# **Assignment 4: Final Research Package**

# Complete Evidence-Based Design Research Brief

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| Due: End of Week 12 (Final Object Fair) Weight: 40% of final grade |          |
| Format: Complete research package with four components             |          |
| Submission: PDF + presentation materials via course portal         |          |

# **Assignment Overview**

A4: Final Research Package represents the culmination of your semester-long investigation into evidence-based design. Building on your A1 decision claim, A2 evidence map, and A3 test plan, you will present a complete research brief that provides actionable evidence for architectural decision-makers. This capstone assignment demonstrates professional research competence and evidence-based design thinking essential for contemporary practice.

### **Learning Objectives**

By completing this assignment, you will:

- 1. Synthesize semester learning into a coherent research narrative
- 2. Provide actionable evidence directly applicable to design decisions
- 3. Communicate findings effectively to diverse professional audiences
- 4. Document reproducible methods that others can verify and extend
- 5. **Demonstrate research impact** on real architectural challenges

# **Assignment Components**

Your A4 Final Package contains **four integrated components** that work together to provide comprehensive decision support:

### Component 1: Research Brief (Main Document)

Length: 8-12 pages

Audience: Primary stakeholders from your A1 analysis

**Purpose:** Complete evidence synthesis with clear recommendations

### **Component 2: Practice Case (Executive Summary)**

Format: Two-slide presentation + 2-page memo Audience: Busy practitioners and decision-makers Purpose: Concise findings and immediate action items

# Component 3: Object Card (Visual Summary)

Format: Single infographic/poster

Audience: General professional community

Purpose: Quick visual communication of key insights

# Component 4: Reproducibility Capsule (Method Documentation)

**Length:** 3-5 pages + supplementary materials **Audience:** Researchers and method replicators

Purpose: Complete method documentation for verification and extension

# **Component 1: Research Brief (Main Document)**

#### Structure and Content

### **Executive Summary (1 page)**

**Decision Context** - Restate your design object and decision claim from A1 - Summarize why this evidence matters to your stakeholders - Preview your main findings and recommendations

 $\textbf{Key Findings} - 3-5 \text{ bullet points summarizing your most important results - Confidence level for each finding (high/medium/low certainty) - Practical implications of each finding for design decisions$ 

**Recommendations** - Specific actions your stakeholders should take based on your evidence - Decision thresholds or criteria they should apply - Areas where further evidence is needed before acting

#### **Literature Foundation (1-2 pages)**

**Evidence Synthesis** - Update and refine your A2 literature review - Integrate new sources discovered during your investigation - Highlight how your findings relate to existing knowledge - Identify where your results confirm, extend, or contradict prior research

**Knowledge Contribution** - What new evidence does your research provide? - How do your findings fill gaps identified in A2? - What questions do your results raise for future research? - How do your methods improve on previous approaches?

#### Research Method (2-3 pages)

**Approach Overview** - Refine your A3 method description based on full implementation - Explain methodological choices and their implications - Describe how pilot testing improved your final approach - Justify your method relative to alternatives

**Data Collection** - What data did you actually collect (vs. originally planned)? - What challenges did you encounter and how did you address them? - How did you ensure data quality and reliability? - What limitations affected your data collection?

**Analysis Strategy** - How did you process and analyze your data? - What analytical tools and techniques did you employ? - How did you handle uncertainty, missing data, or anomalies? - What validation checks did you perform on your results?

#### Results and Analysis (3-4 pages)

**Primary Findings** - Present your main results clearly with appropriate visualizations - Use tables, charts, and graphics to support quantitative findings - Include qualitative insights and unexpected discoveries - Organize results around your original research questions

Statistical Analysis and Uncertainty - Report confidence intervals, error bars, or uncertainty ranges where appropriate - Explain the practical significance (not just statistical significance) of your findings - Acknowledge limitations and potential sources of error - Discuss how sample size or scope affects generalizability

Comparative Analysis - How do your results compare to existing benchmarks or standards? - Which design alternatives performed best according to your criteria? - What trade-offs or compromises emerged from your analysis? - How sensitive are your findings to different assumptions or conditions?

**Interpretation for Decision-Making** - What do your results mean for your stakeholders' decisions? - What design strategies do your findings support or recommend against? - How confident should decision-makers be in acting on your evidence? - What additional information would strengthen confidence in your conclusions?

#### Recommendations and Implementation (1-2 pages)

**Decision Framework** - Provide clear criteria for when to adopt your recommendations - Specify thresholds, ranges, or decision rules based on your evidence - Address different scenarios or contexts your stakeholders might face - Explain how to weigh your evidence against other considerations

**Implementation Guidance** - What specific steps should stakeholders take to apply your findings? - What resources, expertise, or support would implementation require? - What

potential barriers or challenges should they anticipate? - How can they monitor or evaluate the success of implementation?

**Future Research Priorities** - What evidence gaps remain most important to address? - What methods would best generate needed additional evidence? - How could future research build on your findings? - What resources would future investigations require?

# Component 2: Practice Case (Executive Summary)

#### **Two-Slide Presentation**

#### Slide 1: The Problem and Evidence

**Visual Elements:** - Clear photo or diagram of your design object - Key performance data or user experience findings - Comparison between alternatives (before/after, option A vs B)

**Text Elements:** - One-sentence problem statement - 2-3 key findings with confidence indicators - Clear performance metrics or outcomes

#### Slide 2: Decision Recommendations

**Visual Elements:** - Decision matrix, flowchart, or recommendation summary - Implementation timeline or process diagram - Contact information for follow-up

**Text Elements:** - Specific recommendations with decision criteria - Implementation steps and resource requirements - Next steps for stakeholders

#### Two-Page Memo Format

#### Page 1: Executive Summary

**To:** [Primary stakeholder group] **From:** [Your name and credentials]

**Date:** [Submission date]

Re: Evidence-Based Recommendations for [Design Object]

**Background** (1 paragraph) Brief context for why this evidence was needed and how it was collected.

**Key Findings** (3-4 bullet points) Most important results with practical implications for decisions.

#### **Recommendations** (3-4 bullet points)

Specific actions to take based on evidence, with implementation priority.

#### Page 2: Supporting Details

**Evidence Summary** - Method overview and data collection approach - Sample size, scope, and quality indicators - Key limitations and uncertainty ranges

**Decision Criteria** - When to apply each recommendation - How to weigh evidence against other factors - What additional information might be needed

**Implementation Support** - Resources available for implementation - Contact information for follow-up questions - Timeline for updates or additional evidence

# Component 3: Object Card (Visual Summary)

### **Design Requirements**

Format: Single page, poster-style layout (portrait or landscape) Resolution: Publication quality (300 DPI minimum) Style: Professional, accessible to general architectural audience

#### Required Elements

#### Visual Identity

- Clear title and subtitle
- Your design object illustrated with high-quality photos or diagrams
- Consistent color scheme and typography throughout
- Professional layout with clear information hierarchy

#### **Evidence Summary**

- Key performance metrics or outcomes prominently displayed
- Before/after comparisons or alternative performance data
- Clear indication of evidence quality/confidence levels
- Visual representation of most important findings

### **Decision Support**

- Clear recommendations with visual decision aids
- Implementation guidance or next steps
- Contact information for additional details
- References to full research brief

#### **Method Transparency**

- Brief description of research approach
- Sample size, scope, and timeframe indicators
- Data sources and collection methods
- Limitations or caveats clearly noted

#### **Design Guidelines**

- Hierarchy: Most important information should be largest and most prominent
- Balance: Mix of text, graphics, and white space for readability
- Accuracy: All data and claims must be supported by your research
- Accessibility: Readable by diverse professional audiences without specialized knowledge

# **Component 4: Reproducibility Capsule**

#### **Purpose and Scope**

The Reproducibility Capsule enables other researchers to verify your findings, replicate your study in different contexts, or build on your methods. It provides complete methodological transparency and supporting materials.

#### **Required Documentation**

#### Method Protocol (2-3 pages)

**Step-by-Step Procedures** - Detailed protocols for each phase of data collection - Specific tools, software settings, and measurement procedures - Quality control checks and validation steps - Decision rules for handling edge cases or problems

Materials and Resources - Complete list of required tools, software, and equipment - Access requirements and permission processes - Time and resource estimates for replication - Skill requirements and training needs

**Data Organization** - File naming conventions and folder structure - Data collection templates and forms - Coding schemes for qualitative data - Database structure or data organization system

### Implementation Guide (1-2 pages)

**Adaptation Guidelines** - How to modify the method for different contexts - What aspects are essential vs. adaptable - How to scale the approach up or down - Context-specific considerations and adjustments

**Troubleshooting Guide** - Common problems and solutions - Alternative approaches when primary methods fail

- Quality indicators for successful implementation - When to seek additional expertise or support

**Validation Procedures** - How to check data quality and method reliability - Comparison benchmarks or validation datasets - Peer review or external validation processes - Documentation requirements for credible replication

#### **Supplementary Materials**

**Data Collection Tools** - Survey instruments, observation forms, measurement protocols - Software code, scripts, or configuration files - Template letters for access requests or permissions - Consent forms or ethical approval documentation

**Analysis Resources** - Data analysis code or step-by-step analytical procedures - Visualization templates and reporting formats - Statistical analysis approaches and assumption checks - Interpretation guidelines and decision criteria

**Example Materials** - Sample data files (anonymized) with analysis examples - Completed forms, templates, or documentation examples - Photos or videos demonstrating procedures where helpful - Case study or pilot implementation as model

# Differentiated Expectations by Program Level

# **Undergraduate Students**

Research Brief: Clear findings with straightforward analysis and practical recommendations Practice Case: Focus on immediate applicability with simple decision criteria Object Card: Clean, accessible design emphasizing key takeaways Reproducibility: Clear protocols suitable for peer replication

#### **MArch Students**

Research Brief: Professional-quality analysis suitable for consultant reports Practice Case: Executive-level presentation with business case reasoning Object Card: Portfolio-quality design demonstrating communication skills Reproducibility: Industry-standard documentation suitable for professional use

#### PhD Students

Research Brief: Scholarly rigor with methodological contributions and statistical analysis Practice Case: Policy-level recommendations with implementation strategies Object Card: Research communication suitable for academic or professional conferences Reproducibility: Publication-quality methods documentation for peer review

### **Assessment Criteria**

# **Evidence Quality and Rigor (30%)**

**Data Quality** - Did you collect reliable, relevant data using appropriate methods? - How well did you address limitations and potential sources of error? - Are your findings supported by adequate evidence?

**Analysis Appropriateness** - Did you use suitable analytical approaches for your data and questions? - How well did you handle uncertainty and alternative interpretations? - Are your conclusions justified by your evidence?

**Methodological Transparency** - Are your methods clearly documented and reproducible? - Did you acknowledge limitations and methodological choices? - Could another researcher verify or replicate your work?

# Practical Relevance and Impact (25%)

**Stakeholder Alignment** - Do your findings directly address your stakeholders' decision needs? - Are your recommendations actionable and implementable? - How well do you understand the decision context and constraints?

**Professional Applicability** - Could practitioners realistically use your evidence and recommendations? - Do you provide appropriate guidance for implementation? - How well do your findings transfer to similar decision contexts?

# Communication Excellence (25%)

**Audience Appropriateness** - Is each component tailored to its intended audience? - Do you use appropriate technical depth and professional language? - Are complex findings accessible to non-specialist decision-makers?

**Visual Communication** - Do your graphics, tables, and figures effectively support your findings? - Is your Object Card professionally designed and impactful? - Do visual elements enhance rather than distract from key messages?

**Integration and Coherence** - Do all four components work together as a unified package? - Is there clear narrative flow from problem through evidence to recommendations? - Are findings consistent across all components?

# Research Contribution (20%)

**Knowledge Advancement** - What new evidence does your research contribute to the field? - How do your findings extend, confirm, or challenge existing knowledge? - What methodological innovations or improvements do you demonstrate?

**Future Research Direction** - How well do you identify priorities for future investigation? - Do you provide a foundation for others to build upon your work? - What broader implications do your findings suggest?

#### **Common Excellence Indicators**

#### Research Brief Excellence

- Clear problem-solution narrative connecting decision needs to evidence to recommendations
- Appropriate confidence claims that accurately reflect evidence quality and limitations
- Professional presentation suitable for stakeholder decision-making contexts
- Methodological rigor appropriate to program level and research scope

#### **Practice Case Excellence**

- Executive accessibility busy professionals can quickly grasp key points
- Actionable recommendations with specific implementation guidance
- **Decision support** clear criteria for when and how to apply findings
- **Professional credibility** suitable for client presentations or policy briefings

#### **Object Card Excellence**

- Visual impact compelling and memorable at poster or presentation scale
- Information density maximum insight per square inch without cluttering
- Professional design quality suitable for portfolio, conference, or publication
- Accurate communication visually represents findings without distortion

#### Reproducibility Capsule Excellence

- Complete documentation others can fully replicate your methods
- Practical guidance realistic implementation support with troubleshooting
- **Methodological contribution** advances best practices for evidence-based design research
- Quality assurance built-in checks for reliable implementation

# **Timeline and Support**

### Weeks 6-11: Development Phase

Week 6-7: Complete data collection and initial analysis Week 8-9: Draft Research Brief with mentor consultation Week 10: Peer review, Practice Case development, Object Card design Week 11: Final integration, Reproducibility Capsule completion

### Week 12: Object Fair Presentation

Format: 6-8 minute presentation + 4 minutes Q&A Audience: Classmates, instructor, external critics/practitioners Materials: All four components submitted + presentation slides

### **Support Resources**

- Individual consultations: Wednesdays 4-6pm at KB722, or by appointment, and mentor meetings
- Peer review sessions: Structured feedback on draft materials
- Technical workshops: Support for analysis, visualization, and design
- External critics: Professional feedback at Object Fair event

#### **Submission Requirements**

- Complete PDF package with all four components
- Presentation slides used at Object Fair
- Change log documenting major revisions since A3
- Self-assessment reflecting on learning and research process

**Remember:** Your A4 Final Package demonstrates your development as an evidence-based design researcher. This is your opportunity to show how systematic investigation can improve architectural decision-making and contribute to professional knowledge.

The Object Fair is a celebration of your semester's work and a chance to share your findings with the broader community. Prepare presentations that communicate both your specific findings and the broader value of evidence-based design thinking.

Excellent research serves both immediate decision needs and long-term knowledge advancement. Your final package should demonstrate competence in both practical problem-solving and scholarly contribution to the field.