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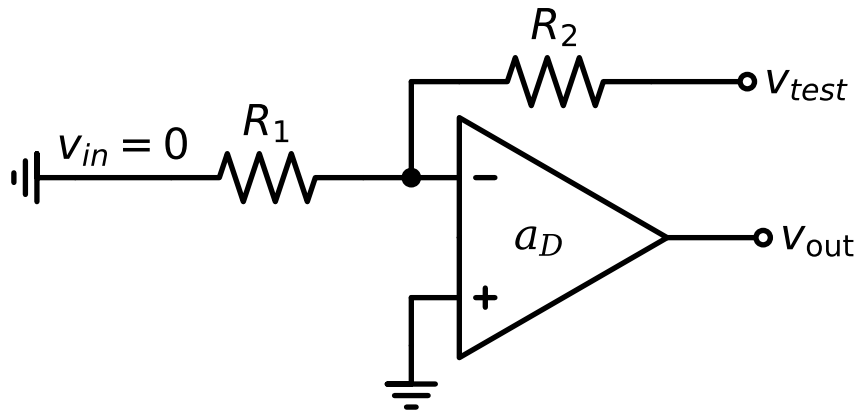


Figure 1: op amp based inverting amplifier with break in the loop ( $v_{in} = 0$ )