

KCD Taipei Building Internal Platforms with Crossplane

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The Project

Crossplane



What is Crossplane?

- A cloud native **control plane framework**
 - Reduce the complexity of managing K8s controller
 - Provision/manage all kind of resources
- **Compose** those resources into high level **abstractions**
 - Give your developers self-service provisioning
- Kubernetes is a great control plane for containers
 - Crossplane teaches it how to manage **everything** else



How it got started?

- Started in 2018 by founders of the Rook project
- Inspiration by their Experience with Rook
 - Self-managing distributed storage systems
 - Orchestrating Ceph using Kubernetes
 - Recognized Kubernetes' potential to manage resources beyond the cluster
 - Leveraged Kubernetes' extensibility through Custom Resource Definitions (CRDs)
- Core Principles
 - Separation of concerns
 - Declarative configuration
 - Active Reconciliation
 - Dynamic provisioning of resources



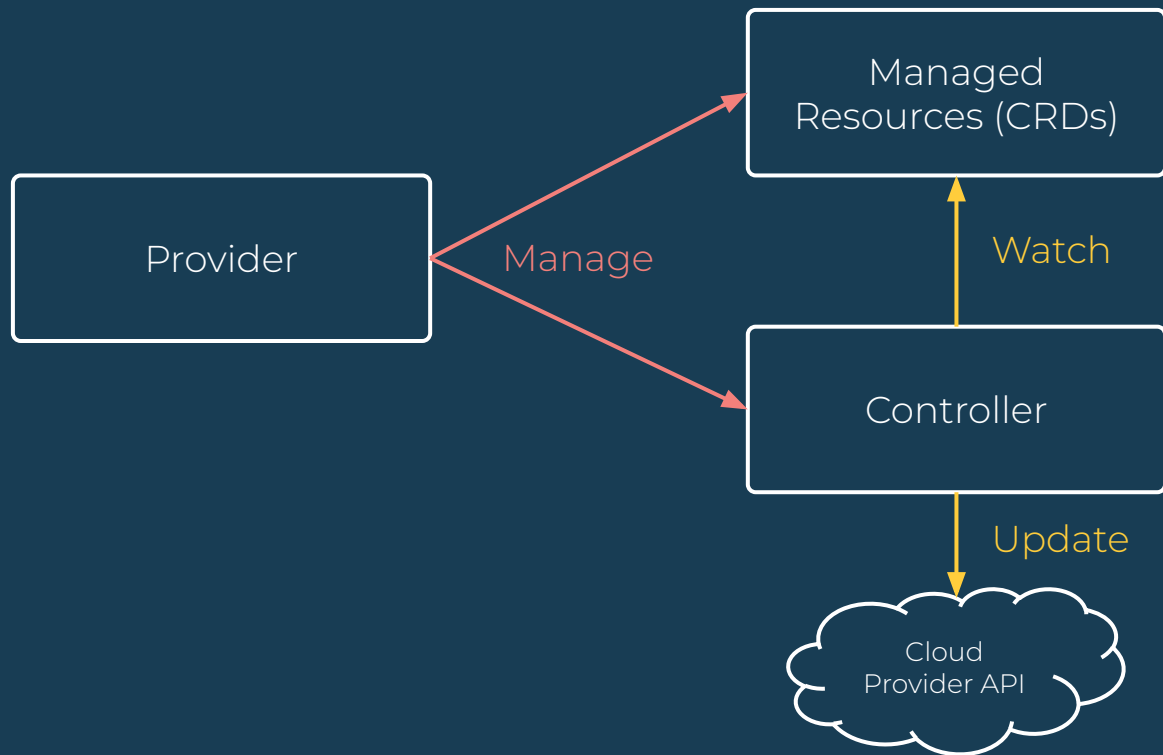
On the path to graduation

- Timeline:
 - CNCF Sandbox in 2020
 - CNCF Incubating in 2021
 - CNCF Graduation proposal opened in 2024
- Lots of adopters in **production** and at **scale** ([ADOPTERS.md](#))
 - Nike, Autodesk, Grafana, NASA Science Cloud, Elastic, Akamai, SAP, IBM, VMWare Tanzu, Nokia, etc.
- [2,325+](#) contributors to the project
- Steering committee has members from **Apple**, **Nokia**, and **Upbound** to lead and steward the project

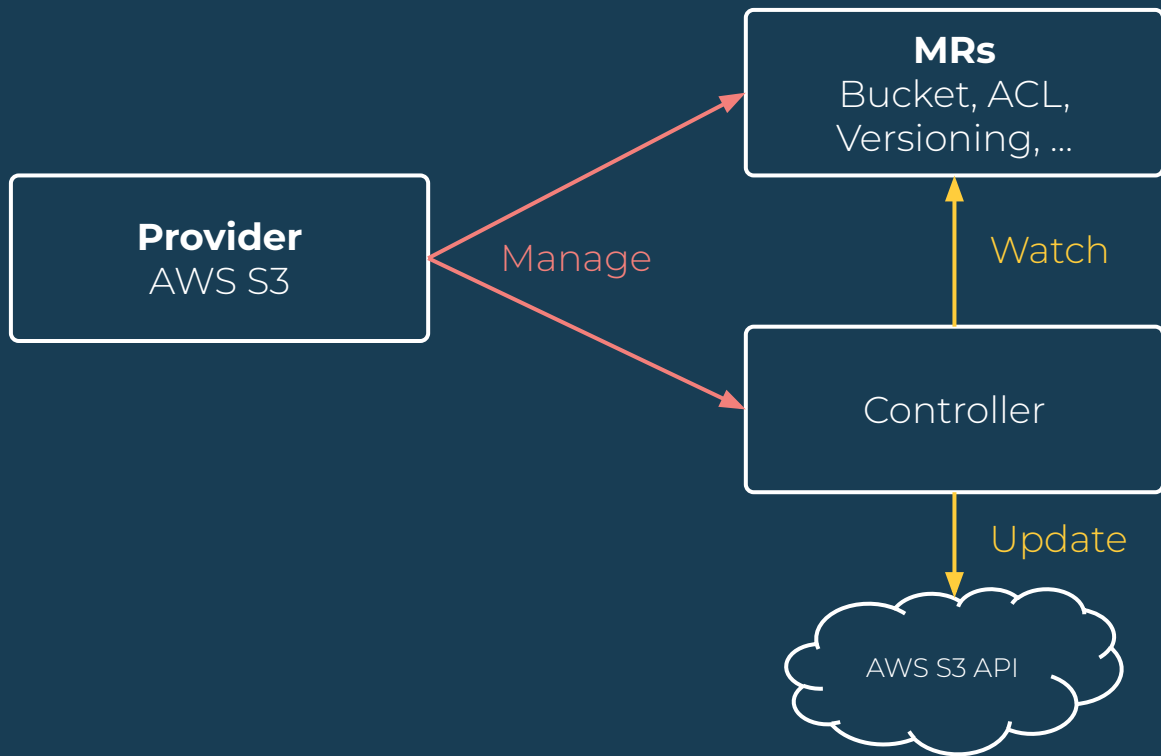
The Basics

Providers

What is a Provider?



Example Provider: AWS S3




Managed Resources

```
apiVersion: s3.aws.crossplane.io/v1beta1
kind: Bucket
metadata:
  name: crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket
spec:
  forProvider:
    acl: private
    locationConstraint: eu-west-1
    paymentConfiguration:
      payer: BucketOwner
    versioningConfiguration:
      status: Enabled
    tagging:
      tagSet:
        - key: Name
          value: CrossplaneDeepDiveDemoBucket
```

Bucket overview

AWS Region	Amazon Resource Name (ARN)	Creation date
EU (Ireland) eu-west-1	 arn:aws:s3:::crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket	April 21, 2023, 15:00:23 (UTC+01:00)

Tags (1)

Track storage cost or other criteria by tagging your bucket. [Learn more](#) 

Key	Value
Name	CrossplaneDeepDiveDemoBucket

Managed Resources

```
Status:
  At Provider:
    Arn:  arn:aws:s3:::crossplane-deepdive-demo-bucket
```

```
Events:
  Type      Age      From                                Message
  ----      -
  Normal    6m8s    bucket.s3.aws.crossplane.io    Successfully created external resource
```

Status returned from the
remote API

Managed Resources
Generate K8s Events



Building Providers and Evolutions

- Any language and tooling with a Kubernetes client
 - Golden Path
 - Golang: enable a shared language
 - Crossplane-runtime: set of libraries to interact with Crossplane
 - Kubebuilder: framework for building Custom Resource Definition
- Code Generation
 - Started with Cloud Provider Operators (ACK, ASO)
 - Terrajet: 1st generation of code generation from TF providers
 - Upjet: 2nd generation; customization points, generated documentation, reference inference and more stable



Upjet recent developments

- Support multi-version APIs
 - CRD versioning
 - Generate conversation webhook
- Managed resource metrics
 - Status
 - TTR (Time to Reconcile/Readiness)
 - Drift
- Support Terraform Plugin Framework
 - Avoid forking Terraform CLI

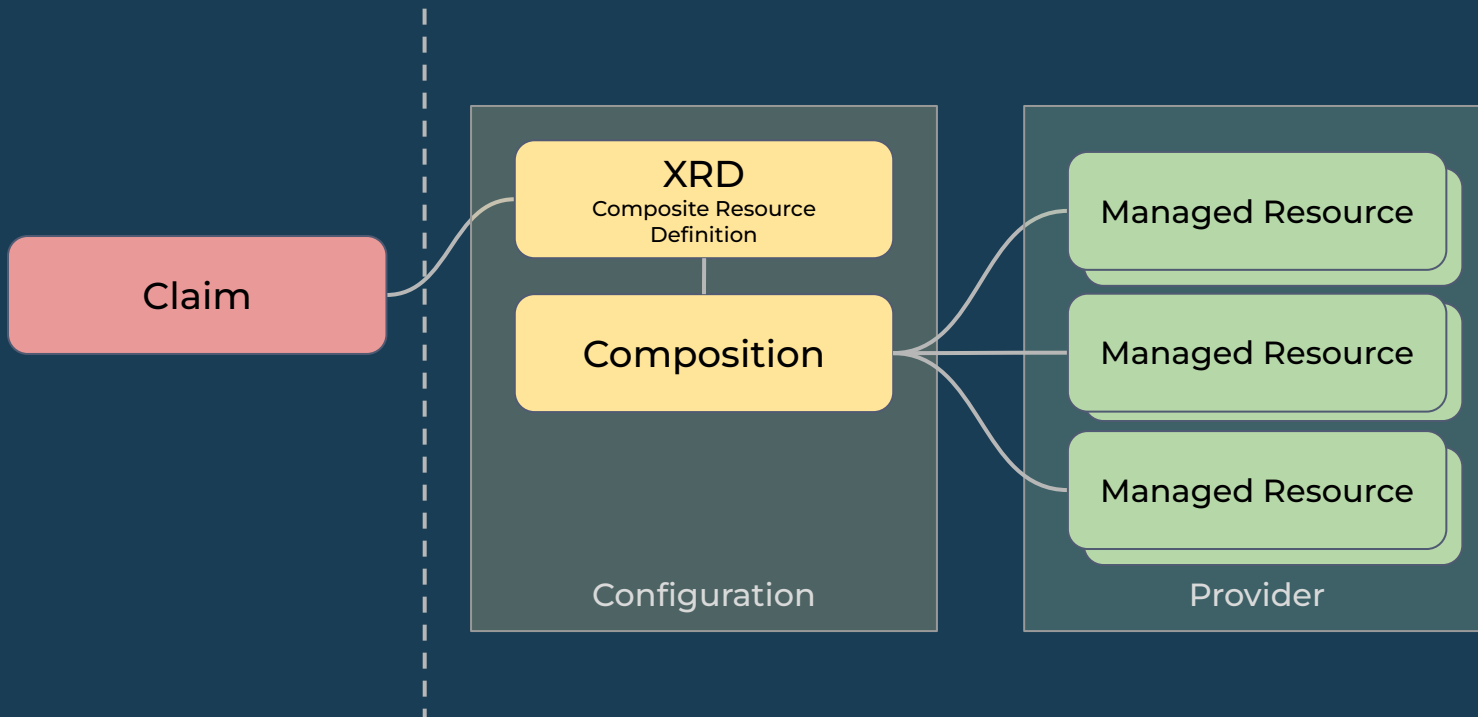
Building Your Control Plane

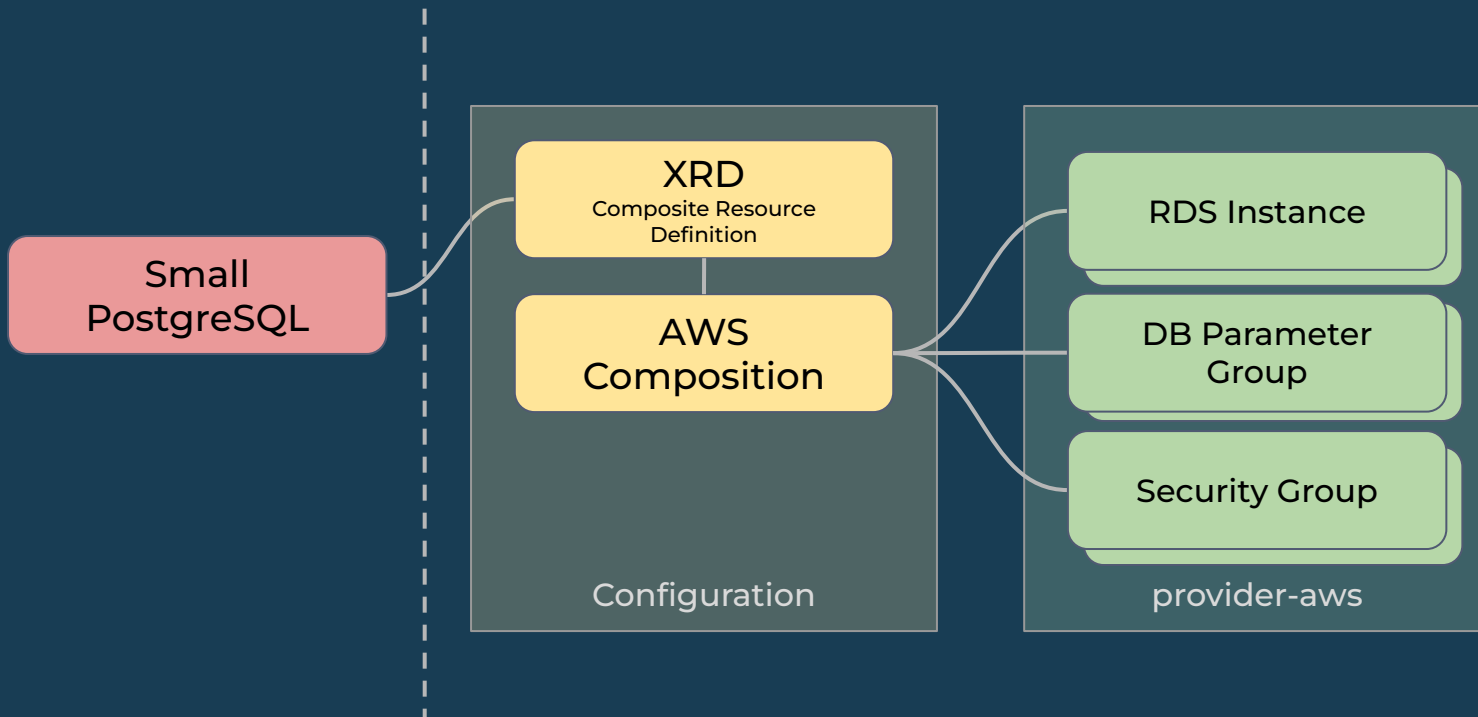
Composition and Functions



Build your own Platform API

- Assemble granular resources, e.g. from multiple clouds.
- Expose as higher level self-service API for your app teams
 - **Compose** EKS Cluster, VPC, Subnets, NAT GW, EIP
 - **Offer** as a single **Cluster** abstraction (API) with limited config for developers to self-service
- Hide infrastructure complexity and include policy guardrails
- All with K8s API - compatible with kubectl, GitOps, etc.
- No code **required**





Composite Resource Definition

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: CompositeResourceDefinition
metadata:
  name: nosqls.database.example.com
spec:
  group: database.example.com
  names:
    kind: NoSQL
    plural: nosqls
  versions:
  - name: v1alpha1
    served: true
    referenceable: true
    schema:
      openAPIV3Schema:
        type: object
        properties:
```

XRDs declare custom platform API

Custom API Group

Standard OpenAPIv3 Schema

Compositions

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: Composition
metadata:
  name: nosqls.database.example.com
spec:
  compositeTypeRef:
    apiVersion: database.example.com/v1alpha1
    kind: NoSQL
  mode: Pipeline
  pipeline:
    - step: generate-resources
      functionRef:
        name: function-acme-func
        input: {}
    - step: filter-resources
      functionRef:
        name: function-filter
        input: {}
```

Define a Composition
which implements
the XRD

The XRD this
Composition is for

Pipeline of functions to
execute that will generate
managed resources



What can Functions do?

- Run a pipeline of functions to compose resources
- Written in your language of choice with your unique logic
- Sweet spot between “no code” vs building an entire controller
 - Focus only on your platform’s unique needs
 - Crossplane does the heavy lifting of CRUD-ing resources, reconciling, finalizers, owner refs, etc
- Writing code is **optional**
 - e.g., go templates, CUE scripts, KCL code, etc.
 - Reusable functions that are generally useful

Writing Functions - Go

```
// RunFunction observes an example composite resource (XR). It simple adds one
// S3 bucket to the desired state.
func (f *Function) RunFunction(_ context.Context, req *fnv1beta1.RunFunctionRequest)
(*fnv1beta1.RunFunctionResponse, error) {
    f.log.Info("Running Function", "tag", req.GetMeta().GetTag())
    rsp := response.To(req, response.DefaultTTL)

    // create a single test S3 bucket
    _ = v1beta1.AddToScheme(composed.Scheme)
    name := "test-bucket"
    b := &v1beta1.Bucket{
        ObjectMeta: metav1.ObjectMeta{
            Annotations: map[string]string{
                "crossplane.io/external-name": name,
            },
        },
        Spec: v1beta1.BucketSpec{
            ForProvider: v1beta1.BucketParameters{
                Region: ptr.To[string]("us-east-2"),
            },
        },
    }

    ...

    return rsp, nil
}
```

Using Functions - for loop (templates)

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1beta1
kind: Composition
metadata:
  name: example
spec:
  compositeTypeRef:
    apiVersion: database.example.org/v1
    kind: XPostgreSQLInstance
  mode: Pipeline
  pipeline:
    - step: compose-xr-using-go-templates
      functionRef:
        name: go-templates
      input:
        apiVersion: example.org/v1
        kind: GoTemplate
        source: Inline
        inline: |
          {{- range $i := until ( .desired.composite.resource.spec.count ) }}
          ---
          apiVersion: rds.aws.upbound.io/v1beta1
          kind: Instance
          spec:
            forProvider:
              engine: postgres
              engineVersion: "13.7"
              ...etc...
          {{- end }}
```

Migrating to Functions - P&T

```
apiVersion: apiextensions.crossplane.io/v1
kind: Composition
metadata:
  name: example
spec:
  compositeTypeRef:
    apiVersion: database.example.org/v1
    kind: XPostgreSQLInstance
  mode: Pipeline
  pipeline:
    - step: patch-and-transform
      functionRef:
        name: function-patch-and-transform
      input:
        apiVersion: pt.fn.crossplane.io/v1beta1
        kind: Resources
        resources:
          - name: database
            base:
              apiVersion: rds.aws.upbound.io/v1beta1
              kind: Instance
              spec:
                forProvider:
                  engine: postgres
                  engineVersion: "13.7"
```

The Kubernetes Controller Paradigm

Powering Control Planes



Control Plane Approach with Crossplane

- Unified Resource Management
 - Single API to manage infrastructure and application
 - Consistent interface for various services
- Declarative Configuration
- Multi-Cloud Compatibility
 - Abstract away provider-specific details
 - Promotes cloud-agnostic designs reducing vendor lock-in
- Extensibility



Advantages of Control Plane Approach

- Simplified Operations
 - Centralized management: reduces complexity and operational overhead
 - Increase consistency across environments and projects
- Developer Experience
 - Self-service provisioning
 - Faster onboarding
 - Reduce context-switching
- Consistent Governance
 - Enforce policies/compliance, easier auditing



K8s Controller Characteristics

- Resilient and Self-Healing
 - Continuous reconciliation loop
 - **Level-triggered** vs. edge-triggered
- Simplified State Management
 - Focus on describing desired end-state rather than transition logic
- Efficient Processing
 - Deduplication of items in the workqueue
 - No concurrent reconciliations
 - Rate-limited retries with exponential backoff
- Reliability
 - Reprocess all items at startup
 - Read K8s resources from an in-memory cache

Implementing Crossplane

A Step-by-Step Approach



Starting Small and Scaling Up

- Address Immediate Needs
 - Database Permissions Management
 - User creation and granting permissions
 - Automated secret generation for developer access
 - Service Account Automation
 - Example: IRSA for AWS resource interaction
- Scale to Cluster Provisioning
 - Automate whole cluster creation
 - Standardize across environments



Expanding

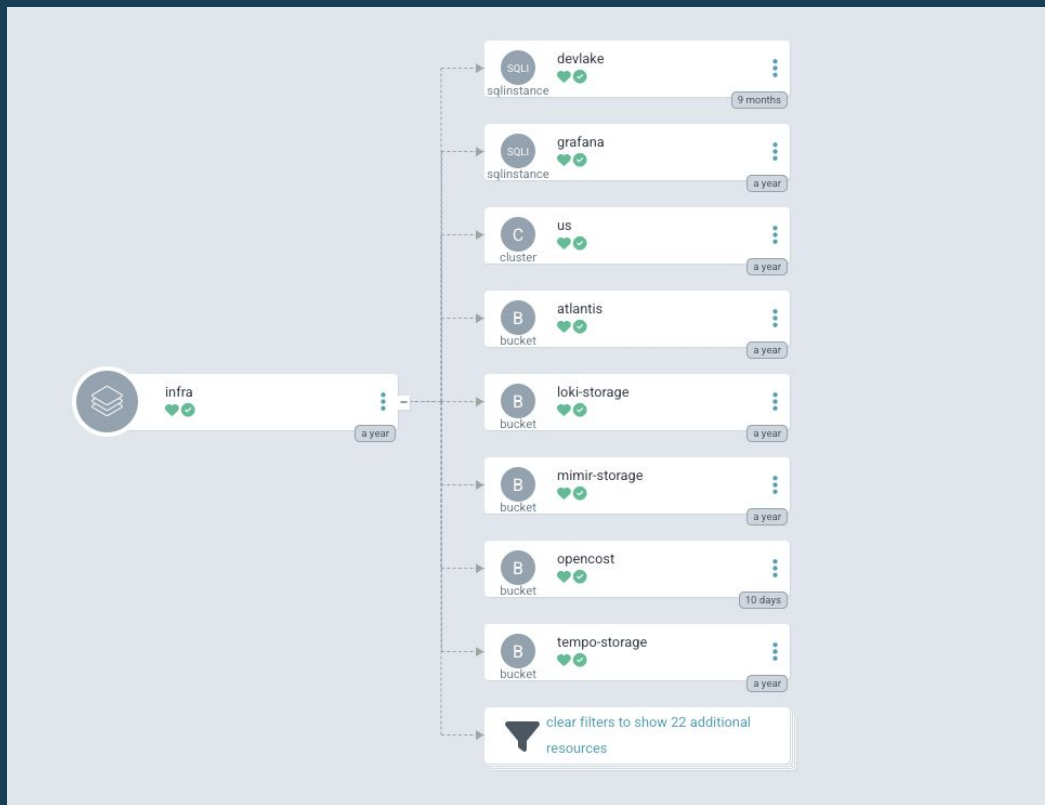
- Integrate Cluster-Consumed Services
 - Databases
 - Caches
 - Container registries
 - Storage solutions
- Key Principles for Adoption
 - Implement gradually
 - Start where other tools have gaps
 - Build complexity as team familiarity grows
 - Continuously improve and expand your IDP

How to integrate your customs APIs?

GitOps



Argo CD and Crossplane Claims



Backstage Template

New Kubernetes Cluster

Request a Kubernetes Cluster to host workloads

Tenant Environment Cluster Configuration NodeGroup Configuration GitOps Review

Name*
kcd
Name of this Cluster that other objects will use to refer to it
Cloud resources will be created as <environment>-<name>

Region*
Asia Pacific (Singapore)
Region is the region you'd like your resource to be created in.

Version
1.29
Kubernetes version of the Cluster

Network ID
1
Network ID for the VPC, a number between 0 and 255 templated as 10.networkId.0.0/16

Auto Scaler
Karpenter
Add autoscaling capability

Top Level Domain
kcd.demo
TLD is the DNS zone that will be available for ingress resources

AddOn

☐ Stackrox

☐ Downscaler

Back Next



Fill
Form



Templates resources
&
Open PR

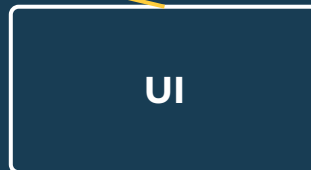


Custom Integrations



POST, PUT, PATCH, DELETE, GET

`/apis/GROUP/VERSION/namespaces/NAMESPACE/RESOURCETYPE/NAME`





Get Involved

- Website: <https://crossplane.io/>
- Docs: <https://crossplane.io/docs>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/crossplane/crossplane>
- Slack: <https://slack.crossplane.io/>
- Blog: <https://blog.crossplane.io/>
- Twitter: https://twitter.com/crossplane_io
- Youtube: [Crossplane Youtube](#)

Q&A