

# Clément Bénard

18/08/1991

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Montrouge 92120

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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**MACHINE LEARNING RESEARCHER** – *Safran Tech*, Magny-les-Hameaux, France *Feb. 2018 - now*

- Research in machine learning
  - Main topics: interpretability, random forests, variable importance, causality, Shapley effects, kernel Stein discrepancy, rule learning ([Google Scholar](#))
  - Development of machine learning packages in R/C++: [sirus](#), [sobolMDA](#), [shaff](#)
  - Collaborations with Sorbonne Université and Ecole Polytechnique
  - Reviewer for AISTATS 2021 and 2022, Biometrika Journal, JASA, and the US Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)
- Applied machine learning & statistics projects for industrial design and production
  - Main topics: design of experiments, conditional Gaussian processes, uncertainty quantification, sensitivity analysis, optimization
  - Project leader and developer of [Lagun](#) software (platform for exploration of numerical simulations), 5 years of development, 7 contributors, collaboration with IFPEN for open source release
- Instructor in uncertainty quantification for Safran engineers (multiple 2-day sessions per year)

**DATA SCIENTIST** – *Safran*, Magny-les-Hameaux, France *Oct. 2015 – Jan. 2018*

- Data science for manufacturing processes (interpretable machine learning, rule learning)
- Technical leader for 6-month and 3-person project

**DATA SCIENTIST** – *PayPal*, San Jose, CA, USA *Aug. 2014 – Oct. 2015*

- Consumer targeting for email campaigns: predictive and descriptive analytics (A/B tests design, machine learning, time series), and heavy use of Python, R, Teradata SQL

## EDUCATION

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**SORBONNE UNIVERSITY** – *PhD in Applied Mathematics* – Paris, France *Oct. 2018 - Nov. 2021*

- **Thesis topic:** Random forests and interpretability of learning algorithms (Machine Learning & Mathematical Statistics) - <https://tel.archives-ouvertes.fr/tel-03478241/> - Supervisors: G. Biau, S. Da Veiga, E. Scornet
- 2021 PhD award of [GDR Mascot-Num](#)

**CORNELL UNIVERSITY** – *Master of Engineering* – Ithaca, New York, USA *Aug. 2013 - May 2014*

- Master of Engineering in Operations Research and Information Engineering

**ECOLE CENTRALE PARIS** – *Master of Engineering* – Paris, France *Sep. 2011 - Mar. 2015*

- Applied Mathematics concentration (Ranked 35<sup>th</sup>/521 at the end of first year)

## PUBLICATIONS

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- Bénard, C., Staber, B., and Da Veiga, S. (2023). **Kernel Stein Discrepancy thinning: a theoretical perspective of pathologies and a practical fix with regularization.** arXiv preprint arXiv:2301.13528.
- Bénard, C., Da Veiga, S., and Scornet, E. (2022). **Interpretability via Random Forests.** In: Lepore, A., Palumbo, B., Poggi, J.M. (eds) Interpretability for Industry 4.0: Statistical and Machine Learning Approaches. Springer, Cham.
- Bénard, C., Biau, G., Da Veiga, S., and Scornet, E. (2022). **SHAFF: Fast and consistent SHapley effect estimates via random Forests.** In *Proceedings of the 25<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, pages 5563-5582. PMLR.

- B  nard, C., Da Veiga, S., and Scornet, E. (2022). **Mean decrease accuracy for random forests: inconsistency, and a practical solution via the Sobol-MDA**. *Biometrika*, 109:881-900.
- B  nard, C., Biau, G., Da Veiga, S., and Scornet, E. (2021). **Interpretable random forests via rule extraction**. *In Proceedings of the 24<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, pages 937-945. PMLR.
- B  nard, C., Biau, G., Da Veiga, S., and Scornet, E. (2021). **SIRUS: Stable and Interpretable RUle Set for classification**. *Electronic Journal of Statistics*, 15:427-505.

## SKILLS

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### PROGRAMMING

- Python, R, C++, SQL
- **Exposure:** Scala/Spark, MongoDB (Coursera certifications), JavaScript, D3.js, html, CSS, Matlab

### LANGUAGE

- French (Native), English (Fluent), German (Basic).

## OTHER

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### ORAL EXAMINER - *Lyc  e Saint-Nicolas*, Paris, France

*Sept. 2012 – Jun. 2013*

- Conducted two hours a week of oral examination in Mathematics for first year student.

### STUDENT ORGANIZATION – *Piston Ski*, Paris, France

*Mar. 2012 – Mar. 2013*

- Led a fifty five-person team to organize a one-week ski trip for four hundred students.
- Managed a budget of 194,000   , negotiated a 20% cut in suppliers costs, increased group size by 30%.

### SPORTS

- Running, Hiking, Skiing