

Creating a Spring Batch Application



Michael Hoffman

DEVELOPER AND PLURALSIGHT AUTHOR

@mhi_inc github.com/michaelhoffmantech



```
dependencies {  
    // Starter to include the Spring Batch  
    // dependencies via Spring Boot  
    compile "org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-batch"  
  
    // Spring Batch testing support  
    testCompile "org.springframework.batch:spring-batch-test"  
}
```

Build.gradle

Found in root folder of the project



Demo



DEMOS.md file in project root directory

Demo 2 – Gradle dependencies



```
@Component
@EnableBatchProcessing
public class BatchConfiguration implements BatchConfigurer {

    private JobRepository jobRepository;
    private JobExplorer jobExplorer;
    private JobLauncher jobLauncher;

}
```

BatchConfiguration.java

New class to add in the package

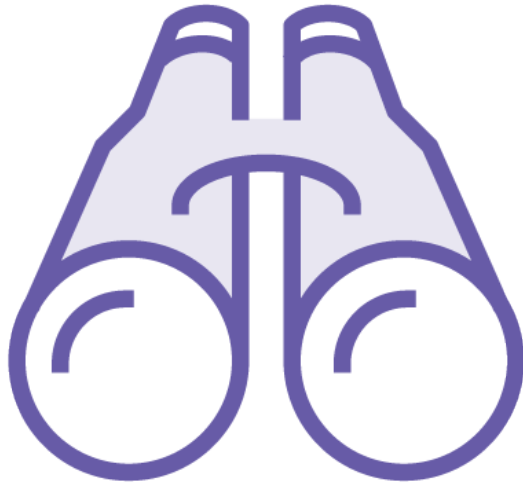
`com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.config`



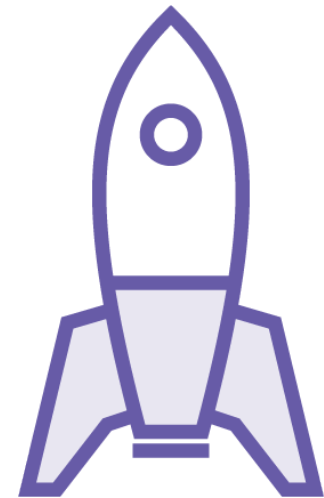
Batch Configuration Features



JobRepository
Persists meta-data
about batch jobs



JobExplorer
Retrieves meta-data
from the
JobRepository



JobLauncher
Runs jobs with given
parameters

Demo



Demo 3 – Spring Batch configuration



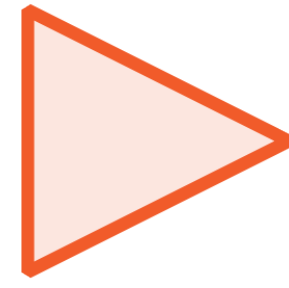
Spring Batch Terms



Job



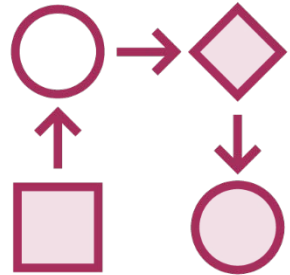
Job Instance



Job Execution



Job Parameters



Step



Step Execution

JobRepository Database Tables

Batch_Job_Instance

Batch_Job_Execution

Batch_Job_Execution_Context

Batch_Job_Execution_Params

Batch_Step_Execution

Batch_Step_Execution_Context



Demo



Demo 4 – Spring Batch job repository database schema



```
@Configuration
public class BatchJobConfiguration {

    @Autowired
    private JobBuilderFactory jobBuilderFactory;

    ...

}
```

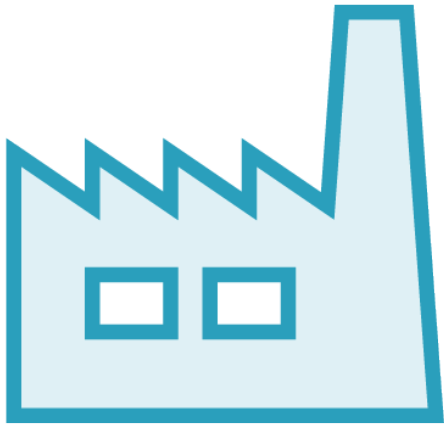
BatchJobConfiguration.java

New class to add in the package

`com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.config`

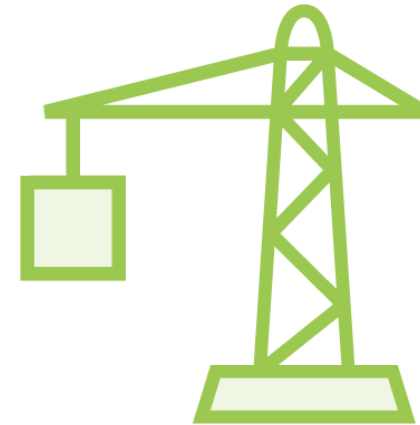


Job Configuration Classes



JobBuilderFactory

Factory for getting the type of builder required for job configuration



SimpleJobBuilder

Provides a DSL for defining how the job is constructed

```
public class BatchJobConfiguration {  
  
    @Bean  
    public Job job(Step step) throws Exception {  
        return this.jobBuilderFactory  
            .get(Constants.JOB_NAME)  
            .validator(validator())  
            .start(step)  
            .build();  
    }  
}
```

BatchJobConfiguration.java

New class to add in the package

`com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.config`



JobParametersValidator



```
@Bean
public JobParametersValidator validator() {
    return new JobParametersValidator() {
        @Override public void validate(JobParameters parameters) throws JobParametersInvalidException {
            String fileName = parameters.getString(Constants.JOB_PARAM_FILE_NAME);
            if (StringUtils.isBlank(fileName)) { throw new JobParametersInvalidException(...); }
            try {
                Path file = Paths.get(applicationProperties.getBatch().getInputPath() +
                    File.separator + fileName);
                if (Files.notExists(file) || !Files.isReadable(file)) { throw new Exception(...); }
            } catch (Exception e) { ... }
        }
    };
}
```

BatchJobConfiguration.java

New class to add in the package

com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.config



JobRegistryBeanPostProcessor



Demo



Demo 5 – Spring Batch job configuration




```
@Configuration
public class BatchJobConfiguration {

    @Autowired
    private StepBuilderFactory stepBuilderFactory;

    ...

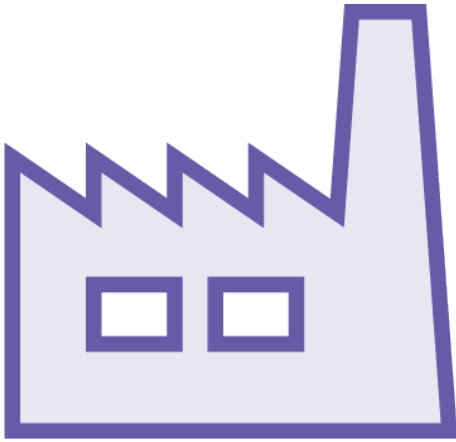
}
```

BatchJobConfiguration.java

Package com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.config

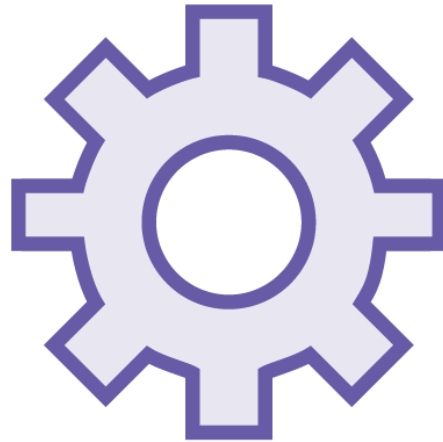


Step Configuration



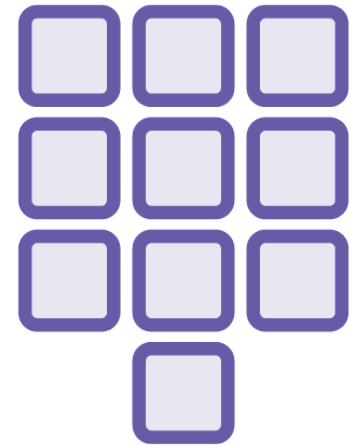
StepBuilderFactory

Factory for getting the type of builder required for step configuration



Tasklet

Defines what task the step will actually perform



Chunking

Data is grouped in chunks to be output to an endpoint



```
@Bean
public Step step() throws Exception {
    return this.stepBuilderFactory
        .get(Constants.STEP_NAME)
        .tasklet(new Tasklet() {
            @Override public RepeatStatus execute(
                StepContribution contribution, ChunkContext chunkContext)
                throws Exception {
                System.err.println("Hello World!");
                return RepeatStatus.FINISHED;
            }
        })
        .build();
}
```

BatchJobConfiguration.java

Package `com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.config`



Demo



Demo 6 – Spring Batch step configuration



```
@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
@SpringBootTest(classes = PatientBatchLoaderApp.class)
@ActiveProfiles("dev")
public class BatchJobConfigurationTest {

    @Autowired
    private Job job;

    @Test
    public void test() {
        assertNotNull(job);
        assertEquals(Constants.JOB_NAME, job.getName());
    }
}
```

BatchJobConfigurationTest.java

New class in the test folder under the package
`com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.config`



Demo



Demo 7 – Spring Batch job unit test configuration



```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/job")
public class JobResource {
    private final JobLauncher jobLauncher;
    private final Job job;

    public JobResource(JobLauncher jobLauncher, Job job) {
        this.jobLauncher = jobLauncher;
        this.job = job;
    }

    ...
}
```

JobResource.java

New class in the package `com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.web.rest`



```
@GetMapping("/{fileName:.+}")
public ResponseEntity<String> runJob(@PathVariable String fileName) {
    Map<String, JobParameter> parameterMap = new HashMap<>();
    parameterMap.put(Constants.JOB_PARAM_FILE_NAME, new JobParameter(fileName));
    try {
        jobLauncher.run(job, new JobParameters(parameterMap));
    } catch (Exception e) {
        return new ResponseEntity<String>("Failure: " + e.getMessage(),
            HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
    }
    return new ResponseEntity<String>("Success", HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

JobResource.java

New class in the package `com.pluralsight.springbatch.patientbatchloader.web.rest`



Demo



Demo 8 – Spring Batch job execution



Summary



Added dependencies

Configured Spring Batch features

Configured a batch job and step

Tested and executed the batch job