

II Kinematics

Displacement:

$$\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \chi(\mathbf{X}, t) - \mathbf{X}, \quad u_i(X_1, X_2, X_3) = \chi_i(X_1, X_2, X_3) - X_i$$

Velocity/Acceleration

$$\dot{\mathbf{u}}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \frac{\partial \chi(\mathbf{X}, t)}{\partial t} \quad (3.8.3)$$

$$\ddot{\mathbf{u}}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \frac{\partial^2 \chi(\mathbf{X}, t)}{\partial t^2} \quad (3.8.4)$$

3.2 Deformation/Displacement Gradient

$$\mathbf{F}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \frac{\partial}{\partial \mathbf{X}} \chi(\mathbf{X}, t), \quad F_{ij} = \frac{\partial}{\partial X_j} \chi_i(X_1, X_2, X_3, t), \quad \det \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{X}, t) > 0$$

$$\mathbf{H}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \frac{\partial}{\partial \mathbf{X}} \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{X}, t), \quad H_{ij} = \frac{\partial}{\partial X_j} u_i(X_1, X_2, X_3, t)$$

$$\mathbf{H}(\mathbf{X}, t) = \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{X}, t) - \mathbf{1}, \quad H_{ij} = F_{ij} - \delta_{ij}$$

$$J \equiv \det \left(\frac{\partial \chi}{\partial \mathbf{X}} \right) = \det \mathbf{F} = \frac{dv}{dv_R} \neq 0$$

3.3 Stretch & Rotation

Polar Decomposition: $\mathbf{F} = \mathbf{R}\mathbf{U} = \mathbf{V}\mathbf{R}$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{C} &= \mathbf{U}^2 = \mathbf{F}^T \mathbf{F}, & C_{ij} &= F_{ki} F_{kj} = \frac{\partial \chi_k}{\partial X_i} \frac{\partial \chi_k}{\partial X_j} \\ \mathbf{B} &= \mathbf{V}^2 = \mathbf{F} \mathbf{F}^T, & B_{ij} &= F_{ik} F_{jk} = \frac{\partial \chi_i}{\partial X_k} \frac{\partial \chi_j}{\partial X_k} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{ds}{dS} = |\mathbf{U}\mathbf{e}| = \sqrt{\mathbf{e} \cdot \mathbf{C}(\mathbf{X})\mathbf{e}}$$

$$\text{where } dS = |d\mathbf{X}|, ds = |d\mathbf{x}|, \mathbf{e} = \frac{d\mathbf{X}}{|d\mathbf{X}|}$$

$$\textbf{Engineering shear: } \gamma = \sin^{-1} \left[\frac{\mathbf{e}^{(1)} \cdot \mathbf{C} \mathbf{e}^{(2)}}{\lambda(\mathbf{e}^{(1)}) \lambda(\mathbf{e}^{(2)})} \right]$$

3.4 Strain

$$\textbf{Green strain: } \mathbf{E} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{1}{2} (\mathbf{F}^T \mathbf{F} - \mathbf{1}) = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbf{H} + \mathbf{H}^T + \mathbf{H}^T \mathbf{H})$$

$$\textbf{Hencky's Log strain: } \ln \mathbf{U} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \sum_{i=1}^3 (\ln \lambda_i) \mathbf{r}_i \otimes \mathbf{r}_i$$

3.5.2 Infinitesimal Strain

ϵ' : distortion $\epsilon_M \delta_{ij}$: dilation

$$\begin{aligned}\epsilon &= \frac{1}{2} [\mathbf{H} + \mathbf{H}^\top], & \epsilon &= \epsilon^\top, \quad |\mathbf{H}| \ll 1 \\ \epsilon_{ij} &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial u_i}{\partial X_j} + \frac{\partial u_j}{\partial X_i} \right], & \epsilon_{ji} &= \epsilon_{ij}, \quad \left| \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial X_j} \right| \ll 1\end{aligned}$$

3.A Linearization

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{\mathbf{Y} \rightarrow \mathbf{Y}_o} f(\mathbf{Y}) &= f(\mathbf{Y}_o) + \left. \frac{d}{d\alpha} f(\mathbf{Y}_o + \alpha(\mathbf{Y} - \mathbf{Y}_o)) \right|_{\alpha=0} \quad \lim_{\mathbf{H} \rightarrow 0} f(\mathbf{H}) = f(0) + \\ &\quad \left. \frac{d}{d\alpha} f(\alpha \mathbf{H}) \right|_{\alpha=0}\end{aligned}$$

3.B Compatibility