<CH.9>[*Archiving* and *Compression*]
  'Archiving: combine multiple files into one.'
  'Compressing: Makes the files smaller by removing redundant information.'
<*Compressing Files*>
  'Compression reduces the amount of data needed to store or transmit a file.'
  'a compression algorithm is a procedure to encode the original file,'
    'and as a result, make it smaller.'
   1-'Lossless: No information is removed from the file'
   2-'Lossy: Information might be removed from the file.'
  gzip [OPTION]... [FILE]... →'compress files'
    ⇒'Lempel-Ziv compression algorithm'
  gzip file →'compresses file to file.gz (deletes original file)'
  gzip -l   →'list relevant fields:'
              '(compressed, uncompressed, ratio, uncompressed_name)'
  gunzip or gzip -d   →'expand files (decompress)'

  'other commands:'
  bzip2 & bunzip2 a →'block-sorting file compressor'
    ⇒'Burrows-Wheeler algorithm (can compress files smaller than gzip at'
     'the expense of more CPU time.)'
  xz & unxz   →'compress or decompress .xz or .lzma files.'
    ⇒'Lempel-Ziv-Markov (LZMA) chain algorithm, results in lower'
     'decompression CPU times on par with gzip and better compression than bzip2'

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<Archiving Files>
  tar →'TApe aRchive'
  'the' tar 'command takes in several files and creates a single output file that'
    'can be split up again into the original files.'
  tar 'modes:'
    1-Create  'make a new archive out of a series of files.'
    2-Extract 'pull one or more files out of an archive.'
    3-List    'show contents without extracting.'
-Create Mode:
  tar -c [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS] [FILE...]
  tar -czf  'create and compress (using gzip)  [.tar.gz | .tgz]'
  tar -cjf  'create and compress (using bzip2) [.tar.bz2 | .tbz | .tbz2]'
  tar -cJf  'create and compress (using xz) [.tar.xz | .txz]'
-List Mode:
  tar -t [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS]
  tar -tjf 'list files in an archive compressed with bzip2'
-Extract Mode:
  tar -x [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS]
  tar -xjvf 'extract verbosely with bzip2'
<ZIP Files>
  zip [OPTIONS] [zipfile [file...]]
  zip file.zip file →'compress file into file.zip'
  unzip -l          →'lists files in the .zip archive'
  unzip file.zip    →'decompresses `file.zip`'
```