### Arne Bochem

Public Linking
Private Linking
API

# Identity Linking

## Arne Bochem

University of Goettingen, Institute for Computer Science, Telematics Group





dentity Linking
Public Linking
Private Linking
API

## So we heard before:

- Everybody has an identity with public/private key pair
- An identity can have multiple pseudonyms
- Pseudonyms are signed using blind signatures, unlinking them from identities

Side note: No currency  $\Rightarrow$  no transaction graph analysis.

#### Arne Bochem

Public Linking
Private Linking
API

At some point you will want to prove:

- ▶ I wrote that paper
- ▶ I wrote that review
- Somebody well known reviewed my paper

How do we link pseudonyms back to identities?

You want everybody to know and to be able to verify that this pseudonym corresponds to your identity.

You want everybody to know and to be able to verify that this pseudonym corresponds to your identity.

# Pretty simple:

- ▶ Pseudonym signs message: I am that identity
- Identity signs the signed message message as well
- Anybody can verify using the pseudonym's and identity's public key

You want to prove that a pseudonym and identity are linked, but you only want to prove this to one specific party.

You want to prove that a pseudonym and identity are linked, but you only want to prove this to one specific party.

OTR-like approach without non-repudiation:

- ► ECC for shared secret:  $A_{pub} * B_{priv} = B_{pub} * A_{priv}$
- Messages as for public linking, but no signature, instead:
- ► Message Authentication Code (e.g. HMAC-SHA256)
- Requires shared secret to generate and verify
- Can be generated by either party ⇒ Even if published, you can claim the other side generated it

#### Arne Bochem

dentity Linking
Public Linking
Private Linking
API

Probably should be integrated in the identity API.

- ightharpoonup Proveldentity(identity, pseudonym) ightarrow double signed message
- $\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} \be$