$\begin{array}{c} M=5\\ Insert\ 3 \end{array}$ 

3

Insert 21

3 21

Insert 9

 $3 \ 9 \ 21$ 

Insert 1

1 3 9 21

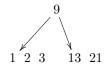
Insert 13

 $1 \ 3 \ 9 \ 13 \ 21$ 

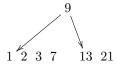
This violates condition 5, so we promote the 9



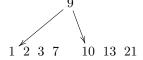
Insert 2



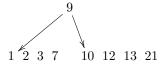
Insert 7



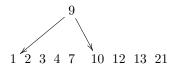
Insert 10



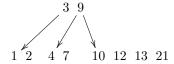
Insert 12



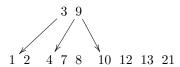
Insert 4



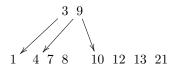
This violates condition 5, so we promote 3



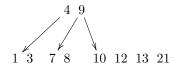
Insert 8



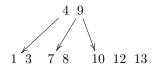
 ${\bf Delete}\ 2$ 



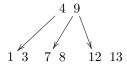
This violates condition 3, so we rotate the 3 and 4  $\,$ 



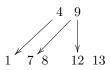
Delete 21



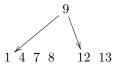
Delete 10



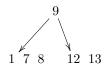
Delete 3



This violates condition 3, so we demote 4



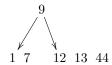
Delete 4



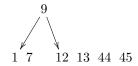
## Delete 8



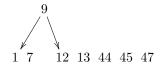
### Insert 44



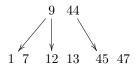
### Insert 45



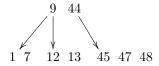
### Insert 47



This violates condition 5, so we promote the 44



# Insert 48



### Insert 49

