

Teava 5 (9) Criptați următorul text folosind criptosistemul Cezar, cu cheia H, pe un alfabet de 27 de caractere (A-Z).

CRIPTOSISTEME SIMETRICE

Cheia H $\Rightarrow 7$

JYPW_VZPZ_LTLGZPTL-YPJL (+H)

XKBITHLBLEMYFYTLBFYMKBY (-H)

(15) Mesaj în clar în engleză, criptat cu un criptosistem afîn pe blocuri de 1 caract., fol. un alfabet de 26 de caractere (A-Z)

DTWAWASOGXNWXADKPKXEWAK

$E \rightarrow K : 4 \rightarrow 10$

$T \rightarrow D : 19 \rightarrow 3$

~~$C = a \cdot m + b \pmod{N}$~~

~~$\Rightarrow 10 = a \cdot 4 + b \pmod{26}$~~
 ~~$\Rightarrow 3 = a \cdot 19 + b \pmod{26}$~~

~~$\Rightarrow 7 = a \cdot 15 + b$~~
 ~~$3 = a \cdot 19 + b$~~

~~$7 = a \cdot 11$~~
 ~~$3 = a \cdot 19 + b \cdot 2$~~

~~$7 = a \cdot 11$~~
 ~~$6 = a$~~

$\Rightarrow K \xrightarrow{m} E : \begin{cases} a \cdot K + b' = E \\ a \cdot D + b' = T \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a \cdot 10 + b' = 4 \\ a \cdot 3 + b' = 19 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$

~~$7 = a \cdot 11$~~
 ~~$3 = a \cdot 19 + b'$~~
 ~~$10 = a + b'$~~
 ~~$4 = a$~~

~~$C = a \cdot m + b \pmod{N} \Rightarrow m = (C - b) \cdot a^{-1} \pmod{N}$~~

$\begin{cases} 7a' = 11 \\ 3a' + b' = 19 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a' = 9 \quad (63 = 9 \cdot 7 = 26 \cdot 2 + 11) \\ 3 \cdot 9 + b' = 19 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 1 + b' = 19 \Rightarrow b' = 18$

$(a', b') = (9, 18)$ pt decriptare

~~WONDERFUL~~

~~m: 22 14 13 3 4 17 5 10 11~~

~~a \cdot m + b'~~

~~8 24 5 19 2 15 11 16 13~~

~~C: T O T T B P L Q N~~

\Rightarrow criptare gresita!

D T W A W A S O G X N W X A D K P K X E W A K
 C 3 19 22 0 22 0 18 14 6 23 13 22 23 0 3 10 15 10 23 4 22 0 10
 m 19 7 8 18 8 18 24 14 20 17 5 8 17 18 19 4 23 4 17 2 8 18 4
 T H I S I S Y O U R F I R S T E X E R C I S E

pt criptare: $E \rightarrow K: 4 \rightarrow 10$
 $T \rightarrow D: 19 \rightarrow 3$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 10 = 4 \cdot a + b \\ 3 = 19 \cdot a + b \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 7 = 11a \\ 3 = 19a + b \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = 3 \\ 3 = 19 \cdot 3 + b \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 33 = 11 \cdot a = 26 + 7 \\ 3 = 5 + b \Rightarrow b = -2 \pmod{26} = 24 \end{cases}$$

$(a, b) = (3, 24)$

W O N D E R F U L
 m 22 14 13 3 4 17 5 20 11
 C = am + b 12 14 14 7 10 23 13 6 5
 M O L H K X N G F

criptare corecta!