused?	Gallup World Poll 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010

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Question Category	Years	Question	Sources
attribution	2014	Are scientists convinced that human activity causes climate change?	Greendex March, 2014
attribution	2014	Do you trust scientists' claims that human activities are causing climate change?	Greendex March, 2014
attribution	2016	Is climate change human-caused?	Hornsey, Harris, and Fielding, "Relationships among conspiratorial beliefs, conservatism and climate scepticism across nations" 2016
attribution	2000; 2001; 2002; 2009; 2010; 2011; 2012	Do fossil fuels contribute to climate change?	Programme 2000, 2001, 2002, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012
attribution	2017	Is climate change human-caused?	Latinobarometer July, 2017
attribution	2010	Does CO2 cause climate change?	Life in Transition 2010
attribution	2017	Is climate change human-caused?	Ziegler, "Political orientation, environmental values, and climate change beliefs and attitudes: An empirical cross country analysis" May, 2017
worry	2021; 2022; 2019	Is climate change serious?	Central Asia Barometer October, 2021, May, 2022, May, 2019, November, 2019, May, 2021
worry	2021; 2022; 2023	How worried are you about climate change?	Edelman Trust Barometer 2021a,b, 2022, 2023; Edelman, Trust and Climate Change 2021, 2022, 2023
worry	2022	Does climate change frighten you?	Eurobarometer June, 2022
worry	2020; 2019	Are you concerned about climate impacts?	Gaikwad, Genovese, and Tingley, "Creating Climate Coalitions: Mass Preferences for Compensating Vulnerability in the World's Two Largest Democracies" 2019, 2020
worry	2021	Will climate change decrease living standards?	OECD 2021
worry	2021	Is climate change an important problem?	OECD 2021
worry	2021	Does climate change impact your life negatively?	OECD 2021
attribution	2021	Is climate change human-caused?	Eurobarometer April, 2021