1.- Considere los conjuntos  $A = \{-1, 1, 2\}, B = \{\frac{-1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{3}\}.$ 

i)determine el valor de verdad de :

$$(\exists x \in A)(\forall y \in B)(xy \ge 0 \Rightarrow x^2y = 1)$$

ii) Niegue la proposición anterior

Solución:

i)

$$A = \{-1, 1, 2\}, B = \left\{\frac{-1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{3}\right\}$$
$$(\exists x \in A)(\forall y \in B)(xy \ge 0 \Rightarrow x^2y = 1)$$

$$x = -1 \to \begin{cases} y = \frac{-1}{2} \to \left( (-1) \cdot \left( \frac{-1}{2} \right) \ge 0 \Rightarrow (-1)^2 \cdot \frac{-1}{2} = 1 \right) (V \Rightarrow F) F \end{cases}$$

$$x = 1 \to \begin{cases} y = \frac{-1}{2} \to \left( (1) \cdot \left( \frac{-1}{2} \right) \ge 0 \Rightarrow (1)^2 \cdot \frac{-1}{2} = 1 \right) (F \Rightarrow F) V \\ y = 1 \to \left( (1 \cdot 1 \ge 0) \Rightarrow \left( (1)^2 \cdot 1 = 1 \right) \right) (V \Rightarrow V) V \\ y = \frac{1}{3} \to \left( \left( 1 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \ge 0 \right) \Rightarrow (1)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{3} = 1 \right) (V \Rightarrow F) F \end{cases}$$

$$x = 2 \to \begin{cases} y = \frac{-1}{2} \to \left( (2) \cdot \left( \frac{-1}{2} \right) \ge 0 \Rightarrow (2)^2 \cdot \frac{-1}{2} = 1 \right) (F \Rightarrow F) V \\ y = 1 \to \left( (2 \cdot 1 \ge 0) \Rightarrow (2^2 \cdot 1 = 1) \right) (V \Rightarrow F) F \end{cases}$$

ii) Negar  $(\exists x \in A)(\forall y \in B)(xy \ge 0 \Rightarrow x^2y = 1)$ 

$$(\exists x \in A) (\forall y \in B) (xy \ge 0 \Rightarrow x^2 y = 1)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \overline{(\exists x \in A) (\forall y \in B) (xy \ge 0 \Rightarrow x^2 y = 1)}$$

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$$\Leftrightarrow (\forall x \in A) (\exists y \in B) (xy \ge 0 \land \overline{x^2 y = 1})$$

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$$\Leftrightarrow (\forall x \in A) (\exists y \in B) (xy \ge 0 \land x^2 y \ne 1)$$

2.- Sea 
$$A = \left\{\phi, \left\{\phi\right\}, \left\{0, \phi\right\}\right\}$$
 . Determine :  $P\left(A\right)$ 

$$A = \{\phi, \{\phi\}, \{0, \phi\}\}$$
 elementos del conjunto potencia de A

 $\phi \rightarrow 1$ 

$$A = \left\{\phi, \left\{\phi\right\}, \left\{0, \phi\right\}\right\} \to 2$$

$$\{\phi\} \rightarrow 3$$

$$\{\{\phi\}\}\rightarrow 4$$

$$\{\{0,\phi\}\}\rightarrow 5$$

$$\{\phi, \{\phi\}\} \rightarrow 6$$

$$\{\phi, \{0, \phi\}\} \rightarrow 7$$

$$\{\{\phi\},\{0,\phi\}\}\rightarrow 8$$