



# Algorithmic Trading Profits



Problem

Submissions

Leaderboard

Discussions

Algorithmic trading is a method of executing a large order using automated pre-programmed trading instructions. There are many algorithms online that offer diverse strategies to trade.

Historical data of a stock is analyzed over four different algorithms  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  &  $d$ . The analysis shows that in  $n$  days maximum profit is made if:

- The algorithm used on the  $(i)^{th}$  day is not used on both  $(i - 1)^{th}$  and  $(i - 2)^{th}$  day.
- For the  $1^{st}$  day any algorithm can be used and for the  $2^{nd}$  day, an algorithm other than the one used on the  $1^{st}$  day can be used.

The forecasted profit  $a_i$ ,  $b_i$ ,  $c_i$  &  $d_i$  made using each algorithm is given for the next  $w$  days. Find the maximum profit that can be made incorporating the above analysis.

## Input Format

The first line of input contains a positive integer  $q$  denoting the number of queries.

Input for each query is described below:

The first line contains one positive integer  $w$  denoting the number of days.

The next  $w$  lines contain 4 integers  $a_i$ ,  $b_i$ ,  $c_i$  &  $d_i$  denoting the forecasted profit made by each algorithm on the  $i^{th}$  day.

## Constraints

- $1 \leq q \leq 10^2$
- $1 \leq w \leq 10^3$
- $1 \leq a_i, b_i, c_i, d_i \leq 10^8$

## Output Format

Return an integer, representing the maximum profit made.

## Sample Input 0

```
1
2
10 20 30 40
60 70 80 110
```

## Sample Output 0

```
140
```