- ☐ The phenomenon of momentum transfer in fluid is driven by
- a. Fluid under study
- b. Unidimensional flow
- c. Velocity gradient
- d. Geometry under consideration
- e. None of these

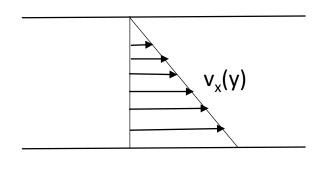
☐ The right expression for shear stress in given flow situation is

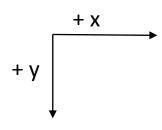
a. 
$$\tau_{yx} = -\mu \frac{dv_x}{dy}$$

b. 
$$\tau_{yx} = \mu \frac{dv_x}{dy}$$

c. 
$$\tau_{xy} = -\mu \frac{dv_x}{dy}$$

d. 
$$\tau_{xy} = \mu \frac{dv_x}{dy}$$





- ☐ Steady state assumption in Shell momentum balance mean :
- a. There is no motion of the solid body
- b. There is no flow in direction of body forces
- c. At any point in the space pressure, velocity and density components do not change with time.
- d. At any point in the space the pressure forces are non-existent
- e. None of these

 $\Box$  The total number of components including both Molecular Momentum-Flux Tensor ( $\pi_{ij}$ ) and Convective Momentum Flux tensor ( $\rho \mathbf{v} \, \mathbf{v}$ ) in a general situation is :

- a. 9
- b. 12
- c. 18
- d. 21
- e. None of these

 $\Box$  Which of these pair of quantities are comparable in terms of direction of momentum flow ? For the convective expression  $v_j \rho v_i$ , interpret  $\rho v_i$  as the flux of  $i_{th}$  momentum and velocity component  $v_j$  as the direction of momentum transport.

- a.  $v_x \rho v_y$ ,  $\tau_{xy}$
- b.  $v_x \rho v_y$ ,  $\tau_{yx}$
- c.  $v_y \rho v_x$ ,  $\tau_{xy}$
- d.  $v_y \rho v_x$ ,  $\tau_{xx}$
- e. None of these

- ☐ Shell momentum balances are not useful in which of the following case?
  - a. Steady flow
  - b. Turbulent Flow
  - c. Rectilinear flow
  - d. Non-compressible flow
  - e. None of these

 $\square$  Pressure difference  $P_B - P_A$  is :

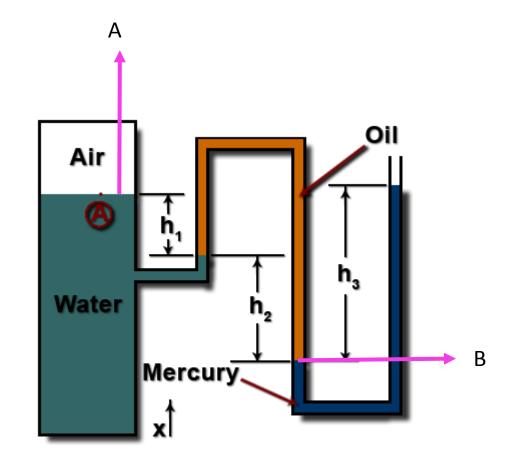
a. 
$$\rho_{oil}gh_1 + \rho_{oil}gh_2$$

b. 
$$\rho_w g h_1 + \rho_{oil} g h_2$$

c. 
$$\rho_w g h_1 + \rho_{oil} g (h_2 + h_3)$$

$$d. \rho_w g h_1 + \rho_{mercury} g h_3$$

e. None of these



 $\Box$  The plane on which the shear stress  $\tau_{xz}$  is acting is :

- a. XY
- b. XZ
- c. YZ
- d. None of these

☐ The right tensor expression for momentum transfer in +ve z direction of x momentum is :

- a.  $\tau_{yx}$
- b.  $\tau_{\chi\chi}$
- C.  $\tau_{zx}$
- d.  $\tau_{xz}$
- e.  $\tau_{zz}$

☐ For the given general velocity profile which of the options are correct

$$V_x = V_x (x,y,z) ; V_z = 0 ; V_y = 0;$$

- a. Convective momentum transfer in z direction = 0
- b. There is no shear stress in fluid.
- c. Molecular momentum transport is 0.
- d.  $\tau_{zx} = 0$
- e. None of the above.