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<CH.2>[Operating Systems]
  'Software that runs on a computing device and manages the hardware'
    'and software components that make up a functional system.'
  'Schedule programs to run in a multi-tasking manner.'
  'Provide standard services to users and programs.'
-Decision Points:
  'Role; Function; Stability; Compatibility; Cost'
  'Life Cycle (Release Cycle, Maintenance Cycle)'
  'Interface (CLI vs GUI)'
    'CLI: Command Line Interface'   (command-based)
    'GUI: Graphical User Interface' (event-based)
-Microsoft Windows:
  'Not UNIX based.'
-macOS:
  'UNIX with some proprietary code.'
-Linux:
  'UNIX-like'
  'A distro:'
    >'Sets up the storage'
    >'Builds the kernel'
    >'Install hardware drivers, applications, and utilities'
-Linux Distros:
  >'Red Hat' (Enterprise Linux)
    -'fedora' (for devs)
    -'CentOS Stream' (preview release of RHEL)
    -'Alma Linux/Rocky Linux' (replacement for CentOS)
  >'SUSE'    (Enterprise Linux)
  >'Debian'  (Community)
    -'ubuntu' (for everybody)
  >'Android'
    -'Uses Linux and ART (android runtime)'
    -'ART introduces AOT (ahead-of-time) compilation.'
  >'Raspbian' (for the Raspberry Pi)
-Embedded Systems:
  'Linux emphasis on small size and power consumption'
  "DVR's, smart TV'S, etc.."
  "IoT potential (networks, sensors, actuators) and AI integration."
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