

# Playing around with real-time audio routing, analysis, and visualization in Python!

Brian Clee

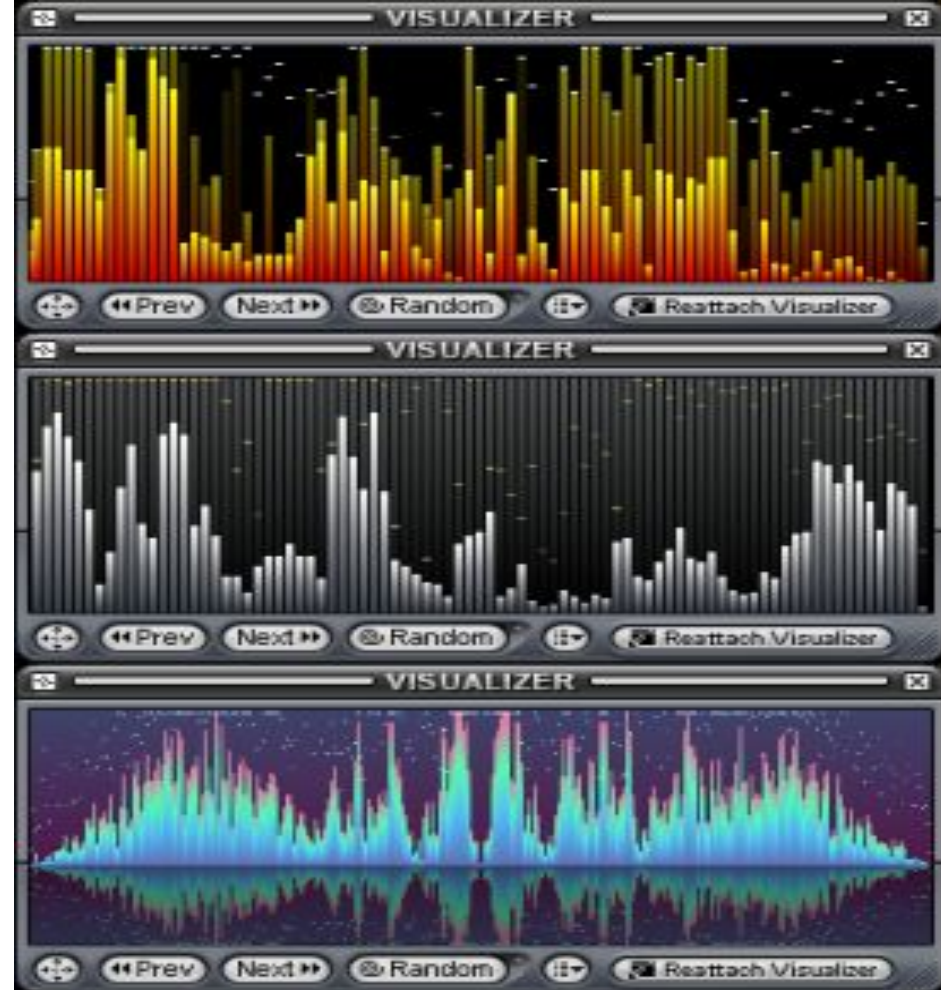
11/30/18



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# The goal

- Real-time audio visualization off the soundcard
- a la winamp
- Captures the soundcard, not a specific file
- All python
- All open source



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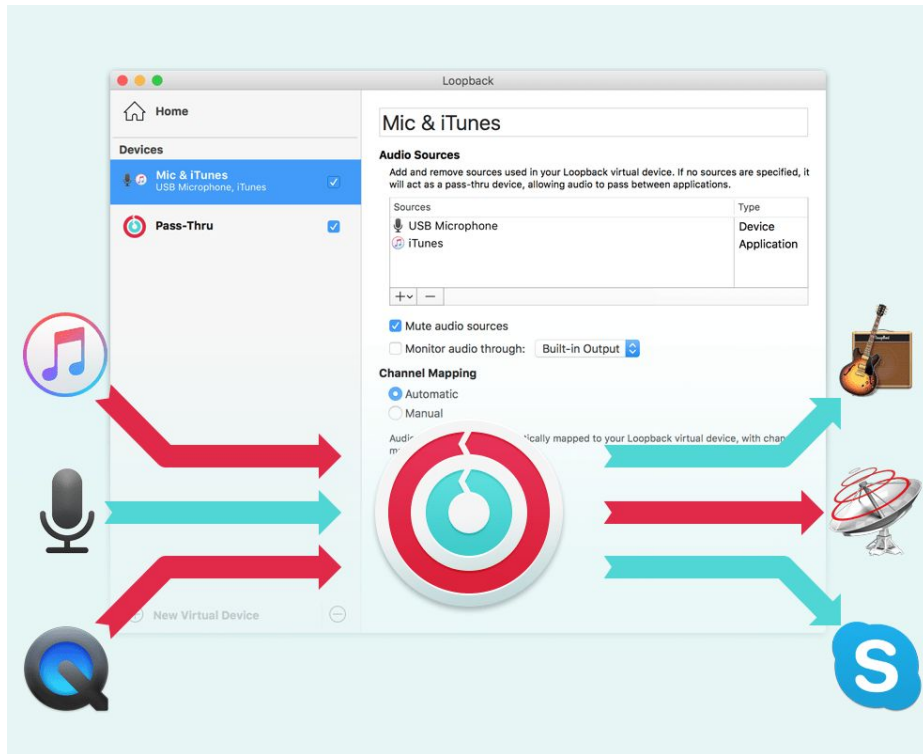


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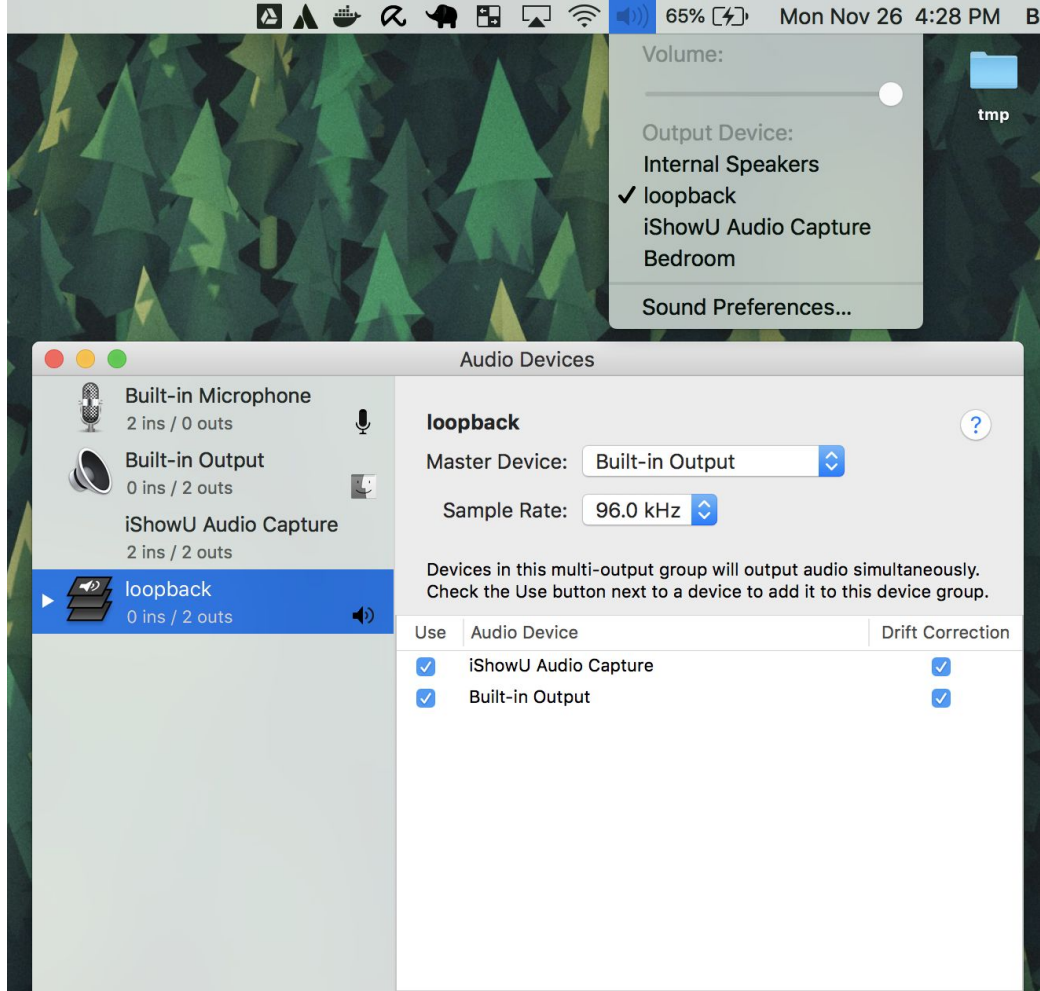


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Soundcard output is being looped back as an input device, how to I capture the audio stream and analyze it?



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```
def run(self):
    pa = PyAudio()

    self.stream = pa.open(format=paFloat32,
                           channels=CHANNELS,
                           rate=SAMPLE_RATE,
                           output=False,
                           input=True,
                           stream_callback=self.callback,
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```



```
def callback(self, in_data, frame_count, time_info, flag):
    y = np.fromstring(in_data, dtype=np.float32)
    self._analyser.process_data(y)

    return in_data, paContinue
```

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- Different rendering options like **OpenGL**, DirectX, Windib, X11, **linux frame buffer**, etc.

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- Different rendering options like **OpenGL**, **DirectX**, **Windib**, **X11**, **linux frame buffer**, etc.

```
def _draw_spectrum(self, spectrum):
    # lower right = (0, SCREEN_HEIGHT)
    spectrum_length = int(len(spectrum))
    chunk_size = int(spectrum_length / SCREEN_WIDTH)
    normal = 0 if spectrum.max() == 0 else SCREEN_HEIGHT/spectrum.max()

    index = -1
    for i in range(0, spectrum_length, chunk_size):
        index += 1
        chunk_arrays = [spectrum[i]*normal]
        for j in range(i+1, i+chunk_size):
            if j == spectrum_length:
                break
            chunk_arrays.append(spectrum[j]*normal)
        mean_array = np.mean(chunk_arrays, axis=0)

        x = index
        y = SCREEN_HEIGHT - int(mean_array)
        width = 1
        height = SCREEN_HEIGHT
        pygame.draw.rect(self.screen, GREEN, (x, y, width, height), 0)

    self.update()

def update(self):
    fps = self.font.render(str(int(self.clock.get_fps())) , True, WHITE)
    self.screen.blit(fps, (SCREEN_WIDTH - 50, 25))

    pygame.display.flip()

    self.clock.tick(24)
    self.screen.fill(BLACK)
```



A 3D visualization of a complex, multi-peaked surface, likely representing a landscape or a data field. The surface is rendered in a light blue color with a grid overlay. The text "live demo" is centered on the surface. The surface features several prominent peaks and valleys, with the highest peak reaching a value of 100.8. The overall shape is irregular and complex, suggesting a non-linear or stochastic process.

live demo

## Next steps





[www.github.com/cleebp/rta](https://www.github.com/cleebp/rta)



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### **MVP is finished:**

- Routing 
- Stream Capture 
- Basic analysis 
- Basic visualization 

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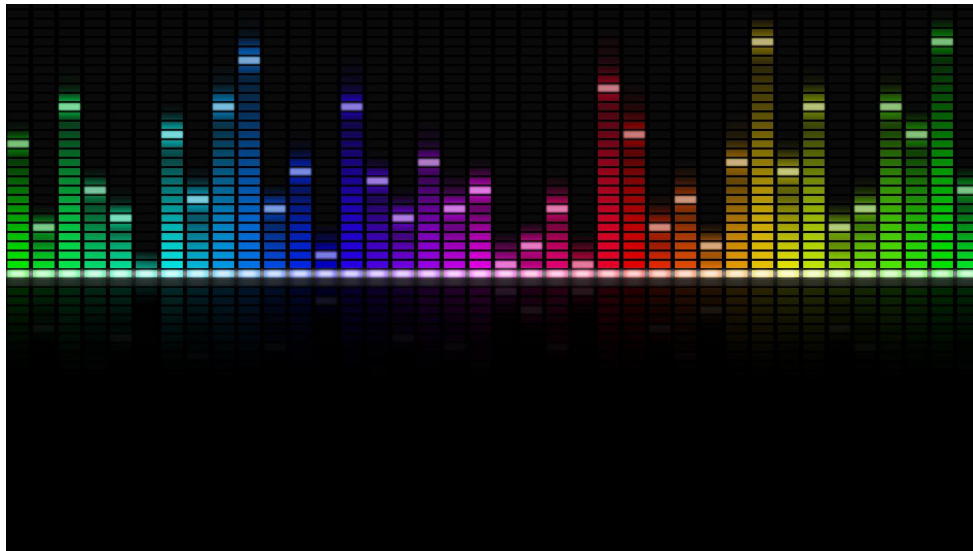
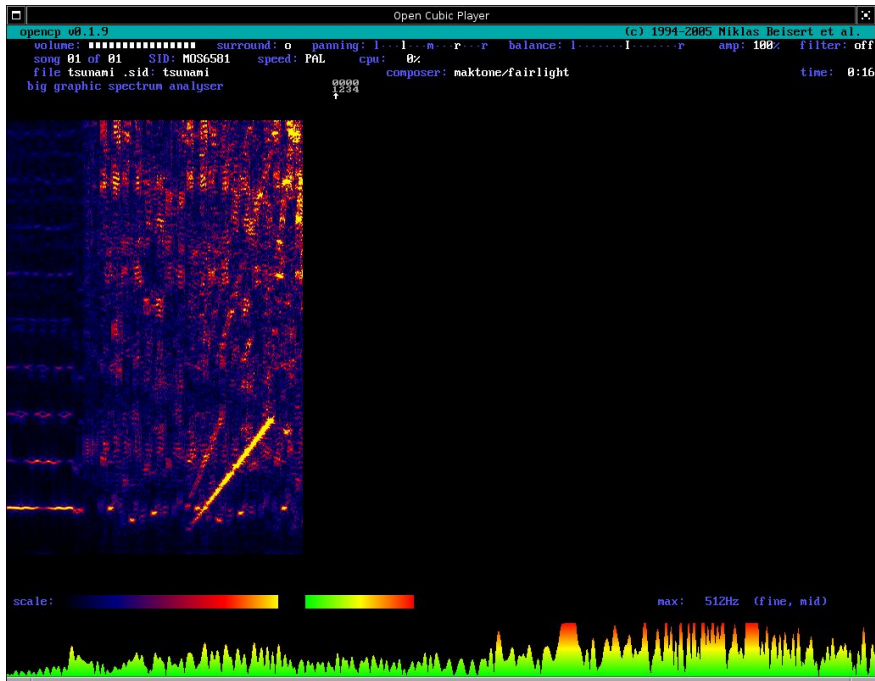
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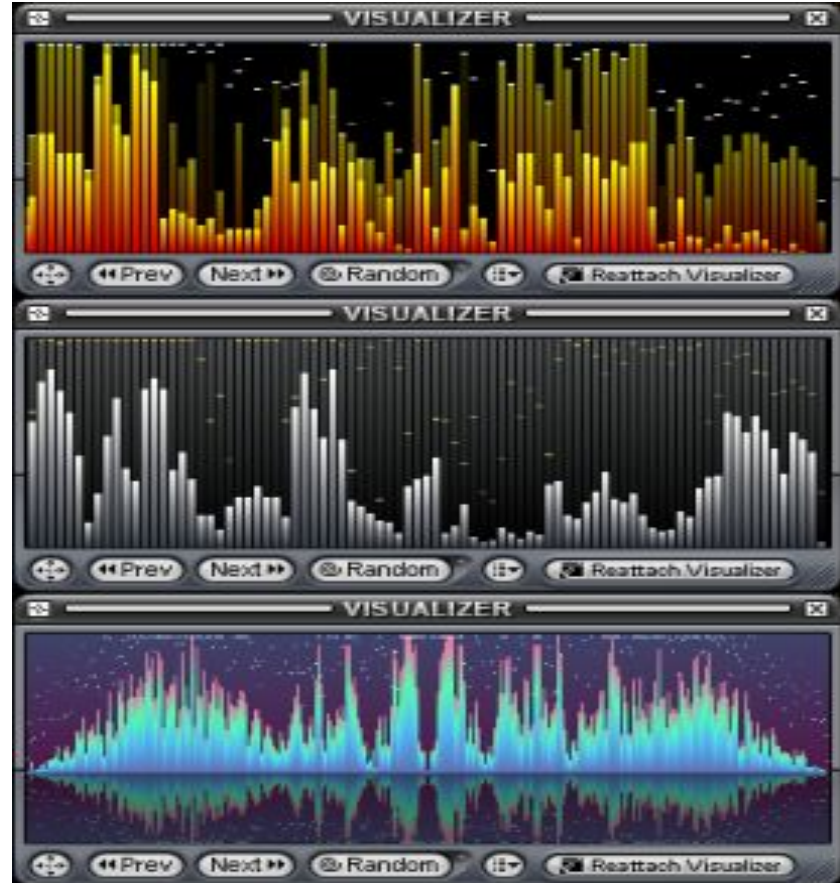
## **Immediate tasks:**

- Improve pygame rendering (24fps)
- Introduce a ring buffer to hold previous captured frames
  - Smoother frame transitions
  - Better normal calculation
- Detect BPM
- Detect key of sample
- Improve visualization...

# Viz inspirations



*I miss winamp, but I really like Spotify...*



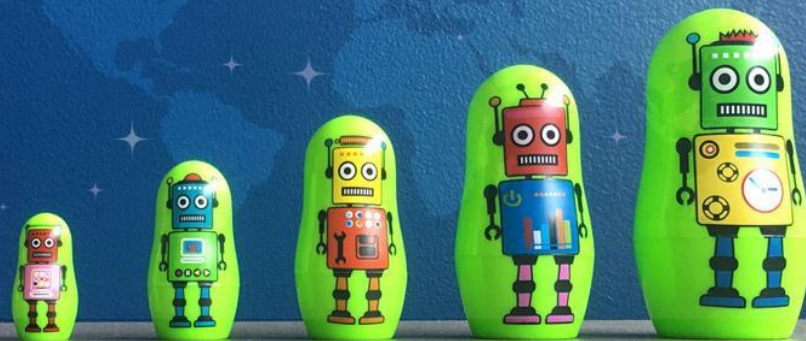
# Thank you.

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Brain Clee

[www.github.com/cleebp/rta](https://www.github.com/cleebp/rta)





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