

## Table of contents

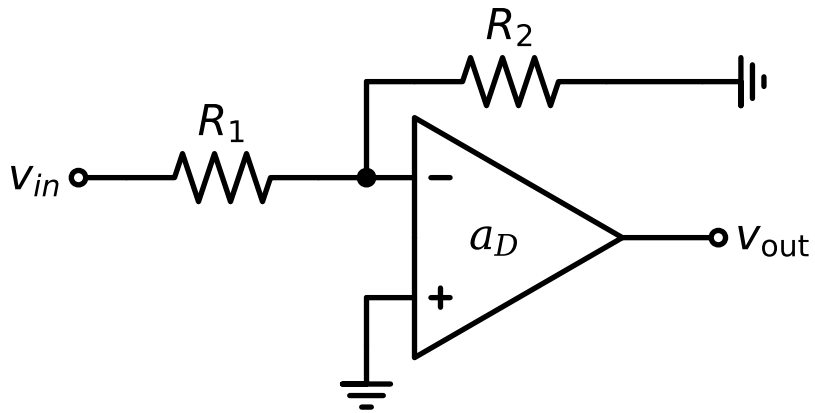


Figure 1: op amp based inverting amplifier with break in the loop ( $v_f = 0$ )