

Tema 3

9. Aplicați algoritmul Solovay-Strassen pentru a verifica dacă numărul 86113 este prim sau compus (cel mult 3 măriți)

$$n = 86113 \rightarrow \text{impar} \Rightarrow b^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \equiv \left(\frac{b}{n}\right) \pmod{n}, \forall b \in \{1, 2, \dots, n-1\}$$

$$b = 23 \Rightarrow 23^{43056} \equiv 70467 \pmod{86113}$$

$$\frac{b}{n} = \frac{23}{86113} = (-1)^{\frac{22 \cdot 86112}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{86113}{23}\right) = \frac{1}{23} = (-1)^{\frac{23^2-1}{4}} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} 23^{43056} &\equiv (23^2)^{21528} \equiv (529^2)^{10764} \equiv (21502^2)^{5382} \equiv (81420^2)^{2691} = \\ &= 81420 \cdot (81420^2)^{2690} = 81420 \cdot (65434^2)^{1345} = 81420 \cdot 65434 \cdot (65434^2)^{1344} = \\ &= 83309 \cdot (69996^2)^{672} = 83309 \cdot (40881^2)^{336} = 83309 \cdot (61170^2)^{168} = \\ &= 83309 \cdot (72937^2)^{84} = 83309 \cdot (3168^2)^{42} = 83309 \cdot (47116^2)^{21} = \\ &= 83309 \cdot 47116 \cdot (47116^2)^{20} = 70191 \cdot (10429^2)^{10} = 70191 \cdot (3322^2)^5 = \\ &= 70191 \cdot 3322 \cdot (3322^2)^4 = 66611 \cdot (13220^2)^2 = 66611 \cdot 45123^2 = \\ &= 66611 \cdot 29357 = 70467 \pmod{86113} \end{aligned}$$

$$b = 1000 \Rightarrow 1000^{43056} \equiv$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{b}{n} &= \frac{1000}{86113} = (-1)^{\frac{999 \cdot 86112}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{86113}{1000}\right) = \left(\frac{113}{1000}\right) = (-1)^{\frac{1000^2-1}{113^2}} = (-1)^{\frac{999 \cdot 112}{4} \cdot \frac{1000}{113}} = \\ &= \left(\frac{1000}{113}\right) = \left(\frac{96}{113}\right) = (-1)^{\frac{112 \cdot 95}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{113}{96}\right) = \left(\frac{113}{96}\right) = \left(\frac{17}{96}\right) = (-1)^{\frac{95 \cdot 16}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{96}{17}\right) = \left(\frac{96}{17}\right) = \left(\frac{11}{17}\right) = \\ &= (-1)^{\frac{16 \cdot 10}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{17}{11}\right) = \left(\frac{17}{11}\right) = \left(\frac{6}{11}\right) = (-1)^{\frac{10 \cdot 5}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{11}{6}\right) = \left(\frac{2}{11}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{3}{11}\right) = (-1)^{\frac{2 \cdot 10}{4}} \cdot \left(\frac{11}{3}\right) = \\ &= (-1)^{\frac{11}{3}} = (-1)^{\frac{2}{3}} = (-1) \cdot (-1)^{\frac{32-1}{8}} = (-1) \cdot (-1) = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1000^{43056} &= (1000^2)^{21528} = (52757^2)^{10764} = (42776^2)^{5382} = (57152^2)^{2691} = \\ &= 57152 \cdot (57152^2)^{2690} = 57152 \cdot (85014^2)^{1345} = 57152 \cdot 85014 \cdot (85014^2)^{1344} = \\ &= 52442 \cdot (2219^2)^{672} = 52442 \cdot (15520^2)^{336} = 52442 \cdot (12339^2)^{168} = \\ &= 52442 \cdot (3137^2)^{84} = 52442 \cdot (23887^2)^{42} = 52442 \cdot (4031^2)^{21} = 52442 \cdot 4031 \cdot \\ &\cdot (4031^2)^{20} = 72400 \cdot (59717^2)^{10} = 72400 \cdot (8533^2)^5 = 72400 \cdot 8533 \cdot (8533^2)^4 = \\ &= 14538 \cdot (46604^2)^2 = 14538 \cdot 76843^2 = 14538 \cdot 78239 = 58078 \pmod{86113} \end{aligned}$$